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MANPOWER IN CANADA

1931 to 1961

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Historical Statistics of the Canadian Labour Force

by
Noah M. Meltz

Research Branch
Program Development Service
DEPARTMENT OF MANPOWER AND IMMIGRATION
CANADA

1969

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FOREWORD

This study presents a collection of statistics about the Canadian labour force. These statistics, which were taken from the Censuses of Canada of 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 have been standardized for consistency.

The work was carried out as part of the process of obtaining data for making projections of the labour force in Canada which were presented in No. 1 of this series. The statistics are presented separately because, while the projections will be superseded by more refined ones, the data will continue to be a useful source of reference and research for several years.

This work was carried out in the Department of Labour by Professor Noah M. Meltz under the direction of J.P. Francis and continued in the Department of Manpower and Immigration under the direction of K.V. Pankhurst.

W.M. Dymond
Acting Director
Research Branch
Program Development Service

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PREFACE

This study represents the culmination of research begun seven years ago when I was first employed by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. The initial published study was entitled *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*¹ and a second report, my doctoral dissertation, was called *Changes in the Occupational Composition of the Canadian Labour Force, 1931-1961*²

The latest study presents occupational data adjusted to a consistent classification basis. The fourteen major occupation groups and more than one hundred classes are cross-classified by industry, by year of schooling, by average annual earnings and by age levels.

The material was obtained from the decennial population censuses of 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 and adjusted to the 1951 classifications by Miss Louise Woods of the Department of Labour. The guidelines for adjustment were provided by Miss A.G. Wood, who at that time was the head of the Occupations and Employment Section, Census Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Most of these statistics are published here for the first time.

One of the uses of the historical data is to assess the manpower implications of various economic developments. In report No. 2, of this series, *Canada's Manpower Requirements in 1970*, Peter Penz of the Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration, and I, have attempted to use the historical material in the preparation of projections of employment by occupation. We regard this latter phase more as an exploratory venture than as a definitive statement of manpower requirements. It is hoped that the data contained in this study will provide the basis for further research into historical trends and future requirements.

By its very nature, a project going back seven years owes a debt to many people. The research began under the direction of J.P. Francis and the supervision of Phillip Cohen of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Midway through the research, the late Dr. Paul Casselman assumed direction of the project. K.V. Pankhurst, of the Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration, directed the final phase of this study. Miss Louise Woods assisted in most of the research on occupational trends and carried the burden of developing the historical tables under my direction. To all these persons I want to express my gratitude for their patience, assistance and guidance.

Many others have provided valuable data and advice. I want to thank B.J. Drabble of the Bank of Canada; Neil McKellar, William Nesbitt, Tom Beynon, Dr. Sylvia Ostry, Miss A.G. Wood and Mrs. Amy Kempster all of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics; Ross Ford and W.J. Hurd of the Technical and Vocational Training Branch, Department of Labour; Duncan Campbell of the Department of Manpower and Immigration; and John Kinley, Ontario Department of Labour. Peter Penz of the Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration made useful comments on the final draft. In addition, I would like to thank my colleagues, Professors Arthur Kruger and John Crispo of the University of Toronto.

This work was prepared for publication by the Information Service under the editorial supervision of R.A. Knowles who, together with Peter Lonergan, gave me invaluable editorial advice and assistance.

It goes without saying that the completion of this study would not have been possible without my wife's assistance.

Noah M. Meltz
University of Toronto

¹Department of Labour, *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*, Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, Report No. 11 (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1963).

²Noah M. Meltz, Department of Labour, Occasional Paper No. 2 (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965). An earlier unpublished paper was presented to the Thirty-Third Annual Meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association, Montreal, 1961, "Factors Determining Occupational Trends in the Canadian Economy" (mimeographed).

PART A

CHAPTER I

BACKGROUND

Objectives

The purpose of this report is to provide historical statistics on several dimensions of the labour force. The focus is on occupational data, which are separately cross-classified by industry, by education, by earnings and by age. The data are derived from the decennial population censuses of 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961.

The objective in compiling these statistics is to provide standardized historical data on various aspects of occupations which will be useful in manpower analysis and projections.

Although these data are taken from the individual censuses much of the material is published for the first time on a consistent classification basis which will enable research workers to make comparisons over time. Perhaps the greatest contribution is the industry by detailed occupation tables.

Usefulness of Decennial Census Data on the Characteristics of the Labour Force

The decennial census provides the only comprehensive record of occupations in terms of the number of persons, their earnings, education and ages. There are other sources of statistics on different aspects of occupations but nothing comes remotely close to the broad scope of the census data. In addition, by using census data it was possible to adjust the statistics to a standard classification basis so that comparisons could be made both over time and among different characteristics.¹

Shortcomings Inherent in Census Data

There are some shortcomings in census data which should be pointed out. The most obvious stem from the fact that the population census is only conducted once every ten years. Although the

data cover a long time span there are only a few observations. In addition, the economic and social conditions prevailing at the time the census is taken may not be representative of the period in general. All we have is a snapshot view at each of several instants in time. Moreover, none of the last four censuses has occurred during the same phase of the economic cycle. June 1931 was midway in the downturn that led to the Great Depression, while June 1941 was midway in the subsequent recovery. June 1951 was a peak in the economic cycle when unemployment was at a very low level, while 1961 was a trough year with the highest unemployment rate since the 1930's.

The census is conducted in June to get as close to an annual average as possible. Nevertheless, certain industries and occupations are subject to various seasonal patterns; hence, the census data are not representative of average yearly figures for all sectors.

Questions are inevitably raised about the reliability of statistics gathered from a household survey by relatively untrained enumerators. In many cases the housewife answers the questions about all household members including those of her husband's occupation and its characteristics. She may be unaware of the precise functions of her husband's occupation which will affect the quality of the reporting and the final data that are obtained. There may also be a subjective upward bias with a housewife tending to upgrade her husband's status. Furthermore, there could be recall problems about a husband's education, especially if it is less than high school completion.

Another point to be borne in mind is the absence of information on multiple job holding. Persons with more than one job are classified by the occupation in which the most time was spent during the reference period (in 1951, one week in early June). This means that the employment figures in some industries will understate the amount of manpower being utilized at the time of the census. These employment figures may also provide a different occupation structure from that which would be

¹ See study, *Changes in the Occupational Composition of the Canadian Labour Force, 1931-1961* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965), p. 9.

obtained by an employer survey.² Moreover, the lack of an employer survey corresponding to the censuses prevents an assessment of the prevailing scarcities and redundancies as well as any verification of reported worker functions. Census data need to be complemented by statistics on the current state of the labour market.

Finally, some of the series suffer from differences in labour force attachment. This is primarily true of the earnings data for women where the increase in part-time work has likely affected comparisons between males and females. Wherever possible these data should be used in conjunction with any other relevant statistics.

² *Ibid.*, p. 9.

CHAPTER II

THE LABOUR FORCE DIMENSIONS: CONCEPTS, CLASSIFICATIONS AND METHODS OF INTERCENSAL ADJUSTMENT

This chapter discusses the method used to divide the labour force into different dimensions and the basis for obtaining the statistics. Occupations are considered first.

Occupations

Concept

For most classification purposes an occupation is defined as a "kind of work". Neil McKellar, director of Central Classification Staff, DBS, defines an occupation more precisely as "a grouping of jobs in which a core of similar tasks is performed."¹

Although the factors usually considered in determining an occupation include education and training, material worked with and working environment, the major focus is on the functions or tasks being performed. For example, the person who has graduated from medical school and is earning his livelihood treating patients is said to be performing the occupation of a physician. On the other hand, the graduate of a medical school whose job is chief administrator of a hospital would not be working as a physician. His occupation would be hospital administrator. By the same token the girl graduated from a nursing school and performing nursing functions would be in the occupation of a graduate nurse. However, the woman with a nursing degree who was a receptionist in a doctor's office would be performing the function of an attendant in a medical office. The most important characteristic is the type of work being performed. It should be noted that "civil servant" is not an occupation but rather an industry designation. The term denotes the fact that a person is employed by

a government agency or department.² The actual job could range from professional to clerical, or a particular trade.

Classification of Occupations

The next questions are: How many different kinds of work are there? and How many are we interested in? If Canada were a simple fishing and/or hunting society there would only be a few distinct kinds of work. Today, in our industrially advanced economy with its minute divisions of labour there are tens of thousands of different kinds of jobs that can be identified. Moreover, since we do not live in a static economy the kinds of work are continually changing. The problem for the social scientist who is examining the world of work is to develop measures which are reasonably meaningful and provide some basis for comparisons over time.

Why bother developing formal and elaborate measures of occupations? Why not simply use the job titles people actually have? The problem is that many job titles do not describe the type of work being performed. For example, one person whose job title was 'special assistant to the president' was, in fact, his chauffeur.

In every case the occupational guidelines are arbitrary, just as measures of distance and weight are arbitrary. (Why is a foot 12 inches?) There are various objectives that can be set up for an occupational classification, each of which would provide a different result. At least four different purposes for classifying occupations can be cited: 1) classification of statistics derived from labour force inquiries, particularly population censuses, that is, counting people; 2) determination of different job characteristics for employment placement and career guidance; 3) assessing the relationship between education and training and occupations and 4) establishment of a basis for wage and salary payment.

¹Mr. McKellar explains his definition of an occupation by means of a diagram which shows different jobs and the tasks that are performed in these jobs. Jobs belong to the same occupation when there is a core of similar tasks even though there may be other tasks which are not the same.

Job	Tasks	
	Similar	Dissimilar
1	YZ	XMN
2	YZ	SRO
3	YZ	POT

²Technically a civil servant is a person covered by a civil service act. However, the term is often used loosely to refer to any employee of a government department or agency.

The original reason for counting people was to assess social structure. In the past few years, people have been counted for purposes of examining economic structure. In either case the classification has to be designed to facilitate counting large numbers of people on the basis of brief interviews or short descriptions of work performed. The second approach to classification must take account of detailed facets of the job and the qualifications required to perform the job. The third objective attempts to combine descriptions of functions performed with educational and training characteristics. The fourth type of classification often includes factors unrelated to the kind of work such as length of service, age, promotion potential, etc. This is crucial for manpower analysis and projections.

In Canada during the period covered by this study classifications have been used for each of the above objectives. The International Standard Classification of Occupations prepared by the International Labour Office, has been designed as a multi-purpose classification system which can be used both for statistical surveys and placement. Although such a multi-purpose classification is now being developed in Canada, for our study the decennial census information is based on an occupational classification designed primarily for the accumulation of statistics obtained from individuals.³

Census Classifications

Beginning with the 1931 census, data on occupations and industries have been published separately and the occupation classification has gradually moved away from an industrial framework.⁴ Occupations are classified on the basis of guidelines contained in a manual which is prepared before each census.

Each classification manual presents occupations at three levels of aggregation: occupation titles, occupation classes and major occupation groups; in each classification some occupation

groups are subdivided. Each occupation group is made up of a number of occupation classes, which in turn contain the different occupation titles. For example, in the 1961 census occupational classification manual,⁵ the major group or division of Professional and Technical Occupations included such occupation classes as physicians and surgeons, lawyers and notaries, and commercial artists. Each of these occupational classes contained various occupation titles. Under the occupation class physicians and surgeons, 63 different titles were listed.

No definitions are provided in the Canadian census occupational classification manuals. The listings of the occupation titles under the various classes provides the only means of allocating the brief descriptions of occupations or titles that enumerators put down in the census forms. The material in the introduction to the manual and the instructions given to the coding clerks provides the only other means of allocating persons to different categories. Statistics are published for the major occupation groups and the occupation classes. No data are available by occupation title because the titles were not designed for that purpose. They are not mutually exclusive.

Table 1 shows the number of groupings at different levels of aggregation in the last four censuses.

The following principles have been used to construct each occupational classification.⁶

TABLE 1
Number of Separate Groupings at Levels of Aggregation in Census Occupational Classifications

Census Manuals	Occupation Groups or Divisions	Occupation Classes	Occupation Titles
1961 Census	13	273*	16,000
1951 Census	16	280	14,000
1941 Census	14	212	11,000
1931 Census	30	398	12,000

* In the 1961 census publications there are 59 additional subdivisions obtained by computer assignment of owners and managers n.e.s., foremen n.e.s., and labourers n.e.s. to more specific classes according to industry.

³ For placement purposes, the Department of Manpower and Immigration's Canada Manpower Centres, formerly called the National Employment Service, have relied on the *Dictionary of Occupational titles*, prepared by the United States Bureau of Employment Security. There are major differences between the classifications of occupations in the Dictionary of Occupational titles and the Canadian census. Fortunately, work is now under way in Canada to develop a classification system which can be used both for counting people and for placement. The new classification is being developed jointly by the Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration, and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

⁴ Some discussion of early occupation classifications will be included in a forthcoming D.B.S. monograph on Conversion of Occupational Classifications.

⁵ Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *Occupational Classification Manual Census of Canada, 1961* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1961).

⁶ *Ibid.*, p. 8

The object in designing any classification system is to obtain groups and classes that are as homogeneous as possible. In a classification of occupations, the main factors that determine the kind of work done and which therefore must be relatively homogeneous include education and training, material worked with, tools and equipment used, or working environment. Each of these factors has particular importance for certain groups or occupations: for example, education and training for the professional, technical and related workers; material worked with for certain craftsmen and production process workers such as leather or metal working occupations; and working environment for miners, quarrymen and related workers.

No one criterion is sufficient to separate all of the groups and classes required for analysis of the labour force by occupation. Experience has shown that different criteria are appropriate to different groups and, therefore, the present classification uses all of the above factors.

Methods of Adjusting Census Data for Comparisons Over Time

Historical comparisons of numbers of persons in each occupation (as well as other characteristics of occupations) are complicated by the revision of each census classification to reflect new occupations, the disappearance of old occupations and changes in the kinds of work a particular occupation title or class represents. In a dynamic economy all of these developments are to be expected. The problem for the social scientist is to apply a consistent definition of occupations in order to determine the actual changes which have taken place in the structure of the labour force. The problem is analogous to correcting the output figures of different industries by allowing for changes in the prices of the products. Just as you want a measure of changes in real output of industries, so you also want to measure changes in the real number of persons in different occupations.

The method by which occupational statistics can be compared over time is to adjust the data for classes and major groupings from each census year to conform with the classification basis of one of the census years. In this study it was expedient to select the 1951 census occupational classification. Most of the statistical series were first prepared for the census years 1931, 1941 and 1951 on the 1951 classification basis. When the 1961 census data became available, it was more feasible to adjust the 1961 statistics to conform to the 1951 classification basis than to convert

the data for the three preceding census years to the 1961 classification.

Not all the occupation classes could be made comparable. Detailed research at the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Miss A.G. Wood, has revealed more than 100 occupation classes which are comparable between 1951 and 1961, as well as being comparable to earlier occupation classes. A list of these occupation classes is presented in Appendix I at the end of Part A.⁷ Conversion guides for earlier censuses are available from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Although the data in this volume relate only to Canada as a whole, provincial statistics can be obtained using the conversion table as a guide.⁸

Appendix 2 shows how data on major occupation groups were adjusted for comparability between the 1951 and 1961 censuses on a 1951 base. Of the occupation groups with the same titles in 1951 and 1961, transportation and communication are larger on a 1951 base than a 1961 base, while managerial and clerical show somewhat fewer persons using the 1951 classification. Purchasing agents were listed under commercial in 1951 while they are included with managerial in 1961. Baggage-men and expressmen and ticket, station and express agents were under clerical in 1961 and transportation in 1951. Sectionmen and trackmen, longshoremen and stevedores as well as linemen and servicemen were in transportation and communication in 1951 but in craftsmen in 1961. Appendix 2 also contains a comparison of 1931 and 1941 major occupation groups on a 1951 base.

The choice of the 1951 classification for a base has one serious drawback: many of the major groupings have industrial-sounding titles. For example, the occupation groups include manufacturing and mechanical, construction, transportation and communication, service, as well as the resource occupations of agriculture, logging, fishing and mining. This terminology has been a source of some confusion because it is often assumed that

⁷The occupational conversion guide presented at the end of Part A contains more occupations than are shown in the tables in Part B. Additional occupations which are comparable between 1951 and 1961 were established after the Part B tables were prepared. The conversion list is a later version of the list presented in Appendix I of the study *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*, Department of Labour, Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1963).

⁸Anyone undertaking a major occupational comparison over time would be well advised to contact the D.B.S. as noted earlier D.B.S. is preparing a monograph on conversion of occupational classifications.

all persons classified in an occupation having an industrial-sounding title are located in the industry of the same name. As the tables in Part B show, this is certainly not true although the totals are closer in the resource occupations. In the 1961 classification, only the transportation and communication and service categories retain industry-like titles.

At the beginning of Part B, definitions were prepared for the 14 major groupings. These should be consulted before examining the statistical tables.

Questions on Occupations in Each Census

In each census since 1931 every person was asked to indicate the kind of work he or she did in the industry in which they were employed or if unemployed, the kind of work they usually did or did when they were last employed. The actual questions on occupation are shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2
Census Questions About Occupations

Census Year	Question No.	Question
1961	22	What kind of work did you do in the industry? As sales clerk, lathe operator, purchasing agent.
1951	25	Occupation What kind of work did the person do in this industry? (E.g., office clerk, sales clerk, auto mechanic, iron moulder, graduate nurse, etc.)
1941	31	Occupation Trade or profession as stationary engineer, insurance agent, etc.
1931	28	Occupation Trade, profession or particular kind of work, as carpenter, weaver, sawyer, merchant, farmer, salesman, teacher, etc. (give as definite and precise information as possible).

Industries

Definition of an Industry

An industry is defined as a group of establishments producing or dealing in similar kinds of product, whether they are goods or services. The same type of problem arises in attempting to classify an industry as with occupations: 1) to determine what constitutes a particular kind of product; and

2) to decide how broad or narrow the categories will be.

Classification

There has generally been more agreement on the classification of industries than occupations. For the most part, at any one time the same classification of industries has been used for a variety of purposes – the main ones being the counting of persons (including the decennial census) and the estimation of value of production.

Each industrial classification manual presents industries at three levels of aggregation: divisions (called major groups in 1951), classes, and industry titles. In addition, within most divisions, the classes are organized into groups. Each industry class not only has titles attached to it, but also definitions. This is in contrast to the census occupational classification manual which does not contain any definitions. The 1961 Standard Industrial Classification Manual contains 11 divisions, 295 classes and lists 10,000 industry titles. The classification used for the 1951 census provided 11 divisions, 336 classes and listed over 8,000 industry titles.

Method of Adjusting Census Data for Comparisons Over Time

Since each industry classification is different, data from the various censuses had to be adjusted to conform to one particular classification so that comparisons could be made over time. As in the case of occupations, it was decided to use the 1951 industrial classification. Data had been prepared already for the census years 1931, 1941 and 1951 on a 1951 base, and it was more reasonable to adjust the 1961 census data to conform with the 1951 classification than to revise 1931, 1941 and 1951 to fit the 1961 classification. Miss A.G. Wood of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics also provided the guidelines for adjusting the industrial statistics. A conversion list to adjust the 1961 population census data to a 1951 base is presented in Appendix 3.⁹ Conversion guides for earlier census data are available from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

As a result of the change in industrial classification, manufacturing, construction and government have far more people on a 1951 classification basis while trade, transportation, storage and communication have far fewer people on a 1951 base

⁹ These conversion guides might differ from those prepared for other types of statistics, such as figures obtained from establishments.

than in terms of the 1961 classification. The major changes are as follows: motor vehicle repair shops were listed under manufacturing in 1951 but under trade in 1961. The same applies to radio and television repair as well as watch and jewellery repair. The post office was included with government in 1951 while in the 1961 classification it is under transportation, storage and communication. Highway and bridge maintenance was listed under construction in 1951 but was included with transportation, storage and communication in 1961.

Questions on Industries in Each Census

Table 3 presents the questions which were asked in the censuses of 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 to obtain information on the industrial attachment of persons in the labour force. Those persons who were unemployed at the time of the census were asked to indicate the industry in which they were last employed.

TABLE 3
Census Questions About Industries

Census Year	Question No.	Question
1961	20	For whom did you work last week (or when you last worked)? Name of firm, government agency or other employer.
	21	What kind of business or industry was this? As retail grocery, auto manufacturing, city bus line transportation.
1951	23	Name of firm or business. For whom did this person work?
	24	Industry What kind of business or industry is this? (E.g., rubber shoes manufacturing, drugs retail trade, grain farming.)
1941	32	Industry Give kind of product made or dealt in or service rendered and branch of industry. Kind of product or service as for example, rubber shoes, drugs, etc.
	33	Branch of industry as for example, manufacturing retail trade, etc.
1931	29	Industry Industry or business in which engaged or employed, as cotton mill, brass foundry, grocery, coal mine, dairy farm, public school, business college, etc.

Education

Definition and Classification

The education data obtained from the census are only in terms of years of schooling for 1941 and 1951, to which the data for the highest grade attended in 1961 were adjusted. Figures are only available for 1941, 1951 and 1961, since the 1931 census did not include a question on educational attainment. In 1941 and 1951, the results were not shown by level of education, but only in the following groupings: 0-4, 5-8, 9-12, 13 or more. The 1961 questionnaire related years of schooling to the level of education and were published as follows: Elementary (less than 5, over 5); Secondary (1-2, 3, 4-5); Some University; University Degree.

Adjustment of Data for Comparability Over Time

In order to have comparable data back to 1941 the 1961 figures were adjusted to approximate the bases used in 1941 and 1951. The data were adjusted by combining persons who had some university education or a university degree into the class 13 years or more of schooling. Data on persons who had completed five years of high school were obtained from unpublished statistics. The Census Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics adds the following words of caution: "It would appear that in an undetermined number of cases enumerators have erroneously marked High School 5 to indicate that the person had completed High School, i.e., in most provinces High School 4 should have been marked".

Shortcomings of Census Education Data

From a manpower point of view, these education data have several serious shortcomings: 1) the data are expressed in terms of formal education or equivalents, hence we are given no information about other types of education and training such as apprenticeship; 2) we are given no information on the field of education and training; 3) in 1961 persons with post-secondary education of a non-university variety were shown just with high school completion.¹⁰ Thus, we are provided with a very

¹⁰ In connection with the question whether a person is now attending school the enumeration manual for the 1961 census excluded from full-time schooling the following: (i) post-secondary technical institutes; (ii) teachers' colleges or nursing schools not affiliated with a university; (iii) private business colleges; (iv) trade or vocational schools, such as barbers' colleges, radio technicians' schools, etc. (Dominion Bureau of Statistics, 1961 Census of Canada, *Enumeration Manual*, Form 60, 1961, p. 36.) It is assumed that those with the above types of education were also excluded from the university category in the level of schooling attained.

crude measure of the extent of the education and training of the labour force. For professional occupations, the years of education is a fairly reasonable figure since the majority of these occupations have precise education requirements. Once we leave the professions, we are into areas where training or special schools may be even more important than years of formal education. The variation in the years of schooling data by occupation is discussed in Chapter 3.

Questions on Education in Each Census

Table 4 shows the questions on education which were included in the censuses of 1941, 1951 and 1961 as well as the questions on general education in the 1931 census.

TABLE 4
Census Questions About Education

Census Year	Question No.	Question
1961	14	What was the <i>highest</i> grade or year of schooling you ever attended: (Mark one space only)
		<div> <div>Elementary (Grade)</div> <div>High School (Year)</div> <div>University (Year)</div> </div>
		No schooling 1-4 5+ 1 2 1-2 3 Kindergarten 3 4 5 4+ Degree
	15	Since last September did you attend school or university? Yes No (Any regular daytime attendance.)
1951	9	How many years of schooling has the person had?
		None, 1-4 years, 5-7 years, 8 years, 9 years, 10 years, 11 years, 12 years, 13-16 years, 17 and over.
	10	Has the person attended school any time since September 1950? Yes No
1941	29	Total number of years of schooling and school attendance.
1931		Education
	26	Can read and write.
	27	Months at school since September 1, 1930.

Earnings

Definition

The earnings data shown in the statistics section are based on the wage and salary earnings

during the 12-month period prior to the census date. This means that other forms of income are excluded. For most occupations, wage and salary earnings would comprise most of the annual income. However, for occupations in the agricultural, fishing, proprietary and managerial categories, less than half the labour force in 1961 reported any wage and salary earnings.¹¹ As a result of this deficiency, these earnings data should not be studied in terms of absolute levels but rather from the point of view of trends in relative earnings. As was mentioned earlier the female earnings data are likely to be deficient. This is the result of the increase in the number of females doing part-time work.

Other Sources of Data

There are some other sources of income data on occupations, but these do not cover the full range of occupations and have other shortcomings. The annual survey of wage and salary rates prepared by the Department of Labour could not be used here for three reasons:¹² 1) the survey does not cover any occupations that would fall in the managerial, professional, commercial and financial (sales), agricultural or fishing categories; 2) the occupations which are covered have their own particular classification and cannot be easily compared with the census classification; 3) the figures show a rate per hour or a salary per week, while the census data present earnings on a 12-month basis. It would be difficult to use these figures as a check on the census data since one wouldn't know how much of the difference was due to annual hours of work and how much was genuine.

The Department of National Revenue publishes data on annual income of persons in a few selected occupations. These figures relate only to those persons who are self-employed and whose chief source of income is from the practice of their profession. Since the 1961 census also contained a question on total income from all sources, it might be possible to take self-employed persons in the selected occupations contained in the National Revenue publication and compare with the census. A further complication, however, is that the census

¹¹ See my study *Changes in the Occupational Composition of the Canadian Labour Force 1931-1961*, *Occasional Paper No. 2*, Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Canada, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965), Table 7, p. 40.

¹² See, for example, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Annual Report No. 47, Department of Labour (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965).

collects earnings data for the 12 months prior to each census date, the first week in June of the census year, while the National Revenue data pertain to a calendar year. Even if the two could be put on a comparable base, the question arises whether, from a manpower point of view, we should be interested in the returns accruing to labour, that is, wages and salaries, or income from all sources.

It is certainly possible to improve the earnings statistics with much judicious research. However, even with their limitations, the historical series presented here are a useful starting point in looking at changes in relative earnings over time; that is the earnings in one occupation in relation to the earnings in another.

Questions on Earnings in Each Census

Table 5 presents the questions on earnings contained in the last four censuses.

TABLE 5
Census Questions About Earnings

Census Year	Question No.	Question
1961	25	What was your gross wage and salary income (before deductions) in the period (past 12 months)? Zero income, categories of 100 each up to 1,000, thousands up to 11,000, 12,000-14,999, 15,000+
1951	29	Wage and salary earnings during 12 months prior to June, 1951. None, under 500, 500-999, 1,000-1,499, 1,500-1,999, 2,000-2,499, 2,500-2,999, 3,000-3,999, 4,000-4,999, 6,000 and over
1941	39	(for wage-earners only) Total earnings in dollars during 12 months prior to June 2, 1941.
1931	31	Total earnings in the past 12 months (since June 1, 1930).

The Labour Force Concept

Definition

All the tables in Part B deal with the civilian labour force. The term civilian labour force is defined as that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 14 years of age and over who were employed or unemployed at the time of the census.

Labour Force v Gainfully Occupied Concept

Prior to the 1951 census the total work force of the country was identified by the title "gainfully occupied" rather than "labour force". The gainfully occupied concept classifies as in the work force persons who regularly are engaged in an occupation whether or not they were working or seeking work on the census date. The gainfully occupied approach excludes those seeking work for the first time, and these persons are excluded from the 1931 and 1941 figures shown in this report. The change to the labour force concept summarily affects the younger age group and the female labour force. Previously, students did not report an occupation if they worked part-time. Although there are some differences between the size of the work force measured in these two ways, they are believed to be small.

Occupation and Industry of the Unemployed

A person who was unemployed at the time of the census reported the occupation in which he (or she) was last employed, except in 1931 when they had a choice of reporting the usual or last occupation.

Reason for Using Labour Force Rather than Employed

The reason for presenting labour force statistics rather than employment data is that most of the available historical statistics are on the labour force (or gainfully occupied) basis. In addition the labour force approach is probably better suited to a description of long-term trends in occupations, since it indicates the occupational composition which the needs of the economy and the supplies of persons produced in the period prior to the census date. Employment data would reflect only the short-run cyclical developments.

CHAPTER III

HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON OCCUPATIONS

The purpose of this chapter is to provide a brief description of the significant patterns which emerge from the occupational statistics presented in Part B.¹ The chapter begins with a summary of the developments and then observes the growth in the labour force and the increase in female participation. This is followed by a description of the major shifts which have taken place in the occupational composition of the labour force. The industrial distribution of the labour force is presented together with the occupational structure of industries. In the concluding sections, occupations are examined in terms of their educational levels, earnings and age composition.

Summary

The Canadian labour force grew rapidly in the 1940's and 1950's with the number of female workers increasing at a much faster rate than the number of males. There were substantial changes in the occupational composition after 1941. The main features were the decline in the number of farm workers and the significant increase of white-collar workers, especially persons in professional and clerical jobs. The occupational composition of the female labour force was relatively stable with the exception of the increase in clerical workers and the decline in the number of women in the service occupations between 1941 and 1951. Women tended to be located in a smaller number of occupations than men; primarily in the clerical, service and professional categories.

There were also some major changes in the industrial distribution of the labour force. Agriculture experienced considerable decline while there was rapid growth first in manufacturing and then in service industries. Within industries there were some structural shifts. The proportion of unskilled labourers generally decreased while that of clerical and professional occupations increased. The only

exception to the latter development occurred in the community service sector (education and health), where the proportion who were professionals declined from 75 per cent in 1931 to 57 per cent in 1961.

A general upgrading took place in the education levels of persons in the labour force. However, even in 1961, 40 per cent had eight years or less of schooling. With the exception of the service group the most rapidly growing occupations in the 1950's were those with the highest levels of education. Between 1931 and 1951 the wage and salary differentials among occupations narrowed considerably. This trend was largely reversed in the 1950's.

General Labour Force Trends

At the time of the 1961 census, there were 6.3 million persons in the civilian Canadian labour force, an increase of 2.4 million over the 1931 figure. Most of the increase took place in the 1940's and 1950's when more than a million persons were added to the labour force in each decade. By contrast, the labour force remained virtually unchanged in the 1930's.² The expectation is that the growth during the 1960's will far surpass previous decades.³ In fact the indicated rate of expansion in the Canadian labour force is likely to be more rapid than for any other industrially advanced country.⁴

Not only has the Canadian labour force expanded significantly but the male-female composition has also undergone a considerable change. (See Chart 1.) In 1961 women made up 28 per cent of the labour force, numbering 1.76 million compared with 4.58 million males. Although the increase in female

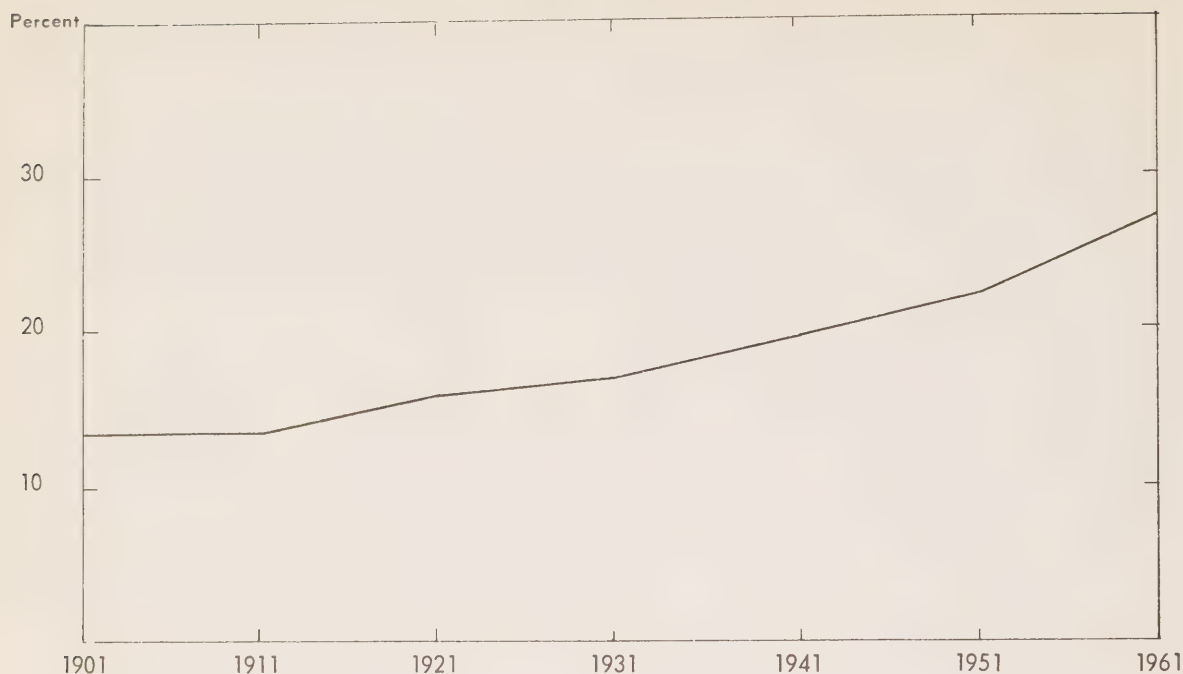
¹An earlier study included a detailed description of the changes in the number of persons in different occupations. See: Department of Labour, *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*, Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, Report No. 11, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1963).

²For a discussion of the sources of these changes in the labour force in terms of natural population increase, net immigration and changes in male and female participation rate see: H.D. Woods and Sylvia Ostry, *Labour Policy and Labour Economics in Canada* (Toronto, Macmillan, 1962), Chapters X and XI.

³Frank T. Denton, Yoshiko Kasahara and Sylvia Ostry, *Population and Labour Force Projections to 1970*, Staff Study No. 1, Economic Council of Canada (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1964).

⁴Economic Council of Canada, *First Annual Review* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1964), p. 32.

CHART 1
FEMALE PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1901 TO 1961



Source: Part B and DBS.

members of the labour force has been move rapid than that of males during the past *three decades*, by far the largest relative gain occurred during the 1950's when the female labour force grew by 50 per cent, whereas the number of male workers increased by only 12 per cent.⁵ It should be noted, however, that female participation was below that of many developed countries.⁶

Shifts in the Occupational Composition of the Labour Force

There have been some fundamental shifts in the occupational composition of the labour force since the turn of the century. As would be expected, the number of persons performing the various kinds of work has not increased at precisely the

same rate as the total labour force. Some occupations have grown at a much more rapid pace, some have increased but more slowly and still other occupations have experienced actual reduction in their numbers. Furthermore, these net changes, covering a period of several decades, are not always the result of smooth decade by decade changes. In some periods there may be rapid shifts, followed by no change or even reversal of direction.

Chart 2 shows the percentage distribution of the labour force by major occupation group from 1901 to 1961. The following observations can be made:⁷

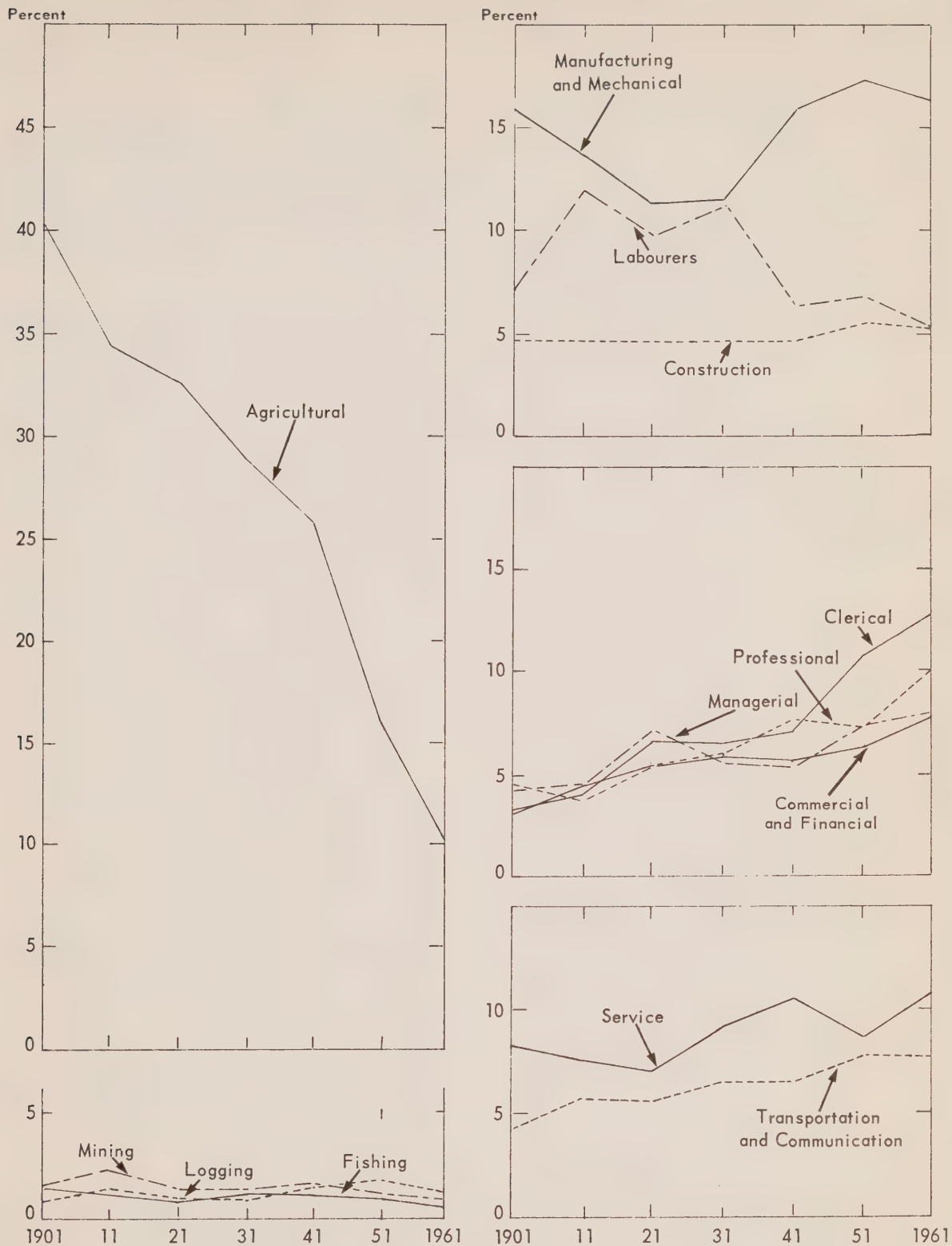
(1) Although the actual number of persons in farm occupations did not begin to decline until 1931, the percentage share in the labour force has been dropping sharply since 1901. By 1961 the number of persons in agricultural occupations was below the 1901 level even though the labour force was almost four times its size at the turn of the century.

⁵For a discussion of the reasons for increased female participation in the labour force see Woods and Ostry, *op. cit.*, pp. 303-313, and Women's Bureau, Canada Department of Labour, *Changing Patterns in Women's Employment* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1966).

⁶Clarence D. Long, *The Labor Force Under Changing Income and Employment*, National Bureau of Economic Research No. 65, General Series (Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1958), pp. 104-105. The countries included in the comparison are Canada, the United States, Great Britain, New Zealand and Germany.

⁷For a complete pictorial presentation of both occupation and industry patterns see: Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, *Manpower Trends in Canada, a Chartbook* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965).

CHART 2
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR CENSUS YEARS 1901 TO 1961



Source: Part B and DBS

(2) The share of the labour force in two of the blue-collar occupations, manufacturing and mechanical⁸ and labourers, has followed a unique pattern. On Chart 2, the manufacturing and mechanical figure describes a U-shape with the 1961 share being only slightly larger than that of 1901. The labourer group has experienced successive ups and downs with a very sharp drop between 1931 and 1941. This last period coincided with the steep increase in manufacturing and mechanical occupations.

(3) For the white-collar group the trend has been one of tremendous growth in both absolute and relative terms with a pause between 1921 and 1941. The greatest growth was achieved by clerical and professional occupations.

(4) The service group has tended toward an increase in its share but as Chart 2 shows the trend has been far from smooth. For the transportation and communication group, the general upward trend was gradual and relatively even.

(5) The resource occupations (logging, fishing and mining) make up a small and, for the most part, declining category.

When the historical trends are observed, it can be seen that a reasonable estimate of the future occupational distribution cannot be obtained simply by assuming that the changes experienced in the past decade or two will occur in the future. This could lead to serious errors, especially when the underlying observations are ten years apart. If we were to have estimated the 1961 occupational composition on the basis of the trends from 1931 to 1951, we would have expected increases in the share of the labour force in manufacturing and mechanical and construction trades. (See Chart 2.) Instead these groups grew much more slowly than the labour force, with the result that their share declined. On the other hand, we would have expected service occupations to decline rather than expand in relation to the labour force. The conclusion is that for major occupation groups one cannot estimate the future occupational composition simply on the basis of past percentage distributions.⁹

On moving from trends in major occupation groups to selected occupation classes, the frame of reference must be adjusted. Changes in occupational composition have to be examined at the level of two decimal places. When only one decimal place is included, the selected occupations appear for the most part to remain unchanged in their percentage share.

It would take far too much space to describe all the changes which have occurred in the individual occupations over the thirty-year period. The reader's attention is directed to Part B and to the two Department of Labour studies which have already been cited.¹⁰

Occupation Distribution of Males and Females

The occupational distribution of the male labour force is far different from that of the female labour force.¹¹ Females tend to be concentrated in a few occupation groups, primarily clerical, service and professional. As the tables in Part B show, within these occupation groups women are further confined to several of the individual occupations. By contrast, males are scattered more widely.

The distribution of women among different kinds of work has shown far less change over time than that of their male counterparts. The only significant change in terms of major occupations was the shift from service occupations to clerical. The most dramatic part of this change occurred between 1941 and 1951. Since 1951, clerical workers have formed the largest female occupational group.

For men the changes in distribution have been largely the same as those described earlier for the labour force as a whole.

Another way of looking at the male-female relationship would be to examine the percentage that each made up of the total number of persons in an occupation. At the turn of the century, women were dominant in only one occupation group, the service category. In 1961 they had added the clerical category to their ranks. Although the female proportion of the labour force rose substantially over that in the early decades, the female share did not rise in every occupation group. Women are still largely

⁸It should be noted that these are occupational groups not industries. The distinctions were discussed in Chapter II while the definitions are set out in the introduction to Part B.

⁹See Noah M. Meltz and G. Peter Penz, *Canada's Manpower Requirements in 1970* for a projection of manpower requirements which attempts to take into account some of the underlying factors responsible for shifts in occupational composition.

¹⁰See footnotes 1 and 7 above.

¹¹See Department of Labour, *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*, Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, Report No 11 (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1963), for a detailed discussion of changes in the labour force pattern of women. See also Women's Bureau, Department of Labour, *Changing Patterns in Women's Employment*, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1966).

absent from the construction trades, the resource occupations and protective service.¹² In addition, the female share of service and professional occupations actually declined. The detailed breakdown presented in Part B pinpoints more closely where these latter changes occurred.

The Industrial Distribution of the Labour Force

Just as the distribution of the labour force by kinds of work was examined, so the distribution of the work force by the type of product they helped to produce can be looked at. Chart 3 shows how the labour force was distributed by major industry group.¹³

The most significant change was the decline in the proportion of the labour force in agriculture. Offsetting this were gains in the service industries, particularly community service and government along with increases in manufacturing and trade. It is equally important to observe the time paths these industries followed in achieving net gains over the period. Between 1941 and 1951, the manufacturing sector became the largest area of employment in Canada, just edging out agriculture. In this same period, the share of the service sector was virtually unchanged. During the next decade, the manufacturing industry did not grow as rapidly as the labour force while the service sector went ahead to become the largest industry.

The male-female distribution of the labour force by industries is also included in Part B.

The Industry by Occupation Distribution

The combination of different kinds of work and different types of product can be looked at in two ways: 1) how those persons in the labour force producing similar types of product were divided up by kinds of work; and 2) how the persons performing each kind of work were distributed among establishments producing different products. The former relationship is technically referred to as the occupational structure of industries.

The occupational structure of the various industry groups for the census years 1931 to 1961 is presented in Part B. From this table the differences between industry and occupation can readily be seen. As would be expected, those occupations

with industrial titles form a significant part of the industries with the same name. In addition, most of these occupations are important in other industries as well. The large proportion that professional workers make up of the community service industry should be noted.

Changes in the occupational structure of industries decade by decade can also be observed in this section. The most significant trends were the steady decline in the proportion of labourers in most industries and the increase in the number of clerical workers. Professional occupations also achieved increases in most industries with one notable exception. The proportion that professional workers made up of the community service industry fell by 18 percentage points from 75 to 57 per cent between 1931 and 1961.

The Educational Level of Persons in the Labour Force

The amount of formal schooling received by persons in the labour force has been rising steadily. This is shown in Part B where the percentage of the labour force with nine to 12 years of schooling, the equivalent of at least some high school, rose from 34 per cent in 1941 to 43 per cent in 1961.¹⁴ The proportion of the labour force with 13 or more years of schooling, the equivalent of senior matriculation or post-high school education, more than doubled from 7 to 16 per cent. The education level of the labour force rose more in the decade 1951-1961 than in the previous ten-year period.

If, on the one hand, we take males and females separately we see that on average the level of education of females in the labour force has been consistently higher than for males.¹⁵ However, the gap between the two has been narrowing. On the other hand, there are relatively fewer females with post-high school education than males.

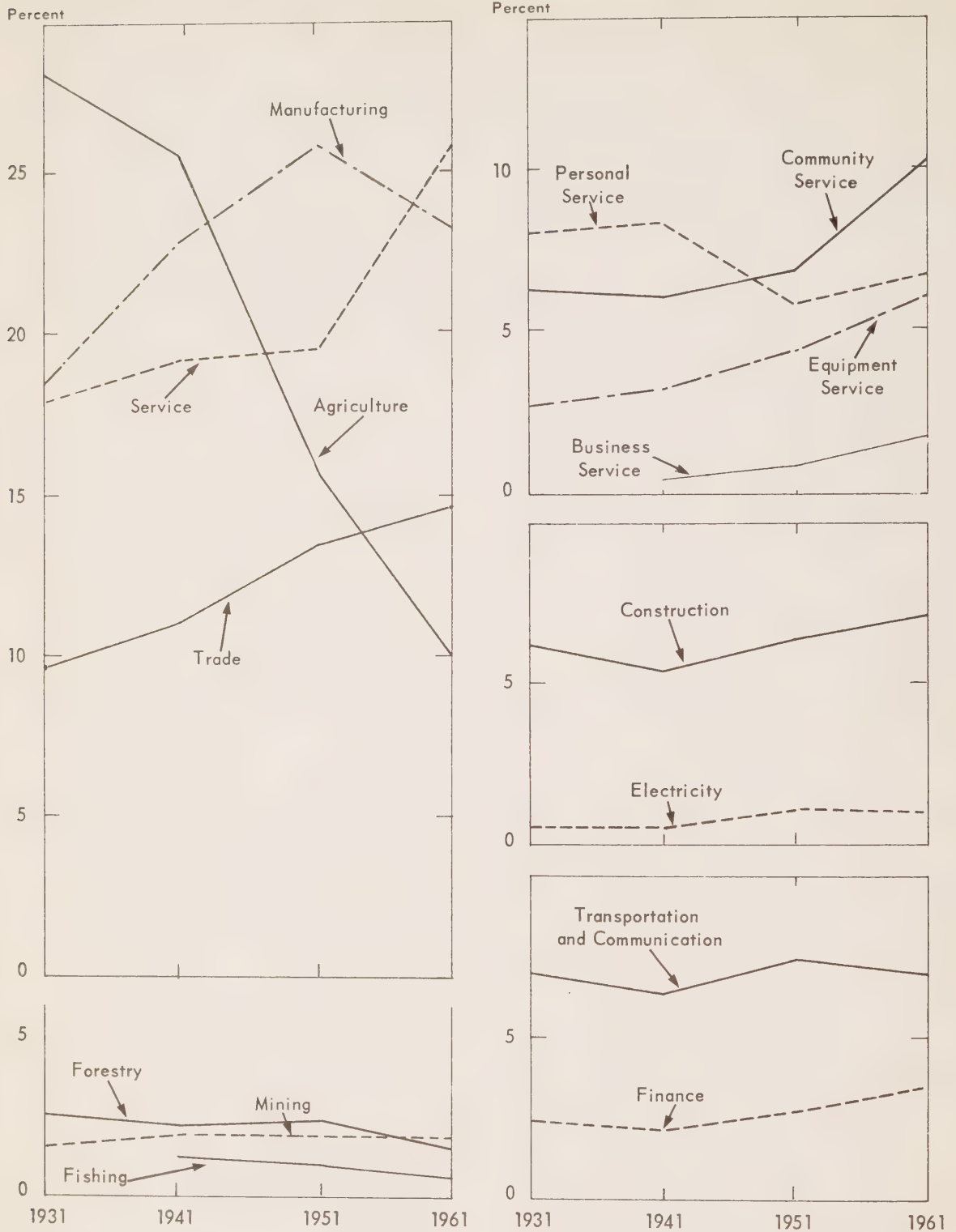
¹⁴As was indicated in Chapter II, the 1931 Census did not include a question on years of schooling.

¹⁵Professors Oswald Hall and Bruce McFarlane "...contend that secondary education seems to be a 'girl's world' in the sense that the girls handle our present program more effectively than the boys do. Furthermore the range of training facilities for girls...is greatly superior to that available for boys in the sense that the training is of greater practical assistance in making a satisfactory transition from school to work. The authors argue that this advantage is reflected in the larger proportion of girls than boys who are climbing to a much higher level in the work world than did their parents." *Transition from School to Work*, Department of Labour, Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, Report No. 10, (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1962), p. 6.

¹²An interesting sociological study would be to examine occupations which are regarded in Canada as "men's work" or "women's work" and see whether the same is true in other countries.

¹³See footnote 7 above.

CHART 3
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
IN CANADA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR CENSUS YEARS 1931 TO 1961



Source: Part B and DBS.

There is another side to the story. Although the educational level has risen, it is still quite low on the average. Even by 1961, over 40 per cent of the persons in the labour force had never reached high school.¹⁶ Except for the 14-19 age groups average education is higher for younger age groups than for older.¹⁷ This certainly indicates where problems will be encountered in job retraining and upgrading programs.

The level of education of persons in the labour force varies with the occupation. This is true for both males and females as is indicated in Part B. The so-called white-collar occupations have by far the most years of schooling, with the blue-collar, transportation and service category next followed by the agricultural and resource groups. One notable exception is on the female side where the transportation and communication group has a level of education exceeded only by professional and clerical workers. This group includes telephone operators and their supervisors.

Part B also provides an opportunity to compare the levels of education of males and females in the same occupation groups. Looking at the proportion of an occupation group with 13 or more years of schooling, males lead in the managerial, clerical and commercial and financial groups.

In addition to these trends for major occupation groups, shifts were also taking place within the groups. This can be seen in Part B where occupation classes in the manufacturing and mechanical and the construction occupation groups with higher levels of education either increased more or decreased less than in the occupations at lower levels of education.

There were also some notable exceptions to the trend toward the employing of persons with higher levels of education. These occurred particularly within the service occupation category. For example, dishwashers and janitors almost doubled between 1951 and 1961, yet their years of schooling were among the lowest of any occupations.

Relative Earnings in Different Occupations

In Chapter 2, the source of the earnings data for occupations and the inherent limitations were

discussed. Now the report presents the data as another dimension of change in occupations. The average annual earnings in current dollars are shown in Part B. The sharp growth in dollars earnings of the various occupations in the war and post-war periods can be seen immediately. Another way of examining changes in earnings is to relate the average earnings in an occupation to the overall average for all occupations. By means of these indexes we can observe whether earnings in an occupation have been growing at a faster or slower rate than the general average. If earnings in an occupation have been increasing more rapidly than the overall figure, then the earnings index will be greater than it was previously. Furthermore, the earnings indexes of other occupations can be compared. (See Chart 4.)

Four significant observations emerge from these statistics:¹⁸

- 1) The relative earnings of professional and managerial groups rose between 1951 and 1961 after continuous declines from 1931 to 1951.
- 2) The opposite pattern of change was experienced by manufacturing and construction occupations and labourers. In both these occupations relative earnings rose up to 1951 and then declined.
- 3) The relative earnings of clerical workers and transportation and communication occupations declined in each decade.
- 4) Agricultural and service occupations experienced declines in relative earnings in the first decade of the period and then rose from 1941 onward.

To sum up, the pattern of changes in earnings differentials was one of a predominant narrowing between 1931 and 1951 with a reversal of the trend for professional and managerial occupations between 1951 and 1961. The author's earlier study provides some analysis of these changes.

Age Distribution of Persons in Different Occupations

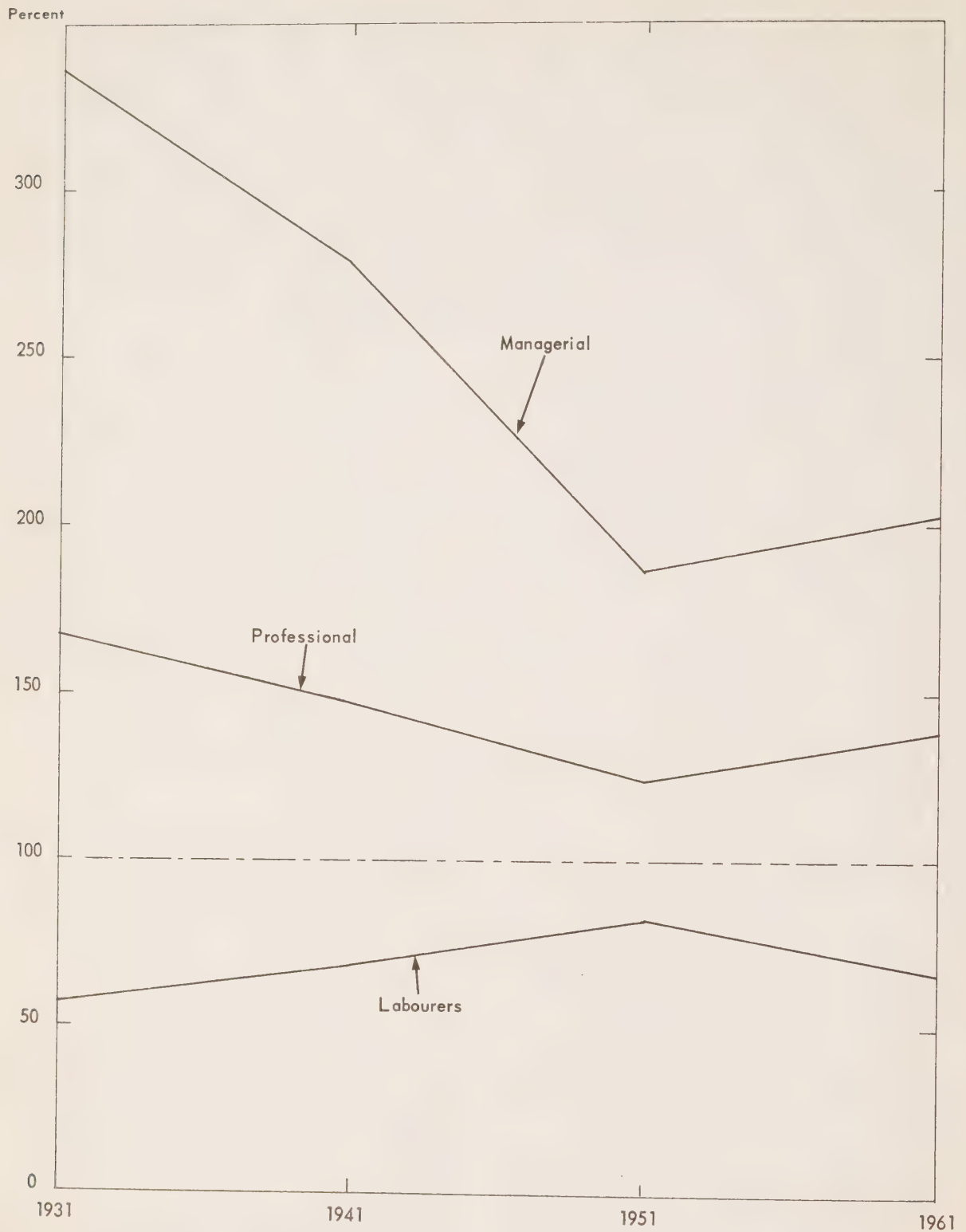
Part B contains tables showing occupation by age groups in two different ways: 1) the total number of persons in each age group distributed by the percentage in each occupation; and 2) the number of persons in each occupation distributed by percentage in each age group.

¹⁶The corresponding figure for 1965 was 38 per cent with Grade 8 education or less.

¹⁷See "Labour Force: Growth and Change" by Sylvia Ostry and Frank Denton in *Canada One Hundred 1867-1967*, Dominion Bureau of Statistics (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1967). On p. 284 there is a table showing improvement in the educational level of the male population of Canada from pre-1920 to the present.

¹⁸These results are taken from an earlier study, *Changes in the Occupational Composition of the Canadian Labour Force, 1931 to 1961* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965), pp. 41-42.

CHART 4
EARNINGS IN EACH DISTRIBUTION OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
AS A PERCENTAGE OF OVERALL AVERAGE 1931 TO 1961



Source: Part B and DBS.

These data can be used as the basis for examining changing patterns of inter-occupational mobility of persons over time. By looking at the occupations of persons in cohort age groups decade by decade some patterns could emerge. For example, take the total number of persons who were in the age group 25-34 in 1931 and observe the occupational composition. Next look at the occupational pattern of the 35-44 age group in 1941. For males particularly, most of the persons who were in the 35-44 age group in 1941 will be found to be the same persons who were in the 25-34 age group in 1931. By following this form of analysis, some patterns may be discovered. However, caution has to be exercised, especially for female groups where there is a great deal of movement in and out of the

labour force.¹⁹ For Canada, another factor limiting this technique, is the substantial amount of immigration and emigration.

The age data also tell us whether people in different occupations are concentrated in certain age groups. This can be useful information when considering programs of upgrading or retraining.

Final Comment

This chapter briefly indicated some of the patterns which emerge from the statistics presented in Part B. Since almost all of the tables in this publication appear for the first time, it is to be hoped that the reader will find at least one useful series.

¹⁹A. J. Jaffe and R. O. Carleton used this technique of looking at the distribution of cohort age groups by occupation to prepare projected estimates of occupational mobility for males. See *Occupational Mobility in the United States, 1930-1960* (New York, Columbia University, King's Crown Press, 1959).

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DEFINITIONS OF THE MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS

Managerial Occupations:

This major group includes owners operating or managing their own business; and paid managers and officials, except in agriculture, forestry and fishing. Working proprietors are classified in this group except for those working with no employees in a business requiring a specific professional or craft skill such as pharmacist, registered nurse, physician, carpenter, butcher, barber, taxi driver.

Professional Occupations:

Workers in this major group conduct research and apply, in a professional capacity, scientific knowledge and methods to a variety of technological, economic, social, industrial and government problems, carry out technical tasks auxiliary to scientific research, development and practice, and perform religious, educational, legal, artistic and literary functions. Those classified in this major group perform tasks which usually require training in a specific scientific or other professional field, at a university, technical institute or similar establishment or which require creative ability in literature or art.

Clerical Occupations:

Workers in this major group compile and maintain records of financial transactions and other business activities, handle cash on behalf of an organization or its customers, record oral or written matter by shorthand writing and typing, operate various kinds of office machines and perform other clerical tasks.

Commercial and Financial Occupations:

This major group includes workers who are engaged in or directly associated with selling goods and services of all kinds. In addition, this category includes occupations identified with insurance, real estate and other financial areas of work. Working proprietors are not included in this major occupation group.

Some examples of commercial and financial occupations are: commercial travellers; sales clerks; service station attendants; purchasing

agents and buyers; packers and wrappers; insurance agents; real estate agents and dealers, stock and bond brokers.

Manufacturing, and Mechanical Occupations:

This major group includes workers engaged in or directly associated with manufacturing processes, the installation and repair of machines, the operation of electric power stations and of stationary engines.

Some examples of manufacturing and mechanical occupations are: shoemakers and repairers; dressmakers, compositors and typesetters; fitters and assemblers; mechanics and repairmen; sheet metal workers, welders and flame cutters; stationary engineers.

Construction Occupations:

This group includes workers engaged in the construction maintenance and repair of various types of highways, structures, dams and other works. Included here are the traditional crafts associated with construction such as: brick and stone masons; carpenters, electricians, plumbers and pipefitters; painters, decorators.

Labourers:

This major occupation group includes workers, outside of agricultural, fishing, logging or mining occupations, who perform tasks requiring primarily physical effort. For example: bottle washer—any industry; body hanger—automotive manufacturing; drain cleaner—any industry; feeder—selected industries; form stripper—construction; front-end polisher—railways; etc.

Transportation and Communication Occupations:

Workers in this major group are directly concerned with the movement and control of means of transporting passengers and freight and with the transmission of communications.

This category includes such occupations as: air pilots; baggagemen and expressmen; bus drivers; chauffeurs; taxi drivers; locomotive firemen; post-

men and mail carriers; radio and television announcers, broadcasters, telegraph operators; telephone operators.

Service Occupations:

This major occupation group includes workers directly concerned with protective, personal and domestic services. Some examples of specific occupations in this group are: guards; watchmen; policemen and detectives; barbers; hairdressers; char-workers and cleaners; janitors and sextons; practical nurses, waiters and waitresses; cooks.

Agricultural Occupations:

Workers in this major group work directly on or assist in agricultural activities to raise and harvest crops and to breed or care for animals. Included in this group are: farmers and stock raisers; farm managers and foremen; farm labourers; flower growers and landscape gardeners.

Logging Occupations:

This occupation group includes workers in forestry activities who cultivate and preserve forests and gather forest products. The occupation classes within this group are: logging foremen; forest rangers and timber cruisers; lumbermen (including labourers in logging).

Fishing and Trapping Occupations:

Workers in this major group work directly on or assist in fishing or related activities to catch, gather and breed fish or other forms of aquatic life. This group also includes persons engaged in hunting and trapping.

Mining Occupations:

Workers in this major group are engaged in the extraction of solids, semi-liquids, liquids and gases from the earth, and their treatment prior to direct use or further processing. Included in this group are: miners; millmen; prospectors; labourers (miner); quarriers; drillers (rock and oil wells), foremen (mines, quarries, oil wells).

APPENDIX

Introductory Comments

There is an immense amount of detailed and painstaking work involved in converting data from one census classification base to another. Only a person who had actually attempted such adjustments can appreciate the magnitude of the task. On the basis of my own experience,¹ I can appreciate the work that was done by Miss Louise Woods of the Department of Manpower and Immigration in preparing the tables in Part B. Without her untiring efforts this study would not have been completed.

The guidelines for conversion, which are included here, were prepared by Miss A.G. Wood of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In addition Miss Wood offered invaluable advice and guidance to Miss Woods and myself throughout the whole project.

The appendix section is not intended to be the definitive statement on the adjustment of data from one census classification basis to another. The DBS is planning to publish a monograph discussing in depth the process of conversion of industry and occupation data. The conversion tables presented here with the permission of DBS are designed to indicate the method used to prepare the tables presented in Part B. Anyone wishing to explore the question of comparability further should consult DBS.

Conversion Tables for Occupations

The statistical tables in Part B were obtained from published and unpublished census data. All series were converted to the 1951 classification base.² It is not possible here to review all the detailed adjustments that were made. Instead, the general approach to conversions will be dealt with.

Table 1 shows the adjustments that were necessary to present statistics for the 13 major occupation groups on a comparable basis from the 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 decennial censuses. The 1951

classification was used as a base (with a few minor adjustments) and the classifications used in the other years were converted to this base. The first table indicates the classes which had to be added or subtracted from each major group. The first number shown is the census class number in the particular census year. If this is followed by a figure in brackets the latter represents the code number of the machine run used in tabulating the data.

E. and O.A. represent the status groups "employer and own account". W. stands for "wage and salary earner" while N.P. is "non-paid family workers". O. and M. means "owners and managers". The term occ. is occupation and ind. followed by a number refers to the particular industry the various occupations are in. The industry number is from the census classification for the relevant year. An industry number in brackets refers to the machine tabulation code. In some cases Miss Wood has included the actual number of persons for the whole of Canada who were to be added to or subtracted from the various major occupation groups.

A glance at the conversion guides indicates the amount of detailed work necessary to prepare the conversions and the heavy reliance on unpublished data from machine runs and hand tabulations for earlier censuses. Rough conversions can be made using only published data. For example, the 1961 managerial group can be adjusted to approximate the 1951 base by subtracting occupation class 008 Purchasing Agents and Buyers. The 14,732 persons in this occupation in Canada in 1961 represented 38.8 per cent of the net change when the managerial group was adjusted from a 1961 to a 1951 basis. Similarly subtracting Interior Decorators, class 1951 from Professionals in 1961 is an approximate conversion from the 1961 to the 1951 base. To adjust the earnings data for the Professional group to 1951 one has to remove the earnings of Interior Decorators from the published total for Professionals in 1961.

Anyone attempting to prepare trend data on occupations from the decennial censuses should consult DBS

¹See the study *Changes in the Occupational Composition of the Canadian Labour Force, 1931-1961* (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1965).

²See Chapter 2 for the reason for the choice of 1951 as a base.

Table 2 in the appendix shows occupation classes that are comparable between 1961 and 1951.³ Because of the actual adjustment problem the detailed classes within managerial are not included here (and are not in Part B) but these guides are available from DBS.

The number of comparable occupation classes between 1961 and 1951 is somewhat greater than the classes included in Part B or as shown in Appendix 1 of the Department of Labour's *Occupational Trends in Canada, 1931 to 1961*.⁴ Additional occupations which are comparable over time were established after the tables in Part B were prepared.

Conversion Tables for Industries

The preparation of tables showing numbers of persons in various occupations within industries involved a double conversion. Not only was it ne-

cessary to adjust the data on occupations to a consistent classification but also the same had to be done for industries. Table 3 shows the adjustments necessary to convert the 1931, 1941 and 1961 industry groups to a 1951 classification base. The approach is similar to that described above for adjusting occupation groups.

The table showing occupation groups within industry groups was prepared by adjusting the industry groups to the 1951 base, leaving the occupations in their original unpublished form. Then the occupational groups were adjusted to a 1951 classification within the newly-adjusted industry groups.

Data on comparable occupation classes within industry groups followed the guide of Tables 2 and 3 indicating which occupation classes were comparable and in which industry groups they belonged.

³Tables of comparable occupation classes between 1931, 1941 and 1951 are available from D.B.S. but are too large to be included here. For a comparison of the three census years on a 1951 base see D.B.S. *Occupation and Industry Trends in Canada*, 1959.

⁴Research Program on the Training of Skilled Manpower, Report No. 11 (Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1963).

APPENDIX – Table 1

Comparison of 1951 and 1961 census Divisions and Groups, with the 1951 census occupation classification used as a basis.

Comparison of 1951, 1941 and 1931 Occupation Groups with the 1951 Occupation Classification used as a basis.

NOTE TO READER

After the manuscript for this study had been finalized and the tables varityped we were told by D.B.S. that the figure for male purchasing agents and buyers in 1961 should have been greater by 4,533. As a result the total number of purchasing agents and buyers is raised to 19,265 from 14,732, while males number 17,597 rather than 13,064.

The error occurred because certain coding instructions were not taken into account when determining the comparability of the occupation purchasing agents and buyers. The reporting of the occupations elevator man and grain buyer in country grain elevators in the Prairie Provinces had been differently treated by the coding instructions and this difference in treatment had been overlooked in drawing up the convertibility indices.

The increase of 4,533 in male purchasing agents represents a shift from materials handling equipment operators. In terms of major occupation groups this means an increase in the commercial and financial group for males and both sexes combined of 4,533. At the same time there is a decrease of 4,533 in males and both sexes combined, for the Transportation and Communication occupation group.

These shifts in major occupation group totals produce no change in the percentage distribution for both sexes combined. However, in the case of males, commercial and financial occupations are increased by .1 percent and transportation and communication decreased by .1 percent.

In the case of the Transportation, Storage and Communication Industry the magnitude of the shift is larger. Commercial and financial occupations increase by a full percentage point for the total industry and by 1.05 percent points for males. The reverse changes occur for the Transportation and Communication occupation group.

It is not possible readily to determine the impact of the increase in the number of purchasing agents and buyers for the education, earnings, and age tables because the precise magnitude of these measures is not readily available for the 4,533 grain buyers in country elevators in the Prairie Provinces who were shifted to the purchasing agent class.

Unfortunately it was too late to make any of these adjustments in our own tables.

N.M.M.

TABLE 1

*Summary Comparison of 1951 and 1961 Occupation Divisions and Groups
(1951 occupation classification used as a basis)*

1951	1961
All Occupations	All Occupations
Managerial (001-059)	Managerial (001-010)
-052 Owners, managers — Community or public service	+145 Optometrists (E & OA)
-056 Owners, managers — business service	+147 Pharmacists (E & OA)
-059 Owners, managers, n.e.s.	+314 Commercial travellers (E) in whole trade (602-629)
	+703 Butchers (E & OA)
	+744 Milliners (E & OA) in ind. 667 (Women's ready-to-wear stores)
	+Opticians (E & OA) i.e. occ. 861 (lens grinders and polishers, opticians) (E & OA)
	+Lumbermen (E) — logging i.e. occ. 615 Lumbermen (E)
	-008 Purchasing agents and buyers
	-010 (061) Buyer (E & OA) in ind. 627
	-010 (070) Brokers and dealers (E) in ind. 704, 731 and 735, 737
	-010 (086) Proprietor (E) in ind. 871
	-010 (081) O & M in education and related ser. (801-809)
	-010 (082) O & M in health and welfare ser. (821-828)
	-010 (089) O & M in religious org. (831)
	-010 (089) O & M in other misc. ser. (899)
	-010 (099) O & M in ind. 999 (unspecified) (2239M. & 236F.)
	-010 (084) O & M in services to businessmen. (861-869)
	-010 (089) O & M in labour org. & trade assoc. (891)
Professional (060-099)	Professional (101-199)
+052 Owners, managers — community or public service	+Fish hatchery foremen & helpers i.e. occ. 631 in ind. 045 (fishery services), ind. 909 (other fed. admin.) and ind. 931 (prov. admin.)
+056 Owners, managers — business service in ind. 932, 936-939	+010 (081) O & M in education & related ser. (801-809)
-Foresters (occ. 099 ind. 089) (311M. 4F.)	+010 (082) O & M in health & welfare ser. (821-828)
	+010 (089) O & M in religious org. (831)
	+010 (089) O & M in other misc. ser. (899)
	+010 (084) O & M in ind. 861, 864, 866 and 869
	+010 (089) O & M in labour org. & trade assoc. (891)
	-145 Optometrists (E & OA)
	-147 Pharmacists (E & OA)
	-195 Interior decorators & window dressers
	-Dental mechanics i.e. occ. 148 in ind. 381 (scient. & prof. equip. mfg.) & ind. 825 (office of dentists)
	-Foresters, i.e., occ 199 (professional occupations, n.e.s.) in ind. 039 (forestry services) (1,000M. & 8F.)
Clerical (110-119)	Clerical (201-249)
-111 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices	-221 baggagemen & expressmen, transport
	-223 ticket, station and express agents, transport
	-241 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices
Transportation (201-251)	Transportation (510-569)
	+221 baggagemen & expressmen, transport
	+223 ticket, station & express agents, transport
	+588 messengers
	+877 materials-handling equipment operators
	+881 longshoremen and stevedores
	+890 Section men and track men
	+900 (909) foremen, n.e.s. in whole. trade ind. 602 to 618 incl. and 621 to 629 incl. and in retail trade 631 to 649 incl. and 663 to 699 incl. (males only)
Communication (261-299)	Communication (570-588)
	+838 linemen & servicemen — telephone, telegraph and power
	-588 messengers
Commercial (301-349)	Sales (301-339)
+056 owners and managers — business service — any ind. except 932, 936-939	+008 purchasing agents and buyers
+883 labelers, stencilers, stampers, n.e.s.	+010 (061) Buyers (B & OA) in ind. 627
	+010 (084) in ind. 862 (advertising)
	+195 Interior decorators & windowdressers
	+918 inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s.
	+913 bottlers, wrappers, labelers
	-314 commercial travellers (E) in wholesale trade (602-629)
	-331 insurance salesmen and agents
	-334 real estate salesmen and agents
	-336 security salesmen and brokers

1951	1961
Financial (362-369)	+331 insurance salesmen and agents +334 real estate salesmen and agents +336 security salesmen and brokers +010 (070) brokers and dealers (E) in ind. 704, 731 and 735, 737
Service (402-499) +111 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices -418 guides	Service and recreation (401-459) ⁽¹⁾ +241 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices +836 projectionists, motion picture +foremen & inspectors in waterworks & sewage disposal i.e., occ. 900 (908) foremen, n.e.s. in ind. 576 (water system) and ind. 579 (other utilities) +foremen & inspectors in local admin. i.e., occ. 900 (909) foremen, n.e.s. in ind. 951 (local admin.) -456 guides
Personal service (402-458) +111 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices -418 guides	+ (411-419) housekeepers, waiters, cooks, & related workers ⁽¹⁾ +451 barbers, hairdressers, manicurists +452 launderers and dry cleaners +453 elevator tenders, building +454 janitors and cleaners, building +455 funeral directors and embalmers +459 service workers, n.e.s. +241 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices
Protective service	(401-408) protective service occupations
Other service	(431-433) athletes, entertainers and related workers +457 attendants, recreation & amusement +836 projectionists, motion picture +foremen & inspectors in water works & sewage disposal i.e., occ. 900 (908) foremen, n.e.s. in ind. 576 (water systems) and 579 (other utilities) +foremen & inspectors in local admin. i.e., occ. 900 (909) foremen, n.e.s. in ind. 951 (local admin.)
Agriculture (500,554)	Farmers and farm workers (601-609) +N.P. <i>female</i> farm labourers who have worked 1-19 hours ⁽¹⁾
Fishing and trapping (550,554) +418 guides	Fishermen, trappers and hunters (631,633) +456 guides -fish hatchery foremen & helpers i.e. occ. 631 in ind. 045 (fishery services), ind. 909 (other fed. admin.) and ind. 931 (prov. admin.)
Logging (561-548) +foresters (occ. 099 - ind. 089) (311 M.4F.)	Logging (611-615) +riggers in logging i.e. occ. 875 (riggers & cable splicers except telephone, telegraph & power) in ind. 031 (logging) (710 M.-F.) +foresters i.e. occ. 199 (professional occupations, n.e.s.) in ind. 039 (forestry services) (1,000M. & 8F.) -lumbermen (E) - logging i.e. occ. 615 (lumbermen) (E) (907 M.-F.)
Mining (601-619)	Mining (651-659) +labourers - quarry i.e. occ. 920 (970) (labourers) in ind. 083 & 087 (M. 590 - F.)
Manufacturing and mechanical (700-889) Electric light and power production (890-899) +922 construction machinery operators, n.e.s. -883 labelers, stencilers, stampers, n.e.s.	Craftsmen, production process and related workers (701-919) +010 (086) proprietor (E) in ind. 871 +148 dental technicians in ind. 381 (scient. & prof. equip. mfg.) and ind. 825 (office of dentists) +electrical repairmen i.e. occ. 831 in ind. 621 (wholesalers of elec. mach. equip. & supplies), ind. 676 (household furn. & appliance stores), ind. 678 (radio, telev. & elec. appliance repair shops) and ind. 896 (misc. repair shops) (M. 2492) -703 butchers (E. & O.A.) -744 milliners (E. & O.A.) in ind. 667 (women's ready-to-wear stores) -751 carpenters -810 plumbers and pipe fitters -831 electricians, wiremen and electrical repairmen -836 projectionists, motion picture -838 linemen & servicemen - telephone, telegraph and power -841 painters (const. & maint.), paper-hangers and glaziers -843 painters, except const. & maint. -851 general foremen, construction -852 inspectors, construction -854 bricklayers, stonemasons, tilersettors

	-855 cement and concrete finishers -856 plasterers and lathers -857 insulation appliers -859 construction workers, n.e.s. -877 materials - handling equipment operators -881 longshoremen and stevedores -883 warehousemen and freight handlers, n.e.s. -890 sectionmen and trackmen -913 bottlers, wrappers, labelers -918 inspectors, graders and samplers, n.e.s. -opticians (E&O.A.) i.e. occ. 861 (Lens grinders & polishers, opticians) (E. & O.A.) -warehouse foremen i.e. occ. 900 (909) (foremen, n.e.s.) in ind. 602 to 618 incl. and 621 to 629 incl. and in retail trade 631 to 649 incl. and 663 to 669 incl. (males only) -foremen & inspectors in waterworks & sewage disposal i.e. occ. 900 (908) (foremen, n.e.s.) in ind. 576 (water systems) and ind. 579 (other utilities) -foremen and inspectors in local admin. i.e. occ. 900 (909) foremen, n.e.s.) in ind. 951 (local admin.) -structural metal workers i.e. occ. 813 (boilermakers, planters & structural metal workers) in ind. (404-421) (construction) and ind. 302 (fabric. structural metal mfg.) (M. 3,489) -riggers in logging i.e. occ. 875 (riggers & cable splicers, exc. telephone, telegraph & power) in ind. 031 (logging) +751 carpenters +810 plumbers and pipe fitters +831 electricians, wiremen and electrical repairmen +841 painters (const. & maint.), paper-hangers & glaziers +843 painters, except construction & maintenance +851 general foremen, construction +852 inspectors, construction +854 bricklayers, stonemasons, tilsetters +855 cement and concrete finishers +856 plasterers and lathers +857 insulation appliers +859 construction workers, n.e.s. +structural metal workers i.e. occ. 813 (boilermakers, platers & structural metal workers) in ind. (404-421) (construction) and ind. 302 (fabric. structural metal mfg.) (M. 3,489) -electrical repairmen i.e. occ. 831 (electricians, wiremen & electrical repairmen) in ind. 621 (wholesalers of elec. mach. equip. & supplies), ind. 676 (household furn. & appliance stores), ind. 678 (radio, telev. & elect. appliance repair shops) and ind. 896 (misc. repair shops) (M. 2,492)
Construction (910-939) -922 construction machinery operators, n.e.s.	
Labourers (non primary (950))	Labourers (920) +883 warehousemen and freight handlers, n.e.s. -labourers-quarry i.e. occ. 920 (970) (labourers in ind. 083 & 087 (M. 590)
Not stated occupations (960)	Not stated occupations (890)
-059 owners and managers, n.s.	+010 (099) O. & M. in ind. 999 (unspecified) (2,239M. & 236F.)

Note: ¹ Where the occupation codes are shown side by side the code in brackets is the machine code, i.e., the code on the 1961 census machine tabulations.

² Unlike the 1951 census, Indians on reserves are included in the labour force in 1961 if they had a job or were looking for work.

*Comparison of 1951, 1941 and 1931 Occupation Groups
(1951 occupation classification used as a basis)
(To be used when the 1941 (or 1941 and 1931) and 1951 occupation groups are shown on a 1951 basis)¹*

1951	1941	1931
<p>All occupations</p> <p>Managerial</p> <p>-052. owners, managers - Community or public service</p> <p>-056. owners, managers - Business service</p> <p>-059. owners, managers, n.s.</p>	<p>All occupations</p> <p>Managerial</p> <p>+120. owners, managers - logging</p> <p>+161. owners, managers - mining and quarrying</p> <p>+200. owners, managers - manufacturing</p> <p>+400. owners, managers - construction</p> <p>+501. owners, managers - trans., storage and commun.</p> <p>+600. owners, managers, dealers - retail trade</p> <p>+610. owners, managers, dealers - wholesale trade</p> <p>+680. owners, managers, officials - finance and insurance</p> <p>+752. government inspectors</p> <p>+756. postmasters</p> <p>+758. public service officials</p> <p>+761. owners, managers - amusements</p> <p>+771. hotel keepers and managers</p> <p>+772. laundry owners and managers</p> <p>+774. restaurant and tavern keepers</p> <p>-120. owners, managers - logging (OA)</p> <p>-200. owners, managers - mfg. (OA)</p>	<p>All occupations</p> <p>Managerial</p> <p>+020. owners, managers - logging</p> <p>+030. owners, managers - coal mining</p> <p>+040. owners, managers - other mining, etc.</p> <p>+050. owners, managers - vegetable foods</p> <p>+060. owners, managers - drinks and beverages</p> <p>+070. owners, managers - tobacco products</p> <p>+080. owners, managers - rubber products</p> <p>+090. owners, managers - animal foods</p> <p>+100. owners, managers - furs and fur goods</p> <p>+110. owners, managers - leather and leather goods</p> <p>+130. owners, managers - textiles</p> <p>+150. owners, managers - textile goods, etc.</p> <p>+170. owners, managers - wood products</p> <p>+190. owners, managers - paper co. (mfg.)</p> <p>+200. owners, managers - printing, publishing, bookbinding</p> <p>+220. owners, managers - metals</p> <p>+260. owners, managers - precious metals</p> <p>+270. owners, managers - electrical apparatus</p> <p>+280. owners, managers - non-metallic mineral products</p> <p>+300. owners, managers - chemicals</p> <p>+310. owners, managers - misc. products</p> <p>+320. owners, managers - elec. light and power</p> <p>+330. owners, managers, builders, contractors</p> <p>+360. railway officers, steam rail.</p> <p>+370. owners, managers - street, elec. rail.</p> <p>+390. owners, managers, officials - water trans.</p> <p>+400. owners, managers - bus, taxicab lines; auto livery</p> <p>+410. owners, managers - cartage, transfer; carriage livery</p> <p>+420. owners, managers - garages</p> <p>+430. owners, managers - telegraphs, telephones</p> <p>+440. owners, managers - other-in trans. and commun.</p> <p>+450. owners, managers - warehousing and storage (grain elevators)</p> <p>+460. owners, managers, dealers - retail trade</p> <p>+470. owners, managers, dealers - wholesale, etc.</p> <p>+524. opticians (incl. optometrists) (E and OA) (482 M. & 6 F.)</p>

⁽¹⁾ When an occupation group comparison of 1931 census only is made with 1951 (on a 1951 basis) use 1951-31 occupation group comparison (on a 1951 basis).
Note: There were no owners and managers - mfg. (OA) in 1931 so no deletion necessary as in 1941 to make comparison with 1951.

1951	1941	1931
<p>Personal</p> <p>+111. attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices</p> <p>-418. guides</p> <p>Protective</p> <p>+111. guides</p> <p>Other</p> <p>Agricultural</p> <p>Fishing, hunting, and trapping</p> <p>+guides</p> <p>Logging (incl. forestry)</p> <p>+foresters (occ. 099. — ind. 089) (311M & 4F.)</p> <p>Mining</p> <p>Manufacturing and mechanical</p> <p>electric light and power production, etc.</p> <p>+922. construction machinery operators, n.e.s.</p> <p>-883. labelers, stencillers, stampers, n.e.s.</p>	<p>-761. owners, managers — amusements</p> <p>-771. hotel keepers and managers</p> <p>-772. laundry owners and managers</p> <p>-774. restaurant and tavern keepers</p> <p>Personal</p> <p>-771. hotel keepers and managers</p> <p>-772. laundry owners and managers</p> <p>-774. restaurant and tavern keepers</p> <p>-791. guards and caretakers, n.e.s.</p> <p>Public</p> <p>+791. guards and caretakers, n.e.s.</p> <p>-752. government inspectors</p> <p>-756. postmasters</p> <p>-757. postmen and mail carriers</p> <p>-758. public service officials</p> <p>-759. other public service occupations</p> <p>Recreation</p> <p>+759. other public service occupations</p> <p>-761. owners, managers — amusement</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Fishing, hunting, and trapping</p> <p>Logging (incl. forestry)</p> <p>-120. owners, managers — logging</p> <p>+120. owners, managers — logging (OA)</p> <p>Mining</p> <p>-161. owners, managers — mining and quarrying</p> <p>Manufacturing and mechanical</p> <p>-200. owners, managers — manufacturing</p> <p>-297. photographers</p> <p>+200. owners, managers — manufacturing (OA)</p>	<p>-580. owners, managers — other places of entertainment</p> <p>-590. restaurant, café keepers, etc.</p> <p>-600. hotel managers, keepers</p> <p>-620. owners, managers — laundry</p> <p>-623. ironers and pressers in mfg. (1,993 M. & 751 F.)</p> <p>Personal</p> <p>Laundrying; cleaning, dyeing and pressing</p> <p>+383. porters — railway</p> <p>+396. pursers and stewards</p> <p>-590. restaurant, café keepers, etc.</p> <p>-600. hotel managers, keepers</p> <p>-620. owners, managers — laundry</p> <p>-597. keepers, guards, watchmen, caretakers</p> <p>-623. ironers and pressers in mfg. (1,993 M. & 751 F.)</p> <p>Public</p> <p>+597. keepers, guards, watchmen, caretakers</p> <p>-500. public service officials</p> <p>-509. other occupations in public administration and defence</p> <p>Recreation</p> <p>+509. other occupations in public administration and defence</p> <p>-570. owners, managers — theatres, etc.</p> <p>-580. owners, managers — other places of entertainment</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Fishing, hunting, and trapping</p> <p>Logging (incl. forestry)</p> <p>-020. owners, managers — logging</p> <p>+020. owners, managers — logging (OA)</p> <p>Mining</p> <p>-030. owners, managers — coal mining</p> <p>-040. owners, managers — other mining, etc.</p> <p>Manufacturing</p> <p>Electric light and power production, etc.</p> <p>+354. sheet metal workers and tinsmiths</p> <p>+355. sheet metal workers' and tinsmiths' apprentices</p> <p>+420. owners (OA) — garages</p> <p>+421. foremen — garages</p> <p>+623. ironers and pressers in mfg. (1993 M. & 751 F.)</p> <p>-050. owners, managers — vegetable foods</p> <p>-060. owners, managers — drinks and beverages</p> <p>-070. owners, managers — tobacco products</p>

Note: The following adjustments in the 1951 occupation classification are necessary when the 1941 (or 1941 and 1931) occupation groups are rearranged on the 1951 basis:

- (1) "052. owners, managers, officials - community or public service" was transferred from "managerial" to "professional".
 - (2) "056. owners, managers - business service" was transferred from "managerial" with those in ind. 932, 936-939 transferred to "professional" and those in all other industries to "commercial". (a)
 - (3) "059. owners, managers - unspecified" was transferred from "managerial" to "not stated". (475 males and 48 females were reported as "owners, managers - unspecified" in Canada, 1951 census).
 - (4) "099. foresters - forestry service" (089) was transferred from "professional" to "logging" (311 males and 4 females in Canada in 1951).
 - (5) "111. attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices" was transferred from "clerical" to "personal service".
 - (6) "418. guides" was transferred from "personal service" to "fishing and trapping".
 - (7) "883. labelers, stencillers, stampers, n.e.s." was transferred from "miscellaneous mfg." to "commercial".
 - (8) "922. construction machinery operators, n.e.s." was transferred from "construction" to "electric light and power production and stationary engineering".
- (a) Note that those in "934 advertising" and industries other than 932, 936-939 were transferred to "commercial" as all advertising and credit managers were classified as commercial occupations in 1941. (See following page and table for figures of "056. class" in various industries).

Note: Possibly "teamsters - mine" (Occ. 247 - ind. 100-159) should be transferred from "transportation" to "mining" in 1951, but as there were only 147 male teamsters in mining in Canada, 1951, the change is not being made.

APPENDIX – Table 2

1961 and 1951 Occupation classes which are comparable, arranged in the order of the 1951 basis.

TABLE 2
*Summary Comparison of 1951 and 1961 Occupation Classification,
 With 1951 Occupation Classification Used as a Base*

1951	1961
Managerial ⁽¹⁾	
Professional occupations	Professional and technical occupations
062 architects	181 architects
063 artists (except commercial); art teachers	172 artists (except commercial); art teachers
064 artists, commercial	171 artists, commercial
065 authors, editors, journalists	174 authors, editors and journalists
068 clergymen and priests	161 clergymen and priests, n.o.r.
069 dentists	141 dentists
072 engineers, chemical	108 chemical engineers
073 engineers, civil	101 civil engineers
075 engineers, electrical	105 electrical engineers
	(102 mechanical engineers)
076 engineers, mechanical	(104 industrial engineers)
079 judges and magistrates	151 judges and magistrates
081 lawyers and notaries	153 lawyers and notaries
082 librarians	194 librarians
084 musicians and music teachers	176 musicians and music teachers
085 nuns and brothers, n.e.s.	163 nuns and brothers, n.o.r.
086 nurses — graduate	142 nurses, graduate
087 nurses-in-training	143 nurses-in-training
088 osteopaths and chiropractors	146 osteopaths and chiropractors
089 physicians and surgeons	140 physicians and surgeons
090 professors and college principals	131 professors and college principals
(092 actuaries)	184 actuaries and statisticians
(097 statisticians)	
093 photographers	196 photographers
095 school teachers	135 school teachers
098 veterinarians	124 veterinarians
Clerical occupations	
113 office appliance operators	203 office appliance operators
117 shipping and receiving clerks	214 shipping and receiving clerks
119 stenographers and typists	(232 stenographers)
	(234 typists and clerk-typists)
Transportation occupations	
205 agents — ticket, station, express	223 ticket, station and express agents, transport
207 air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	520 air pilots, navigators and flight engineers
209 baggagemen and expressmen	221 baggagemen and expressmen
(211 brakemen — railway)	(535 brakemen — railway)
(245 switchmen, signalmen, flagmen)	(537 switchmen and signalmen)
213 bus drivers	551 bus drivers
(215 captains, mates, pilots)	(541 deck officers, ship)
(225 engineering officers, ship)	(543 engineering officers, ship)
217 chauffeurs and taxi drivers	552 taxi drivers and chauffeurs
219 conductors — steam railway	534 conductors, railroad
231 locomotive engineers	531 locomotive engineers
233 locomotive firemen	532 locomotive firemen
235 longshoremen and stevedores	881 longshoremen and stevedores
239 operators — electric, street railway	561 operators, electric street railway
(241 seamen, sailors, deckhands)	545 deck ratings (ship), barge crews and boatmen
(229 lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen)	+ lockkeepers, canalmen, i.e. occ. 569 transport occupations n.e.s. in ind. 505. services incidental to water transport (M 567; F.—)
243 sectionmen and trackmen	890 sectionmen and trackmen
(247 teamsters, etc.)	(554 driver salesmen)
(249 truck drivers)	(556 truck drivers)
	(877 materials handling equipment operators)
Communication occupations	
267 linemen and servicemen	838 linemen and servicemen
271 postmen and mail carriers	587 postmen and mail carriers
274 radio announcers; broadcasters	581 radio and television announcers
281 telegraph operators	585 telegraph operators
288 telephone operators	584 telephone operators
Commercial occupations	
302 advertising agents	327 advertising salesmen and agents
304 auctioneers	303 auctioneers
309 canvassers, demonstrators and solicitors	canvassers, demonstrators and other door-to-door salesmen
	(307 canvassers and other door-to-door salesmen)
322 inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s.	(339 other sales occupations)
333 purchasing agents and buyers	918 inspectors, graders and samplers, n.e.s.
336 sales clerks	008 purchasing agents and buyers
339 service station attendants	325 sales clerks
343 window decorators and dressers	323 service station attendants
	195 interior decorators and window dressers

¹ Comparison of managerial classes has been excluded because these classes are not included in the Part B tables. The complete conversion guide is available from D.B.S.

Financial occupations

(None of the occupation classes are comparable)

Service occupations

Personal

402 barbers, hairdressers, manicurists
(409 charworkers and cleaners)
(422 janitors and sextons)
414 cleaners, dyers, launderers
416 elevator tenders
429 nurses, practical
432 porters
435 undertakers
443 waiters and waitresses

452 cooks
housekeepers, hotel, cafe and private household workers,
n.e.s.
(456 domestic servants, n.e.s.)
(458 housekeepers, matrons and stewards)

111 attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices
other personal service occupations
(403 bootblacks)
(449 other personal service occupations)

Protective

473 firemen — fire dept.
474 guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.
477 policemen and detectives

Other services

492 actors, showmen and sportsmen

494 motion picture projectionists

Agricultural occupations

(500 farmers and stockraisers (E & OA))
(506 flower growers and landscape gardeners (E&OA)

501 farm managers and foremen
504 farm labourers
509 other agricultural occupations

Fishing and trapping

550 fishermen⁽¹⁾

(554 hunters and trappers)₁
(418 guides)

Logging

564 forest rangers and timber cruisers

Mining

609 prospectors

Manufacturing and mechanical occupations

Food products

707 millers — flour, grain

Tobacco products

720 other occupations in tobacco products

Rubber products

733 tire and tube builders
737 vulcanizers

Leather and leather products

755 shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s.
756 shoemakers and repairers — not in factory

Textiles

764 weavers — textiles

Textile goods and wearing apparel

775 dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.

451 barbers, hairdressers, manicurists
454 janitors and cleaners, building

452 launderers and dry cleaners
453 elevator tenders, building
416 nursing assistants and aides
417 porters, baggage and pullmen
455 funeral directors and embalmers
(414 bartenders)
(415 waiters)
413 cooks

(412 housekeepers (exc. private household), matrons, stewards)
(418 baby sitters)
(419 maids and related service workers, n.e.s.)
241 attendants, doctors' and dentists' office

459 service workers, n.e.s.

401 firemen, fire protection
405 guards, watchmen, n.e.s.
403 policemen and detectives

(431 actors, entertainers and showmen)
(433 athletes and sports officials)
836 projectionists, motion picture

Farmers and farm workers

601 farmers and stockraisers (E & OA)
+607 gardeners (except farm) and
groundskeepers (E & OA) (M.2.628; F. 26)

603 farm managers and foremen
605 farm labourers
609 other agricultural occupations
+607 gardeners (except farm) and
groundskeepers (W & NP)
(M.21,770; F. 303)

Fishermen, trappers and hunters

631 fishermen⁽¹⁾
fish hatchery foremen & helpers i.e., occ. 631 in ind.
045 (fishery services), ind. 909 (other fed. admin.) and
ind. 931 (prov. admin.)
(633 trappers and hunters)₁
(456 guides)

Loggers and related workers

613 forest rangers and timber cruisers

Miners, quarrymen and related workers

652 prospectors

701 millers of flour and grain

911 tobacco preparers and products makers

711 tire and tube builders
713 vulcanizers

722 shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s.
724 shoemakers and repairers — not in factory
+010(086) proprietor (E) in ind. 871

734 weavers

742 dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.

Wood products

- 795 sawyers — wood
- 796 upholsterers

Printing, publishing and bookbinding

- 812 bookbinders
- 813 other occupations in bookbinding
- 814 compositors and typesetters
- (815 photoengravers and lithographers)
- (817 pressmen and plate printers)
- 819 other occupations in printing and publishing

Metal; precious metal & electroplate; electrical apparatus

- 820 inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. — metal
- 822 blacksmiths, hammermen & forgemen
- 824 boilermakers and platers

- 826 engravers, except photoengravers
- 827 filers, grinders, sharpeners
- 828 fitters and assemblers, n.e.s. — metal
- 832 heat treaters, annealers, temperers
- 837 mechanics & repairmen, airplane
- 838 mechanics & repairmen, automobile
- 840 mechanics & repairmen, railroad or car shop
- 844 millwrights
- 846 coremakers
- 847 patternmakers
- 850 polishers and buffers — metal
- 853 riveters and rivet heaters
- 854 rolling mill men, n.e.s.
- 855 sheet metal workers and tinsmiths
- 856 toolmakers; diemakers and setters
- 857 welders and flame cutters

Non-metallic mineral products

- 864 kiln burners

- 867 stone dressers and cutters

Miscellaneous

- 885 opticians; lens grinders and polishers
- 886 photographic occupations, n.e.s.

Electric light, power production and stationary enginemmen

- 890 boiler firemen
- 892 motormen (vehicle), except railway
- (894 hoistmen, cranemen, derrickmen)
- (922 construction machinery operators, n.e.s.)

- 895 power station operators
- 897 stationary engineers

Construction occupations

- 910 foremen
- 911 inspectors
- (913 brick and stone masons)
- (917 cement and concrete finishers)
- 915 carpenters
- 927 painters, decorators and glaziers
- 932 plasterers and lathers
- 934 plumbers and pipe fitters
- 935 structural iron workers

Labourers

- 950 labourers (non primary)

Not stated occupations

- 960 not stated occupations
- +059 owners and managers, n.s.

- 754 sawyers
- 747 upholsterers

- 776 bookbinders
- 778 other occupations in bookbinding
- 771 compositors and typesetters
- (772 pressmen, printing)
- (773 lithographic and photo-offset occupations)
- (775 photoengravers)
- 779 printing workers, n.e.s.

- 917 inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. — metal
- 784 blacksmiths, hammermen & forgemen
- (813 boilermakers, platers & structural metal workers)
- (-813 in ind. (404-421) and ind. 302)

- 793 engravers, except photoengravers
- 803 filers, grinders, sharpeners
- 806 fitters and assemblers, n.e.s. — metal
- 782 heat treaters, annealers, temperers
- 821 mechanics & repairmen, aircraft
- 822 mechanics & repairmen, motor vehicle
- 825 mechanics & repairmen, railroad equipment
- 805 millwrights
- 787 coremakers
- 912 patternmakers (except paper)
- 818 polishers and buffers — metal
- 812 riveters and rivet heaters
- 783 rolling mill operators
- 811 sheet metal workers
- 801 toolmakers, diemakers
- 817 welders and flame cutters

- (862 furnacemen & kilnmen, ceramics and glass)
- (+762 roasters, cooks, etc., chemical in ind. 341, 343 and 369)

- 864 stone cutters and dressers

- 861 lens grinders and polishers, opticians — opticians
- (E & OA) i.e., occ. 861 (E & OA)
- 915 photographic processing occupations

- 871 boiler firemen (except ship)
- 573 motormen (vehicle), except railway
- (874 hoistmen, cranemen, derrickmen)
- (876 operators of earth-moving and other construction machinery, n.e.s.)
- 833 power station operators
- 872 stationary enginemmen

- 851 general foremen — construction
- 852 inspectors — construction
- (854 bricklayers, stonemasons, tilesetters)
- (855 cement and concrete finishers)
- 751 carpenters
- 841 and 843 painters, paperhangers and glaziers
- 856 plasterers and lathers
- 810 plumbers and pipe fitters
- (Structural metal workers i.e., occ. 813)
- (boilermakers, platers & structural metal)
- (workers in ind. (404-421) (construction))
- (and ind. 302 (fabric. structural metal)
- (mfg. (M.3,489))

- 920 labourers
- +883 warehousemen and freight handlers, n.e.s.
- labourers, quarry i.e. occ. 920 (970) in ind. 083 & 087 (M. 590)

- 980 occupation not stated
- +010(099) O & M, in ind. 999 (unspecified)
- (2,239M. & 236F.)

¹ Footnote to the effect that Indians on reserves are included in the 1961 Census labour force but not in the 1951 Census labour force.
Note: The 1961 population census figures shown in this chart are for persons 15 years of age and over in Canada, excluding Yukon and N.W.T.

APPENDIX – Tables 3, 4 and 5

Comparison of 1961 Industry Divisions and Major Groups of Service Sector, rearranged on a basis comparable with 1951.

Comparison of 1931 and 1941 Industry Divisions and Major Groups of Service Sector, rearranged on a basis comparable with 1951.

TABLE 3

1961 Industry Divisions and major Groups of Service Rearranged on a Basis Comparable with 1951.

Note: The 1961 population census figures shown in this chart are for persons 15 years of age and over in Canada, excluding Yukon and N.W.T.

1951 Industrial Classification	1961 Industrial Classification
All industries (001-949)	All industries (000-999)
Agriculture (001-079)	Agriculture (000-021)
	- veterinary services T. 1,110 ¹
	M. 1,086
	F. 24
Forestry (080-089)	Forestry (031-039)
Fishing and trapping (091-097)	Fishing and trapping (041-047)
Mining (incl. milling), quarrying and oil wells (100-179)	Mines, quarries and oil wells (051-099)
	- salt processing and refining T. 912 ²
	M. 846
	F. 66
Manufacturing (200-399)	Manufacturing (101-399)
	+ 871 shoe repair shops
	+ 878 dressmaking
	+ 894 blacksmithing and welding shops
	+ 896 miscellaneous repair shops
	+ 658 motor vehicle repair shops
	+ 695 watch and jewellery repair shops
	+ 678 radio, television and electrical appliance repair shops
	+ bicycle repair shops from 699 retail, n.e.s. (M. 108; F -) ³
	+ auto greasing, towing, washing and polishing service from 654 gasoline service station M. 1,588 ³
	+ salt processing and refining T. 912 ²
	M. 846
	F. 66
	- 348 ready-mix concrete manufacturers
	- occ. 148 medical and dental technicians (E & OA) T. 618
	M. 607
	F. 11
	- dairies i.e., total employment in pasteurizing plants (M. 19,644; F. 2,034) ⁴

¹ These are the veterinarians in Industry 021 Service Incidental to Agriculture.

² From "The 1961 Census of Manufacturers". See Table 3A. 1 for provincial figure.

³ From the 1961 Census Publication 97-501 (Retail trade).

⁴ From "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada (Section A) Summary for Canada, 1961" (Catalogue No. 31-203). Provincial data to be found in separate reports.

Note: Unlike the 1951 Census, Indians on reserves are included in the labour force in 1961 if they had a job or were looking for work.

1951 Industrial Classification	1961 Industrial Classification
Construction (400-439)	Construction (404-421)
- Street and road maintenance or repair (municipal) M. 12,332 ⁵ F. 67	+ 516 highway and bridge maintenance
Transportation, storage and communication (500-549)	Transportation, storage and communication (501-548)
	+ lighthouse service M. 990 ⁶
	+ hydrographic survey service M. 741 ⁷
	+ automobile rental without driver i.e., drive-yourself service from 899 other miscellaneous service ⁸ M. 1,783
	- 516 highway and bridge maintenance
	- 548 post office
	Electric power, gas and water utilities (572-579)
Public utility operation (600-609)	Trade (602-699)
- Garbage or sewage disposal (municipal) and street cleaning (municipal)	+ 348 ready-mix concrete, manufacturers
Trade (701-799) M. 12,530 ⁹ F. 199	+ optometrist, private practice i.e., self-employed optometrists T. 986 M. 970 F. 16
	+ fish and chip shops (from restaurants) T. 1,428 M. 804 F. 624 ¹⁰
	+ dairies i.e., total employment in pasteurizing plants (M. 19,644; F. 2,034) ¹¹
	- 658 motor vehicle repair shops
	- 678 radio, television and electrical appliance repair shops
	- 695 watch and jewellery repair shops
	- bicycle repair shops (part of 699) (M. 108, F -) ¹²
	- auto greasing, towing, washing and polishing service (part of 654) ¹³
Finance, insurance and real estate (802-809)	Finance, insurance and real estate (702-737)

⁵ For provincial figures see table 3A. 3.

⁶ Average of number of lightkeepers in estimates 1960-61 and 1961-62, see table 3A 4. for provincial figures and source.

⁷ See Table 3A. 4. for provincial figures and source.

⁸ See Table 3A. 5. for provincial figures and source.

⁹ See Table 3A. 6. for provincial figures and source.

¹⁰ See Table 3A. 7. for provincial figures and source.

¹¹ See Table 3A. 9. for provincial figures and source. From "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada (Section A) Summary for Canada, 1961" (Catalogue No. 31-203). Provincial data to be found in separate reports.

¹² See Table 3A. 8. for provincial figures. Source: 1961 census publication 97-501 (Retail Trade).

¹³ See Table 3A. 2. for provincial figures and source.

1951	1961
<p>Service (incl. government service) (901-949)</p> <p>+ street and road maintenance or repair (municipal)¹⁴ M. 12,332 F. 67</p> <p>+ garbage or sewage disposal (municipal) and street cleaning (municipal)¹⁵ M. 12,530 F. 199</p> <p>Community or public service (901-909)</p> <p>Business service (932-939)</p>	<p>Service</p> <p>community, business & personal service ind. (801-899)</p> <p>public administration & defence (902-991)</p> <p>+ Veterinary services T. 1,110¹⁶ M. 1,086 F. 24</p> <p>+ 548 post office</p> <p>+ Occ. 148 medical and dental technicians (E & OA) T. 618 M. 607 F. 11</p> <p>- 871 shoe repair shops</p> <p>- 878 dressmaking</p> <p>- 894 blacksmithing & welding shops</p> <p>- 896 miscellaneous repair shops</p> <p>- optometrist, private practice i.e., self-employed optometrists T. 986 T. M. 970 M. F. 16 F.</p> <p>- fish and chip shops (from restaurants)¹⁷ T. 1,428 M. 804 F. 624</p> <p>- automobile rental without driver i.e., drive yourself service from 899 (Other Misc. service)¹⁸ M. 1,783</p> <p>- lighthouse service M. 990¹⁹</p> <p>- hydrographic survey service M. 741²⁰</p> <p>Education and related services (801-809)</p> <p>Health and welfare services (821-828)</p> <p>Religious organizations (831)</p> <p>Services to business management (861-869)</p>

¹⁴ See Table 3A. 3 for provincial figures and source.

¹⁵ See Table 3A. 6 for provincial figures and source.

¹⁶ There are veterinarians in Industry 021 Services Incidental to Agriculture.

¹⁷ See Table 3A. 7 for provincial figures and source.

¹⁸ See Table 3A. 5 for provincial figures and breakdown between working proprietors and paid employees.

¹⁹ See Table 3A. 4 for provincial figures and source.

²⁰ Average of number of lightkeepers in estimates 1960-61 and 1961-62. See Table 5, Appendix for provincial figures.

1951	1961
	Miscellaneous services (891-899)
	+ veterinary services T. 1,110 ²¹
	M. 1,086
	F. 24
	+ occ. 148 medical and dental technicians
	(E & OA) T. 618
	M. 607
	F. 11
	- 893 photography
	- 894 blacksmithing and welding shops
	- 896 miscellaneous repair shops
	- 897 services to buildings and dwellings
	- automobile rental without driver i.e., drive yourself service from 899 other miscellaneous service ²² M. 1,783
	- optometrist, private practice i.e., self-employed optometrists T. 986
	M. 970
	F. 16
Government service (911-919)	
+ street and road maintenance or repair (municipal) ²³ M. 12,332	
F. 67	
+ garbage or sewage disposal (municipal) and street cleaning (municipal) ²⁴ M. 12,530	
F. 199	
Recreation service (922-924)	
Personal service (941-949)	
	Public administration & defence (902-991)
	+ 548 post office
	- lighthouse service M. 990 ²⁵
	- hydrographic survey service M. 741 ²⁵
	Motion picture and recreational services (851-859)
	Personal service (871-879)
	+ 893 photography
	+ 897 services to buildings and dwellings
	- 871 shoe repair shops
	- 878 dressmaking
	- fish and chip shops (part of 875) ²⁶
	T. 1,428
	M. 804
	F. 624
Industry not stated (900)	Industry not stated (999)

²¹ There are veterinarians in Industry 021 – Services Incidental to Agriculture.

²² See Table 3A. 5 for provincial figures and breakdown between working proprietors and paid employees as well as source.

²³ See Table 3A. 3 for provincial figures and source.

²⁴ See Table 3A. 6 for provincial figures and source.

²⁵ See Table 3A. 4 for provincial figures and source.

²⁶ See Table 3A. 7 for provincial figures and source.

Table 3A. 1

Province	Salt processing and refining 1961		
	T.	M.	F.
Canada	912	846	66
Nfld.	—	—	—
P.E.I.	—	—	—
N.S.	208	189	19
N.B.	—	—	—
Que.	—	—	—
Ont.	538	511	27
Man.	61	54	7
Sask.	44	36	8
Alta.	61	56	5
B.C.	—	—	—

years of age and over, classified as wage-earners (mun. gov.) in the 1951 Census class 406 "highways, bridges and street const." should be transferred to "local administration" in 1951:

	M.	F.
Canada (incl. Yukon & N.W.T.)	12,337	67
" (excl. " & ")	12,332	67
Nfld.	171	1
P.E.I.	90	—
N.S.	350	—
N.B.	199	—
Que.	4,002	18
Ont.	3,851	25
Man.	747	2
Sask.	671	9
Alta.	989	12
B.C.	1,262	—
Yukon	—	—
N.W.T.	5	—

Table 3A. 2

Province	Auto greasing, towing, washing and polishing service
	1961
Canada (incl. Yukon & NWT)	1,588
Yukon & NWT	1
Canada (excl. Yukon & NWT)	1,587
Nfld.	1
P.E.I.	—
N.S.	61
N.B.	—
Que.	335
Ont.	805
Man.	50
Sask.	51
Alta.	141
B.C.	143

Note: Figures obtained from the 1961 census publication 97-501 (Retail trade) — see "car wash" and "automotive establishments n.e.s." under the "automotive group".

Table 3A. 3

1. Persons employed by governments on the maintenance of roads, streets, etc. were classified in the 1961 Census (as well as the 1931 and 1941 Censuses) to "Local Administration". As it is impossible to adjust 1961 (1931 or 1941) an adjustment in the 1951 base is necessary. Therefore, the following number of persons, 15

Table 3A. 4

1961 provincial figures for males shown below for "Lighthouse Service" and "Canadian Hydrographic Service" were obtained from the Marine Services Branch of the Department of Transport and the Marine Sciences Branch of the Mines and Technical Surveys Department respectively.

Province	1961	
	Males	
	Lighthouse Service	Canadian Hydrographic Service
Canada (incl. Yukon & NWT)	990	747
Yukon	—	6
N.W.T.	—	—
Canada (excl. Yukon & NWT)	990	741
Nfld.	224	42
P.E.I.	40	20
N.S.	199	199
N.B.	115	37
Que.	181	50
Ont.	116	212
Man.	7	8
Sask.	—	1
Alta.	—	2
B.C.	108	170

Table 3A. 5

Province	1961		
	Automobile rental without driver		
	Males		
	Total	Working proprietors	Paid employees
Canada (incl. Yukon & N.W.T.)	1,783	127	1,656
Yukon & N.W.T.	—	—	—
Canada (excl. Yukon & N.W.T.)	1,783	127	1,656
Nfld.	16	2	14
P.E.I.	—	—	—
N.S.	35	2	33
N.B.	38	8	30
Que.	590	55	535
Ont.	519	42	477
Man.	63	3	60
Sask.	34	3	31
Alta.	125	3	123
B.C.	362	9	353

Note: Figures obtained from the 1961 Census of Distribution.

Table 3A. 6

1. Persons employed by *municipal* governments in garbage disposal and street cleaning were classified in the 1961 Census (as well as the 1931 and 1941 Censuses) to "local administration". As it is impossible to adjust 1961 (1931 or 1941) an adjustment in the 1951 base is necessary. Therefore, the following number of persons, 15 years of age and over, classified as wage-earners (mun. gov.) in the 1951 class 608 "water and sanitary services" should be transferred to "local administration" in 1951:

	M.	F.
Canada (incl. Yukon & N.W.T.)	12,538	199
" (excl. Yukon & N.W.T.)	12,530	199
Nfld.	104	—
P.E.I.	53	1
N.S.	409	11
N.B.	310	5
Que.	2,694	21
Ont.	5,127	108
Man.	921	17
Sask.	505	5
Alta.	960	10
B.C.	1,447	21
Yukon	7	—
N.W.T.	1	—

Table 3A. 7

Province	1961								
	Fish and chip shops								
	Total			Working proprietors			Paid employees		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Canada (incl. Y & NWT)	1,428	804	624	463	370	93	965	434	531
Yukon & NWT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada (excl. Y & NWT)	1,428	804	624	463	370	93	965	434	531
Nfld.	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
P.E.I.	4	1	3	2	1	1	2	—	2
N.S.	35	21	14	17	15	2	18	6	12
N.B.	22	22	—	12	12	—	10	10	—
Que.	74	58	16	39	35	4	35	23	12
Ont.	1,042	587	455	324	259	65	718	328	390
Man.	9	8	1	8	8	—	1	—	1
Sask.	7	—	7	2	—	2	5	—	5
Alta.	64	37	27	5	3	2	59	34	25
B.C.	169	68	101	52	35	17	117	33	84

Note: Figures (no sex breakdown available) obtained from the 1961 Census of distribution. Sex breakdown estimated for each province by using the percentage of males and females in the "self-employed" and "other status groups" of industry 739 "other retail foods" in the 1951 population Census.

Table 3A. 8

Province	1961
	Males
	Bicycle repair shops
Canada	108
Nfld.	—
P.E.I.	—
N.S.	3
N.B.	—
Que.	44
Ont.	34
Man.	7
Sask.	—
Alta.	—
B.C.	—

Table 3A. 9

Province	1961	
	Pasteurizing plants	
	M	F
Canada	19,644	2,034
Nfld.	—	—
P.E.I.	78	9
N.S.	891	64
N.B.	433	48
Que.	3,933	263
Ont.	9,039	892
Man.	917	96
Sask.	816	118
Alta.	1,762	277
B.C.	1,775	267

TABLE 4

1941 Industry Groups Re-arranged on a Comparable Basis with 1951

1951 Industrial Classification	1941 Industrial Classification
All industries	All industries
Agriculture (001-079)	Agriculture (000-090)
Forestry and logging (080-089)	Forestry (110)
Fishing and trapping (091-097)	Fishing and trapping (100, 120)
Mining, quarrying, and oil wells (100-179)	Mining, quarrying, oil wells (200-292)
Manufacturing	Manufacturing (301-489)
	— photography (366)
Public utility operation	Electricity, gas, and water production and supply (491-493)
Construction	Construction (500-590)
Transportation, storage, and communication	Transportation and communication (600-690)
Trade	Trade (701-789)
retail trade	retail trade (701-769)
wholesale trade	wholesale trade (771-789)
Finance and insurance	Finance and insurance (791-794)
Service	Service (800-899)
	+ photography (366)
Community or public service }	{ professional (800-829)
Business service }	{ business (861-869)
Government service	Public (831-849)
Recreation service	Recreational (851-859)
Personal service	Personal (870-899)
	+ photography (366)
Unspecified	Unspecified (900)

TABLE 5

1931 Industry Divisions Re-arranged on a Basis Comparable with 1951

1951 Industrial Classification	1931 Industrial Classification
All industries	All industries
Agriculture (001-079)	Agriculture (000-018)
Forestry (080, 089)	Forestry and logging (020)
Fishing, hunting and trapping (091-097)	Fishing, hunting and trapping (028, 029)
Mining, quarrying and oil wells (101-179)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells (030-041)
Manufacturing (200-399)	Manufacturing (050-199)
	+ 219 shipbuilding
	+ 225 automobile garages
	+ 350 automobile repair service
	+ 351 blacksmithing
	+ 352 boot and shoe repairing
	+ 353 custom tailoring, dressmaking, millinery, needlework, etc.
	+ 355 electrical repair service
	+ 358 watch and jewellery repairing
	+ 359 custom and repair, n.e.s.
	- 173 illuminating and fuel gas
Construction (404-439)	Construction (210-219)
	- 219 shipbuilding
Transportation, storage and communication (501-549)	Transportation and communication (220-239)
	- 225 automobile garages
Electricity, gas and water (602-609)	Electric light and power (200)
	+ 173 illuminating and fuel gas
	+ 338 water service
Trade (701-799)	Trade (240-280)
Finance, insurance and real estate (802-809)	Finance (290-299)
Service (901-949)	Service (300-379)
	- 350 automobile repair service
	- 351 blacksmithing
	- 352 boot and shoe repairing
	- 353 custom tailoring, dressmaking, millinery, needlework, etc.
	- 355 electrical repair service
	- 358 watch and jewellery repairing
	- 359 custom and repair, n.e.s.
Industry not stated (900)	Unspecified industries (380)

SECTION I – NUMBER OF PERSONS IN OCCUPATIONS

A – MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS

B – SELECTED OCCUPATION CLASSES

TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹, Distributed by Major Occupation Groups, Canada,² 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	1,782,832	2,723,634	3,164,348	3,917,612	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar	272,899	460,222	795,757	958,184	1,058,696	1,690,626	2,446,722	15.2	16.8	25.1	24.5	25.2	32.4	38.6
Proprietary and managerial ...	77,260	126,777	228,611	219,753	225,551	392,896	500,911	4.3	4.6	7.2	5.6	5.4	7.5	7.9
Professional	82,470	101,996	171,512	238,077	282,242	385,676	634,271	4.6	3.7	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.4	10.0
Clerical	57,231	103,543	216,691	260,674	303,655	563,083	818,912	3.2	3.8	6.8	6.7	7.2	10.8	12.9
Commercial and financial ...	55,938	127,906	178,943	239,680	247,248	348,971	492,628	3.1	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.7	7.8
Manual	574,947	981,871	988,931	1,323,381	1,401,511	1,963,478	2,213,485	32.2	36.1	31.3	33.8	33.4	37.7	34.9
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	283,907	372,893	361,761	452,256	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	15.9	13.7	11.4	11.5	16.0	17.4	16.4
Construction	83,933	128,760	147,291	183,560	196,082	291,384	335,877	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.3
Labourers ⁵	128,303	326,142	305,915	441,746	265,720	351,206	343,843	7.2	12.0	9.7	11.3	6.3	6.8	5.4
Transportation and communication	78,804	154,076	173,964	245,819	266,672	413,307	496,823	4.4	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.4	7.9	7.8
Service	145,561	210,068	223,907	359,569	439,714	446,040	683,933	8.2	7.7	7.1	9.2	10.5	8.6	10.8
Personal	139,251	203,451	184,477	324,006	391,226	382,179	588,419	7.8	7.5	5.8	8.3	9.3	7.4	9.3
Protective and other	6,310	6,617	39,430	35,563	48,488	63,861	95,514	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
Primary	789,425	1,071,473	1,148,604	1,274,824	1,284,617	1,050,091	830,180	44.4	39.4	36.3	32.5	30.6	20.1	13.1
Agriculture	718,281	933,735	1,036,249	1,127,682	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	40.3	34.3	32.7	28.8	25.8	15.9	10.2
Fishing, trapping ³	27,184†	34,812	29,148 ⁽³⁾	47,704	51,450	53,005 ⁽³⁾	36,977	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6
Logging	16,055	41,589	36,717	42,105	78,834	101,354	79,682	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.3
Mining, quarrying	27,905	61,337	46,490	57,333	70,517	65,291	64,611	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0
Not Stated	—	—	7,149	1,654	11,413	64,678	167,969	—	—	0.2	*	0.3	1.2	2.6

— None

* Less than 0.05 per cent

† Does not include Indians

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹, Distributed by Major Occupation Groups, Canada², 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	1,544,883	2,358,813	2,675,290	3,252,310	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar	216,637	350,783	561,197	656,639	687,301	1,045,876	1,436,821	14.1	14.8	21.0	20.2	20.4	25.8	31.4
Proprietary and managerial..	74,506	121,070	218,691	209,101	209,246	357,893	449,191	4.8	5.0	8.2	6.4	6.2	8.8	9.8
Professional	47,426	56,495	78,754	120,293	152,166	217,902	360,478	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.4	7.9
Clerical	44,571	69,820	126,114	143,037	151,439	243,900	315,252	2.9	3.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	6.0	6.9
Commercial and financial ..	50,134	103,398	137,638	184,208	174,450	226,181	311,900	3.3	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.6	6.8
Manual	502,228	879,781	885,872	1,210,875	1,247,252	1,737,608	1,977,945	32.5	37.3	33.1	37.2	37.1	42.9	43.2
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	213,476	276,426	273,886	367,496	544,810	737,238	862,417	13.8	11.7	10.2	11.3	16.2	18.2	18.8
Construction	83,906	128,713	147,215	183,497	195,770	290,486	335,078	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	7.2	7.3
Labourers ⁵	127,121	325,906	305,452	430,057	254,065	330,267	322,918	8.2	13.8	11.4	13.2	7.6	8.1	7.1
Transportation and communication	77,725	148,736	159,319	229,825	252,607	379,617	457,532	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.1	7.5	9.4	10.0
Service	45,555	72,931	92,038	133,155	153,555	198,868	288,642	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.9	6.3
Personal	39,414	66,762	57,302	98,344	105,934	136,955	197,972	2.6	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.3
Protective and other	6,141	6,169	34,736	34,811	47,621	61,913	90,670	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0
Primary	780,463	1,055,318	1,130,675	1,250,284	1,265,308	1,017,220	753,770	50.5	44.8	42.3	38.5	37.6	25.1	16.4
Agriculture	709,345	917,848	1,018,370	1,103,638	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	45.9	38.9	38.1	33.9	31.7	19.7	12.5
Fishing, trapping ³	27,160†	34,547	29,099 ³	47,208	51,126	52,742 ³	36,581	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8
Logging	16,055	41,589	36,717	42,105	78,834	101,331	79,557	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.7
Mining, quarrying	27,903	61,334	46,489	57,333	70,501	65,273	64,590	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.4
Not stated	—	—	5,508	1,357	9,695	51,448	124,661	—	—	0.2	*	0.3	1.3	2.7

— None

* Less than 0.05 per cent

† Does not include Indians

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹, Distributed by Major Occupation Groups, Canada², 1901-1961

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	237,949	364,821	489,058	665,302	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar	56,262	109,439	234,560	301,545	371,395	644,750	1,009,901	23.6	29.9	47.9	45.4	44.6	55.4	57.4
Proprietary and Managerial	2,754	5,707	9,920	10,652	16,305	35,003	51,720	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.9
Professional	35,044	45,501	92,758	117,784	130,076	167,774	273,793	14.7	12.5	19.0	17.7	15.6	14.4	15.6
Clerical	12,660	33,723	90,577	117,637	152,216	319,183	503,660	5.3	9.1	18.5	17.7	18.3	27.4	28.6
Commercial and financial	5,804	24,508	41,305	55,472	72,798	122,790	180,728	2.4	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.7	10.6	10.3
Manual	72,719	102,090	103,059	112,506	154,259	225,870	235,540	30.6	28.0	21.1	16.9	18.5	19.4	13.3
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	70,431	96,467	87,875	84,760	128,227	170,343	174,525	29.6	26.4	18.0	12.7	15.4	14.6	9.9
Construction	27	47	76	63	312	898	799	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*
Labourers ⁵	1,182	236	463	11,689	11,655	20,939	20,925	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2
Transportation and communication ..	1,079	5,340	14,645	15,994	14,065	33,690	39,291	0.5	1.5	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.9	2.2
Service	100,006	137,137	131,869	226,414	286,159	247,172	395,291	42.0	37.6	27.0	34.0	34.4	21.3	22.5
Personal	99,837	136,689	127,175	225,662	285,292	245,224	390,447	42.0	37.5	26.0	33.9	34.3	21.1	22.2
Protective and other	169	448	4,694	752	867	1,948	4,844	*	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Primary	8,962	16,155	17,929	24,540	19,309	32,871	76,410	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.8	4.3
Agriculture	8,936	15,887	17,879	24,044	18,969	32,567	75,868	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.8	4.3
Fishing, trapping ³	24†	265	49 ⁽³⁾	496	324	263 ⁽³⁾	396	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	23	125	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
Mining, quarrying	2	3	1	-	16	18	21	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Not Stated	-	-	1,641	297	1,718	13,230	43,308	-	-	0.3	*	0.2	1.1	2.5

- None

* Less than 0.05 per cent

† Does not include Indians

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE A.4. Females as a Per Cent of Total
Labour force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1901-1961**

	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	13.3	13.4	15.5	17.0	19.8	22.3	27.8
White-collar	20.6	23.8	29.5	31.5	35.1	38.1	41.3
Proprietary and Managerial	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	7.2	8.9	10.3
Professional	42.5	44.6	54.1	49.5	46.1	43.5	43.2
Clerical	22.1	32.6	41.8	45.1	50.1	56.7	61.5
Commercial and Financial	10.4	19.2	23.1	23.1	29.4	35.2	36.7
Manual	12.6	10.4	10.4	8.5	11.0	11.5	10.6
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	24.8	25.9	24.3	18.7	19.1	18.8	16.8
Construction	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.3	0.2
Labourers ⁵	0.9	0.1	0.2	2.6	4.4	6.0	6.1
Transportation and communication	1.4	3.5	8.4	6.5	5.3	8.2	7.9
Service	68.7	65.3	58.9	63.0	65.1	55.4	57.8
Personal	71.7	67.2	68.9	69.6	72.9	64.2	66.4
Protective and other	2.7	6.8	11.9	2.1	1.8	3.1	5.1
Primary	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.1	9.2
Agriculture	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.9	11.7
Fishing, trapping ³	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	*	0.2
Mining, quarrying	*	*	*	—	*	*	*
Not Stated	—	—	23.0	18.0	15.1	20.5	25.8

* Less than 0.05 per cent

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force, Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada, 1931-1961

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Both Sexes								
All occupations	3,917,612	100.00	4,195,951	100.00	5,214,913	100.00	6,342,289	100.00
White-collar	958,184	24.46	1,058,696	25.23	1,690,626	32.42	2,446,722	38.58
Manuagelal	219,753	5.61	225,551	5.38	392,896	7.53	500,911	7.90
Professional	238,077	6.08	282,242	6.73	385,676	7.40	634,271	10.00
Architects	1,298	0.03	1,202	0.03	1,740	0.03	2,940	0.05
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,110	0.02	2,278	0.04
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,786	0.07	5,161	0.08
Authors, editors, journalists	3,344	0.09	4,147	0.10	7,217	0.14	13,024	0.21
Clergymen and priests	12,678	0.32	14,108	0.34	16,097	0.31	18,832	0.30
Dentists	4,039	0.10	3,740	0.09	4,608	0.09	5,463	0.09
Engineers								
Chemical	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,572	0.05	2,995	0.05
Civil	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,743	0.15	11,877	0.19
Electrical	3,937	0.10	4,557	0.11	6,349	0.12	8,758	0.14
Mechanical	2,859	0.07	4,518	0.11	8,328	0.16	12,091	0.19
Judges and magistrates	544	0.01	478	0.01	597	0.01	831	0.01
Lawyers and notaries	8,058	0.21	7,920	0.19	9,038	0.17	12,068	0.19
Librarians	1,009	0.03	1,556	0.04	2,061	0.04	3,435	0.05
Musicians and music teachers	8,786	0.22	7,915	0.19	8,033	0.15	11,267	0.18
Nurses, graduate	20,462	0.52	26,626	0.63	35,138	0.67	61,553	0.97
Nurses-in-training	11,436	0.29	11,883	0.28	15,552	0.30	22,993	0.36
Osteopaths - Chiropractors	542	0.01	568	0.01	832	0.02	1,112	0.02
Physicians and surgeons	10,020	0.26	10,723	0.26	14,325	0.27	21,266	0.34
Professors and College principals	3,200	0.08	4,135	0.10	5,422	0.10	11,145	0.18
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,000	0.02	2,909	0.05
Photographers	2,608	0.07	2,706	0.06	3,598	0.07	3,702	0.06
Teachers, school	82,983	2.12	86,453	2.06	103,641	1.99	167,694	2.64
Veterinarians	1,046	0.03	1,050	0.03	1,205	0.02	1,524	0.02
Clerical	260,674	6.65	303,655	7.23	563,083	10.80	818,912	12.91
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,708	0.05	3,893	0.06
Office appliance operators	1,742	0.04	2,998	0.07	11,001	0.21	28,371	0.45
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	48,906	0.94	56,240	0.89
Stenographers, typists and clerk typists ⁶	68,524	1.75	81,213	1.94	138,523	2.66	216,424	3.41
Commercial and Financial	239,680	6.12	247,248	5.89	348,971	6.69	492,628	7.77
Foremen	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,848	0.13	10,500	0.17
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,777	0.03	3,182	0.05
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A	317	0.01	301	0.01	353	0.01
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,578	0.07	5,897	0.09
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,710	0.07	4,438	0.07

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Purchasing agents and buyers	6,558	0.17	9,496	0.23	14,042	0.27	14,732	0.23
Sales clerks and service station attendants ³	145,457	3.71	137,916	3.29	180,934	3.47	249,564	3.93
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	173,197	3.32	229,528	3.62
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,737	0.15	20,036	0.32
Window decorators and dressers	902	0.02	976	0.02	2,429	0.05	3,988	0.06
Manual	1,323,381	33.78	1,401,511	33.40	1,963,478	37.65	2,213,485	34.90
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	452,256	11.54	673,037	16.04	907,581	17.40	1,036,942	16.35
Millers - flour, grain	1,628	0.04	2,550	0.06	2,104	0.04	2,244	0.04
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,701	0.07	4,071	0.06
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,143	0.08	2,728	0.04
Vulcanizers	879	0.02	N/A	N/A	1,692	0.03	2,410	0.04
Shoemakers and repairers—factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,165	0.19	12,805	0.20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	7,454	0.19	8,022	0.19	6,254	0.12	4,873	0.08
Weavers - textile	7,139	0.18	9,490	0.23	9,002	0.17	4,518	0.07
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	N/A	10,881	0.26	14,488	0.28	16,187	0.26
Sawyers - wood	4,124	0.11	8,234	0.20	13,336	0.26	13,267	0.21
Upholsters	3,369	0.09	3,610	0.09	5,117	0.10	5,723	0.09
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,219	0.06	3,978	0.06
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,587	0.03	1,911	0.03
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,253	0.29	16,316	0.26
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	4,357	0.11	12,399	0.30	12,860	0.25	14,602	0.23
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	16,388	0.42	15,114	0.36	9,587	0.18	5,124	0.08
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	929	0.02	950	0.01
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	2,162	0.06	4,802	0.11	6,903	0.13	5,911	0.09
Fitters and assemblers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,910	0.10	11,845	0.28	16,550	0.32	17,603	0.28
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	762	0.01	1,042	0.02
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	64,328	1.23	88,979	1.40
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,925	0.08	6,787	0.11
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,306	0.18	7,088	0.11
Millwrights	3,360	0.09	4,744	0.11	8,055	0.15	9,778	0.15
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,089	0.04	985	0.02
Patternmakers	1,342	0.03	1,721	0.04	2,311	0.04	1,975	0.03
Polishers and buffers - metal	2,033	0.05	3,305	0.08	3,813	0.07	2,797	0.04
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,160	0.04	1,401	0.02
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	0.01	900	0.02	1,701	0.03	2,254	0.04
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	7,639	0.19	10,645	0.25	13,750	0.26	17,089	0.27
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters	2,851	0.07	7,049	0.17	9,443	0.18	10,606	0.17
Welders and flame cutters	2,481	0.06	12,134	0.29	23,649	0.45	38,674	0.61
Stone cutters and dressers	2,895	0.07	1,893	0.05	1,902	0.04	1,715	0.03
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,683	0.03	3,056	0.05
Boiler firemen	6,817	0.17	8,186	0.20	11,027	0.21	6,702	0.11
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,091	0.04	2,380	0.04

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Power station operators	N/A	N/A	2,328	0.06	3,888	0.07	4,926	0.08
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25,586	0.49	29,302	0.46
Construction	183,560	4.69	196,082	4.67	291,384	5.59	335,877	5.30
Foremen	N/A	N/A	4,032	0.10	11,569	0.22	18,249	0.29
Inspectors	N/A	N/A	449	0.01	1,617	0.03	3,879	0.06
Brick, stone masons and cement, concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	0.31	8,948	0.21	18,791	0.36	27,026	0.43
Carpenters	81,773	2.09	90,470	2.16	129,045	2.47	121,799	1.92
Painters, decorators and glaziers	35,290	0.90	39,349	0.94	47,158	0.90	51,235	0.81
Plasterers and lathers	6,222	0.16	4,669	0.11	9,270	0.18	10,042	0.16
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17,469	0.45	19,484	0.46	29,531	0.57	37,481	0.59
Labourers ⁵	441,746	11.28	265,720	6.33	351,206	6.73	343,843	5.42
Transportation and Communication	245,819	6.27	266,672	6.36	413,307	7.93	496,823	7.83
Agents—ticket, station, express	5,339	0.14	4,987	0.12	6,595	0.13	8,549	0.13
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	335	0.01	571	0.01	1,141	0.02	2,695	0.04
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,920	0.05	1,460	0.03	2,344	0.04	1,819	0.03
Brakemen—railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁶	12,844	0.33	11,861	0.28	15,265	0.29	11,186	0.18
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	15,400	0.39	15,311	0.36	32,805	0.63	40,682	0.64
Bus drivers	N/A	N/A	2,967	0.07	11,451	0.22	18,611	0.29
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	N/A	12,344	0.29	21,354	0.41	22,071	0.35
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁸	7,022	0.18	5,937	0.14	7,837	0.15	8,135	0.13
Conductors — steam railway	4,673	0.12	4,229	0.10	6,364	0.12	5,725	0.09
Locomotive engineers	7,920	0.20	7,088	0.17	9,366	0.18	7,573	0.12
Locomotive firemen	5,948	0.15	5,235	0.12	7,254	0.14	3,744	0.06
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	7,358	0.19	10,922	0.25	10,634	0.20	12,259	0.19
Operators—electric, street railway	8,673	0.22	6,544	0.16	6,226	0.12	1,342	0.02
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	0.60	24,422	0.58	30,353	0.58	23,175	0.37
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19,459	0.37	28,351	0.45
Postmen and mail carriers	6,751	0.17	7,400	0.18	9,043	0.17	13,435	0.21
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	N/A	411	0.01	1,015	0.02	1,634	0.03
Telegraph operators	6,784	0.17	5,360	0.13	6,625	0.13	4,375	0.07
Telephone operators	15,744	0.40	13,793	0.33	30,668	0.59	35,392	0.56
Service	359,569	9.18	439,714	10.48	446,040	8.55	683,933	10.78
Personal	324,006	8.27	391,226	9.32	382,179	7.33	588,419	9.28
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	23,109	0.59	25,887	0.62	24,415	0.47	42,114	0.66
Charworkers, cleaners and janitors and sextons ⁸	20,721	0.53	26,981	0.64	51,380	0.99	100,993	1.59
Janitors and sextons	15,640	0.40	20,427	0.49	34,471	0.66	N/A	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, laundries	17,991	0.46	17,856	0.43	26,913	0.52	31,582	0.50
Elevator tenders	3,360	0.09	3,976	0.09	5,266	0.10	5,269	0.08
Guides	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,128	0.04	2,952	0.05

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹, Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Nurses, practical	6,702	0.17	11,227	0.27	25,468	0.49	62,432	0.98
Porters	5,392	0.14	5,114	0.12	5,783	0.11	5,169	0.08
Undertakers	1,629	0.04	2,147	0.05	2,300	0.04	2,699	0.04
Waiters, waitresses and bartenders ¹¹	23,995	0.61	36,679	0.87	61,076	1.17	87,967	1.39
Cooks	25,650	0.65	27,767	0.66	35,176	0.67	49,561	0.78
Protective and other	35,563	0.91	48,488	1.16	63,861	1.22	95,514	1.50
Firemen - fire department,	4,610	0.12	4,975	0.12	8,878	0.17	14,266	0.22
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	13,512	0.34	20,858	0.50	25,739	0.49	34,895	0.55
Policemen and detectives	10,978	0.28	16,070	0.38	20,074	0.38	30,007	0.47
Motion picture projectionists	1,363	0.03	1,536	0.04	1,944	0.04	1,392	0.02
Primary	1,274,824	32.54	1,284,617	30.62	1,050,091	20.14	830,180	13.09
Agricultural	1,127,682	28.79	1,083,816	25.83	830,441	15.93	648,910	10.23
Farm managers	3,051	0.08	3,071	0.07	3,906	0.07	3,341	0.05
Fishing, trapping ³	47,704	1.22	51,450	1.23	53,005	1.02	36,977	0.58
Logging	42,105	1.07	78,834	1.88	101,354	1.94	79,682	1.26
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	0.08	2,923	0.07	5,030	0.10	7,561	0.12
Mining, quarrying	57,333	1.46	70,517	1.68	65,291	1.25	64,611	1.02
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	922	0.02	807	0.01
Not Stated	1,654	0.04	11,413	0.27	64,678	1.24	167,969	2.65

* Less than 0.005 per cent.

- None

N/A Not available.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All occupations	3,252,310	100.00	3,363,111	100.00	4,051,020	100.00	4,581,839	100.00
White Collar	656,639	20.20	687,301	20.44	1,045,876	25.82	1,436,821	31.36
Managerial	209,101	6.43	209,246	6.22	357,893	8.83	449,191	9.80
Professional	120,293	3.71	152,166	4.53	217,902	5.39	360,478	7.87
Architects	1,296	0.04	1,186	0.04	1,697	0.04	2,874	0.06
Artists (except comm), Art teachers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	631	0.02	1,446	0.03
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,040	0.08	4,293	0.09
Authors, editors, journalists	2,880	0.09	3,434	0.10	5,596	0.14	9,717	0.21
Clergymen and priests	12,662	0.39	14,077	0.42	15,825	0.39	18,531	0.40
Dentists	4,007	0.12	3,695	0.11	4,540	0.11	5,228	0.11
Engineers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,569	0.06	2,981	0.07
Chemical	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,743	0.19	11,848	0.26
Civil	3,937	0.12	4,557	0.14	6,338	0.16	8,718	0.19
Electrical	2,859	0.09	4,518	0.13	8,319	0.21	12,074	0.26
Mechanical ⁷	539	0.02	477	0.01	592	0.01	814	0.02
Judges and magistrates	8,004	0.25	7,791	0.23	8,841	0.22	11,759	0.26
Lawyers and notaries	203	0.01	226	0.01	274	0.01	630	0.01
Librarians	4,145	0.13	3,891	0.12	3,435	0.08	4,468	0.10
Musicians and music teachers	—	—	153	*	868	0.02	2,352	0.05
Nurses — graduate	—	—	73	*	42	*	326	0.01
Nurses-in-training	452	0.01	467	0.01	742	0.02	1,019	0.02
Osteopaths and chiropractors	9,817	0.30	10,339	0.31	13,665	0.34	19,814	0.43
Physicians and surgeons	2,941	0.09	3,858	0.11	4,610	0.11	8,779	0.19
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	855	0.02	2,479	0.05
Actuaries and statisticians	2,162	0.07	2,239	0.07	3,119	0.08	3,335	0.07
Photographers	18,274	0.56	21,988	0.65	29,322	0.72	49,100	1.07
Teachers, school	1,046	0.03	1,050	0.03	1,178	0.03	1,498	0.03
Veterinarians	143,037	4.40	151,439	4.50	243,900	6.02	315,252	6.88
Clerical	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	82	*	137	*
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices	239	0.01	365	0.01	1,237	0.03	6,004	0.13
Office appliance operators	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	45,710	1.13	52,460	1.14
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,531	0.11	3,331	0.10	5,038	0.12	7,014	0.15
Stenographers, typists and clerk typists ⁸	184,208	5.66	174,450	5.19	226,181	5.58	311,900	6.81
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,871	0.14	8,076	0.18
Foremen	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,579	0.04	2,811	0.06
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	317	0.01	301	0.01	346	0.01
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,363	0.08	5,309	0.12
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,671	0.07	3,063	0.07
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Purchasing agents and buyers	6,298	0.19	9,002	0.27	12,900	0.32	13,064	0.29
Sales clerks and service station attendants ³	100,480	3.09	81,270	2.42	85,264	2.10	115,791	2.53
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	77,754	1.92	96,294	2.10
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,510	0.19	19,497	0.43
Window decorators and dressers	733	0.02	755	0.02	1,705	0.04	2,382	0.05
Manual	1,210,875	37.23	1,247,252	37.08	1,737,608	42.89	1,977,945	43.17
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	367,496	11.30	544,810	16.20	737,238	18.20	862,417	18.82
Millers - flour, grain	1,628	0.05	2,550	0.08	2,104	0.05	2,233	0.05
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	916	0.02	1,397	0.03
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,627	0.09	2,546	0.06
Vulcanizers	879	0.03	N/A	N/A	1,669	0.04	2,390	0.05
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,088	0.13	5,768	0.13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	7,429	0.23	7,974	0.24	6,093	0.15	4,772	0.10
Weavers - textile	3,861	0.12	6,146	0.18	5,715	0.14	3,225	0.07
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	N/A	-	-	251	0.01	683	0.01
Sawyers - wood	4,124	0.13	8,234	0.24	13,257	0.33	13,170	0.29
Upholsterers	3,210	0.10	3,462	0.10	4,840	0.12	5,389	0.12
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,050	0.03	1,363	0.03
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	457	0.01	549	0.01
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14,521	0.36	15,313	0.33
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	4,016	0.12	8,456	0.25	10,344	0.26	12,197	0.27
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	16,388	0.50	15,114	0.45	9,587	0.24	5,124	0.11
Engravers except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	846	0.02	817	0.02
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	2,162	0.07	4,684	0.14	6,746	0.17	5,799	0.13
Fitters and assemblers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,801	0.12	10,945	0.33	14,780	0.36	15,727	0.34
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	762	0.02	1,027	0.02
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	64,199	1.58	88,830	1.94
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,913	0.10	6,763	0.15
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,306	0.23	7,088	0.15
Millwrights	3,360	0.10	4,744	0.14	8,055	0.20	9,778	0.21
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,885	0.05	916	0.02
Patternmakers	1,342	0.04	1,711	0.05	2,287	0.06	1,927	0.04
Polishers and buffers - metal	1,969	0.06	3,095	0.09	3,673	0.09	2,671	0.06
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,041	0.05	1,305	0.03
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	0.01	900	0.03	1,701	0.04	2,254	0.05
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	7,552	0.23	10,207	0.30	13,299	0.33	16,447	0.36
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters	2,851	0.09	7,049	0.21	9,429	0.23	10,559	0.23
Welders and flame cutters	2,481	0.08	11,895	0.35	23,162	0.57	37,904	0.83
Stone cutters and dressers	2,895	0.09	1,893	0.06	1,896	0.05	1,695	0.04
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	922	0.02	1,733	0.04
Boiler firemen	6,817	0.21	8,186	0.24	11,027	0.27	6,702	0.15
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	2,091	0.05	2,380	0.05

TABLE B-2. Male Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Power station operators	N/A	N/A	2,328	0.07	3,888	0.10	4,926	0.11
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25,586	0.63	29,302	0.64
Construction	183,497	5.64	195,770	5.82	290,486	7.17	335,078	7.31
Foremen	N/A	N/A	4,032	0.12	11,569	0.29	18,249	0.40
Inspectors	N/A	N/A	449	0.01	1,617	0.04	3,879	0.08
Brick, stone masons and cement, concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	0.37	8,948	0.27	18,791	0.46	27,026	0.59
Carpenters	81,773	2.51	90,470	2.69	129,045	3.19	121,799	2.66
Painters, decorators and glaziers	35,227	1.08	39,058	1.16	46,273	1.14	50,498	1.10
Plasterers and lathers	6,222	0.19	4,669	0.14	9,270	0.23	10,042	0.22
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17,469	0.54	19,484	0.58	29,531	0.73	37,481	0.82
Labourers ⁵	430,057	13.22	254,065	7.55	330,267	8.15	322,918	7.05
Transportation and Communication	229,825	7.07	252,607	7.51	379,617	9.37	457,532	9.99
Agents - ticket, station, express	5,323	0.16	4,904	0.15	6,092	0.15	7,231	0.16
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	335	0.01	566	0.02	1,135	0.03	2,688	0.06
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,920	0.06	1,460	0.04	2,344	0.06	1,819	0.04
Brakemen - railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	12,844	0.39	11,861	0.35	15,265	0.38	11,186	0.24
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	15,388	0.47	15,242	0.45	32,458	0.80	39,760	0.87
Bus drivers	N/A	N/A	2,961	0.09	11,379	0.28	18,083	0.39
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	N/A	12,281	0.37	21,079	0.52	21,677	0.47
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁸	7,022	0.22	5,937	0.18	7,837	0.19	8,135	0.18
Conductors - steam railway	4,673	0.14	4,229	0.13	6,364	0.16	5,725	0.12
Locomotive engineers	7,920	0.24	7,088	0.21	9,366	0.23	7,573	0.17
Locomotive firemen	5,948	0.18	5,235	0.16	7,254	0.18	3,744	0.08
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	7,358	0.23	10,922	0.32	10,634	0.26	12,259	0.27
Operators-electric, street railway	8,673	0.27	6,544	0.19	6,195	0.15	1,342	0.03
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	0.73	24,422	0.73	30,353	0.75	23,175	0.51
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19,459	0.48	28,351	0.62
Postmen and mail carriers	6,700	0.21	7,310	0.22	8,786	0.22	12,792	0.28
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	N/A	386	0.01	948	0.02	1,531	0.03
Telegraph operators	6,035	0.19	4,812	0.14	5,604	0.14	3,922	0.09
Telephone operators	960	0.03	1,020	0.03	1,081	0.03	1,710	0.04
Service	133,155	4.09	153,555	4.57	198,868	4.91	288,642	6.30
Personal	98,344	3.02	105,934	3.15	136,955	3.38	197,972	4.32
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	16,368	0.50	14,889	0.44	13,561	0.33	18,825	0.41
Charworkers, cleaners and janitors and sextons ⁸	16,017	0.49	21,675	0.64	37,263	0.92	69,167	1.51
Janitors and sextons	14,691	0.45	19,221	0.57	31,120	0.77	N/A	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, laundress	9,789	0.30	8,898	0.26	9,928	0.25	9,035	0.20
Elevator tenders	2,901	0.09	3,309	0.10	3,898	0.10	3,855	0.08
Guides	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,063	0.05	2,808	0.06

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Nurses, practical	2,004	0.06	3,254	0.10	7,017	0.17	13,165	0.29
Porters	5,303	0.16	4,895	0.16	5,461	0.13	5,090	0.11
Undertakers	1,612	0.05	2,111	0.06	2,248	0.06	2,631	0.06
Waiters, waitresses and bartenders ⁽¹¹⁾	11,203	0.34	13,735	0.41	20,341	0.50	25,914	0.57
Cooks	17,832	0.55	17,847	0.53	19,513	0.48	25,033	0.55
Protective and other	34,811	1.07	47,621	1.42	61,913	1.53	90,670	1.98
Firemen, fire department	4,610	0.14	4,975	0.15	8,878	0.22	14,266	0.31
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾	13,411	0.41	20,815	0.62	25,298	0.62	33,666	0.73
Policemen and detectives	10,900	0.34	15,960	0.47	19,874	0.49	29,634	0.65
Motion picture projectionists	1,358	0.04	1,531	0.05	1,933	0.05	1,376	0.03
Primary	1,250,284	38.44	1,265,308	37.62	1,017,220	25.11	753,770	16.45
Agricultural	1,103,638	33.93	1,064,847	31.66	797,874	19.70	573,042	12.51
Farm managers	3,022	0.09	3,036	0.09	3,816	0.09	3,240	0.07
Fishing, trapping ⁽³⁾	47,208	1.45	51,126	1.52	52,742	1.30	36,581	0.80
Logging	42,105	1.30	78,834	2.34	101,331	2.50	79,557	1.73
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	0.10	2,923	0.09	5,030	0.12	7,545	0.16
Mining, quarrying	57,333	1.76	70,501	2.10	65,273	1.61	64,590	1.41
Prospectors	N/A		N/A		992	0.02	805	0.02
Not Stated	1,357	0.04	9,695	0.29	51,448	1.27	124,661	2.72

* Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B. 3. Female Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada¹, 1931-1961

	1931			1941			1951			1961		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
All Occupations	665,302	100.00		832,840	100.00		1,163,893	100.00		1,760,450	100.00	
White-collar	301,545	45.33		371,395	44.59		644,750	55.39		1,009,901	57.37	
Managerial	10,652	1.60		16,305	1.96		35,003	3.01		51,720	2.94	
Professional	117,784	17.71		130,076	15.62		167,774	14.41		273,793	15.55	
Architects	2	*		16	*		43	*		66	*	
Artists (except Commercial), Art teachers	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		479	0.04		832	0.05	
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		746	0.06		868	0.05	
Authors, editors, journalists	464	0.07		713	0.09		1,621	0.14		3,307	0.19	
Clergymen and priests	16	*		31	*		272	0.02		301	0.02	
Dentists	32	*		45	0.01		68	0.01		235	0.01	
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		3	*		14	*	
Civil	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		—	—		29	*	
Electrical	—	—		—	—		11	*		40	*	
Mechanical ⁷	—	—		—	—		9	*		17	*	
Judges and magistrates	5	*		1	*		5	*		17	*	
Lawyers and notaries	54	0.01		129	0.02		197	0.02		309	0.02	
Librarians	806	0.12		1,330	0.16		1,787	0.15		2,805	0.16	
Musicians and music teachers	4,641	0.70		4,024	0.48		4,598	0.40		6,799	0.39	
Nurses — graduate	20,462	3.08		26,473	3.18		34,270	2.94		59,201	3.36	
Nurses-in-training	11,436	1.72		11,810	1.42		15,510	1.33		22,667	1.29	
Osteopaths and chiropractors	90	0.01		101	0.01		90	0.01		93	0.01	
Physicians and surgeons	203	0.03		384	0.05		660	0.06		1,452	0.08	
Professors and college principals	259	0.04		277	0.03		812	0.07		2,366	0.13	
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		145	0.01		430	0.02	
Photographers	446	0.07		467	0.06		479	0.04		367	0.02	
Teachers, school	64,709	9.73		64,465	7.74		74,319	6.39		118,594	6.74	
Veterinarians	—	—		—	—		27	*		26	*	
Clerical	117,637	17.68		152,216	18.27		319,183	27.42		503,660	28.61	
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		2,626	0.23		3,756	0.21	
Office appliance operators	1,503	0.23		2,633	0.32		9,764	0.84		22,367	1.27	
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		3,196	0.27		3,780	0.21	
Stenographers, typists and clerk typists ⁸	64,993	9.77		77,882	9.35		133,485	11.47		209,410	11.90	
Commercial and Financial	55,472	8.34		72,798	8.74		122,790	10.55		180,728	10.27	
Foremen	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		977	0.08		2,424	0.14	
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		198	0.02		371	0.02	
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A		—	—		—	—		7	*	
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		215	0.02		588	0.03	
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		1,039	0.09		1,375	0.08	

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B. 3. Female Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Purchasing agents and buyers	260	0.04	494	0.06	1,142	0.10	1,668	0.09
Sales clerks and service station attendants ³	44,977	6.76	56,646	6.80	95,670	8.22	133,773	7.60
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	95,443	8.20	133,234	7.57
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	227	0.02	539	0.03
Window decorators and dressers	169	0.03	221	0.03	724	0.06	1,606	0.09
Manual	112,506	16.91	154,259	18.52	225,870	19.41	235,540	13.38
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	84,760	12.74	128,227	15.39	170,343	14.64	174,525	9.91
Millers — flour, grain	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	11	*
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,785	0.24	2,674	0.15
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	516	0.04	182	0.01
Vulcanizers	—	—	N/A	N/A	23	*	20	*
Shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,077	0.44	7,037	0.40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	25	*	48	0.01	161	0.01	101	0.01
Weavers — textile	3,278	0.49	3,344	0.40	3,287	0.28	1,293	0.07
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	N/A	10,881	1.31	14,237	1.22	15,504	0.88
Sawyers — wood	—	—	—	—	79	0.01	97	0.01
Upholsterers	159	0.02	148	0.02	277	0.02	334	0.02
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,169	0.19	2,615	0.15
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,130	0.10	1,362	0.08
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	732	0.06	1,003	0.06
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	341	0.05	3,943	0.47	2,516	0.22	2,405	0.14
Blacksmiths, hammersmen, forgers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	83	0.01	133	0.01
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	—	—	118	0.01	157	0.01	112	0.01
Fitters and assemblers — metal, n.e.s. ⁶	109	0.02	900	0.11	1,770	0.15	1,876	0.11
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	15	*
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	129	0.01	149	0.01
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12	*	24	*
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	204	0.02	69	*
Patternmakers	—	—	10	*	24	*	48	*
Polishers and buffers-metal	64	0.01	210	0.03	140	0.01	126	0.01
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	119	0.01	96	0.01
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	87	0.01	438	0.05	451	0.04	642	0.04
Toolmakers, die makers and setters	—	—	—	—	14	*	47	*
Welders and flame cutters	—	—	239	0.03	487	0.04	770	0.04
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	—	—	6	*	20	*
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	761	0.07	1,323	0.08
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicles) except railway	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Power station operators	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—
Construction	63	0.01	312	0.04	898	0.08	779	0.05
Foremen	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brick, stonemasons and cement & concret finishers ¹⁰	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators and glaziers	63	0.01	291	0.03	885	0.08	737	0.04
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	11,689	1.76	11,655	1.40	20,939	1.80	20,925	1.19
Transportation and Communication	15,994	2.40	14,065	1.69	33,690	2.89	39,291	2.23
Agents — ticket, station, express	16	*	83	0.01	503	0.04	1,318	0.07
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	—	—	5	*	6	*	7	*
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	12	*	69	0.01	347	0.03	922	0.05
Bus drivers	N/A	N/A	6	*	72	0.01	528	0.03
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	N/A	63	0.01	275	0.02	394	0.02
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric, street railway	—	—	—	—	31	*	—	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers	51	0.01	100	0.01	257	0.02	643	0.04
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	N/A	25	*	67	0.01	103	0.01
Telegraph operators	749	0.11	548	0.07	1,021	0.09	453	0.03
Telephone operators	14,784	2.22	12,773	1.53	29,587	2.54	33,682	1.91
Service	226,414	34.03	286,159	34.36	247,172	21.24	395,291	22.45
Personal	225,662	33.92	285,292	34.26	245,224	21.07	390,447	22.18
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	6,741	1.01	10,998	1.32	10,854	0.93	23,289	1.32
Charworkers, cleaners and janitors and sextons ⁸	4,704	0.71	5,306	0.64	14,117	1.21	31,826	1.81
Janitors and sextons	949	0.14	1,206	0.14	3,351	0.29	N/A	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	8,202	1.23	8,958	1.08	16,985	1.46	22,547	1.28
Elevator tenders	459	0.07	617	0.07	1,368	0.12	1,414	0.08
Guides	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	0.01	144	0.01

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (Concl.)

	1931		1941		1951		1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Nurses, practical	4,698	0.71	7,973	0.96	18,451	1.59	49,267	2.80
Porters	89	0.01	219	0.03	322	0.03	79	*
Under takers	17	*	36	*	52	*	68	*
Waiters, waitresses and bartenders ¹¹	12,792	1.92	22,944	2.75	40,735	3.50	68,053	3.52
Cooks	7,818	1.18	9,920	1.19	15,663	1.35	24,528	1.39
Protective and other	752	0.11	867	0.10	1,948	0.17	4,844	0.27
Firemen — fire department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	101	0.02	43	0.01	441	0.04	1,229	0.07
Policemen and detectives	78	0.01	110	0.01	200	0.02	373	0.02
Motion picture projectionists	5	*	5	*	11	*	16	*
Primary	24,540	3.69	19,309	2.32	32,871	2.82	76,410	4.34
Agricultural	24,044	3.62	18,969	2.28	32,567	2.80	75,868	4.31
Farm managers	29	*	35	*	90	0.01	101	0.01
Fishing, trapping ³	496	0.07	324	0.04	263	0.02	396	0.02
Logging	—	—	—	—	23	*	125	0.01
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	*
Mining, quarrying	—	—	16	*	18	*	21	*
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	—	2	*
Not Stated	297	0.04	1,718	0.21	13,230	1.14	43,308	2.46

* Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.4. Females as a Per Cent of Total Labour Force¹ in Each Selected Occupation Class,
Canada², 1931-1961

	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	16.98	19.85	22.32	27.76
White-collar	31.47	35.08	38.14	41.28
Managerial	4.84	7.23	8.91	10.33
Professional	49.47	46.09	43.50	43.17
Architects	0.15	1.33	2.47	2.24
Artists (except comm.), art teachers	—	—	43.15	36.52
Artists, commercial	—	—	19.70	16.82
Authors, editors, journalists	13.88	17.19	22.46	25.39
Clergymen and priests	0.13	0.22	1.69	1.60
Dentists	0.79	1.20	1.48	4.30
Engineers				
Chemical	N/A	N/A	0.12	0.47
Civil	N/A	N/A	—	0.24
Electrical	—	—	0.17	0.46
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	0.11	0.14
Judges and magistrates	0.92	0.20	0.84	2.05
Lawyers and notaries	0.67	1.63	2.18	2.56
Librarians	79.88	85.48	86.71	81.66
Musicians and music teachers	52.82	50.84	57.24	60.34
Nurses — graduate	100.00	99.43	97.53	96.18
Nurses-in-training	100.00	99.39	99.73	98.58
Osteopaths and chiropractors	16.61	17.78	10.82	8.36
Physicians and surgeons	2.03	3.58	4.61	6.83
Professors and college principals	8.09	6.70	14.98	21.23
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	14.50	14.78
Photographers	17.10	17.26	13.31	9.91
Teachers, school	77.98	74.57	71.71	70.72
Veterinarians	—	—	2.24	1.71
Clerical	45.13	50.13	56.68	61.50
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices	N/A	N/A	96.97	96.48
Office appliance operators	86.28	87.83	88.76	78.84
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	6.53	6.72
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	94.85	95.90	96.36	96.76
Commercial and Financial	23.14	29.44	35.19	36.69
Foremen	N/A	N/A	14.27	23.09
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	11.14	11.66
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	1.98
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	6.01	9.97
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	28.01	30.98
Purchasing agents and buyers	3.96	5.20	8.13	11.32
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	30.92	41.07	52.88	53.60
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	55.11	58.05
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	2.93	2.69
Window decorators and dressers	18.74	22.64	29.81	40.27
Manual	8.50	11.01	11.50	10.64
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	18.74	19.05	18.77	16.83
Millers — flour, grain	—	—	—	0.49
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	75.25	65.68
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	12.45	6.67
Vulcanizers	—	—	1.36	0.83
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	49.95	54.96
Shoemakers and repairers not in factory	0.34	0.60	2.57	2.07
Weavers — textile	45.92	35.24	36.51	28.62
Dressmakers and seamstresses (n.i.f.)	N/A	100.00	98.27	95.78
Sawyers — wood	—	—	0.59	0.73
Upholsterers	4.72	4.10	5.41	5.84
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	67.38	65.74
Others occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	71.20	71.27
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	4.80	6.15
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	7.83	31.80	19.56	16.47

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.4. Females as a Per Cent of Total Labour Force¹ in Each Selected Occupation Class,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931	1941	1951	1961
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	8.93	14.00
Filters, grinders, sharpeners.....	—	2.46	2.27	1.89
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	2.79	7.60	10.69	10.66
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	—	1.44
Mechanics & repairmen, automobile.....	N/A	N/A	0.20	0.17
Mechanics & repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	0.31	0.35
Mechanics & repairmen, railroad-carshop.....	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights.....	—	—	—	—
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	9.77	7.01
Patternmakers.....	—	0.58	1.04	2.43
Polishers and buffers — metal.....	3.15	6.35	3.67	4.50
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	5.51	6.85
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	1.14	4.11	3.28	3.76
Toolmakers, die makers and setters.....	—	—	0.15	0.44
Welders and flame cutters.....	—	1.97	2.06	1.99
Stone cutters and dressers.....	—	—	0.32	1.17
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	45.22	43.29
Boiler firemen.....	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except railway.....	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators.....	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction.....	0.03	0.16	0.31	0.24
Foremen.....	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors.....	N/A	—	—	—
Brick, stonemasons & cement, concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	—	—
Carpenters.....	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators & glaziers.....	0.18	0.74	1.88	1.44
Plasterers and lathers.....	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	2.65	4.39	5.96	6.09
Transportation and Communication.....	6.51	5.27	8.15	7.91
Agents, ticket, station, express.....	0.30	1.66	7.63	15.42
Air pilots & navigators (except armed forces).....	—	0.88	0.53	0.26
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	—	—	—	—
Brakemen-railway, switchmen, flagmen, signalmen, ⁸	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	0.08	0.45	1.06	2.27
Bus drivers.....	N/A	0.20	0.63	2.84
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	0.51	1.29	1.79
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁸	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway.....	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers.....	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric street railway.....	—	—	0.50	—
Sectionmen and trackmen.....	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	N/A	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers.....	0.76	1.35	2.84	4.79
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	6.08	6.60	6.30
Telegraph operators.....	11.04	10.22	15.41	10.35
Telephone operators.....	93.90	92.60	96.48	95.17
Service.....	62.97	65.08	55.41	57.80
Personal.....	69.65	72.92	64.16	66.36
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	29.17	42.48	44.46	55.30
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors & sextons ⁸	22.70	19.67	27.48	31.51
Janitors and sextons.....	6.07	5.90	9.72	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers.....	45.59	50.17	63.11	71.39
Elevator tenders.....	13.66	15.72	25.98	26.84

TABLE B.4. Females as a Per Cent of Total Labour Force¹ in Each Selected Occupation Class
Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

	1931	1941	1951	1961
Guides	N/A	N/A	3.05	4.88
Nurses, practical	70.10	71.02	72.45	78.91
Porters	1.65	4.28	5.57	1.53
Undertakers	1.04	1.68	2.26	2.53
Waiters, waitresses ¹¹	53.31	62.55	66.70	70.54
Cooks	30.48	35.73	44.53	49.49
Protective and other,	2.11	1.79	3.05	5.07
Firemen — fire department	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	0.75	0.21	1.71	3.52
Policemen and detectives	0.71	0.68	1.00	1.24
Motion picture projectionists	0.37	0.33	0.57	1.15
Primary	1.92	1.50	3.13	9.20
Agricultural	2.13	1.75	3.92	11.69
Farm managers	0.95	1.14	2.31	3.02
Fishing, trapping ³	1.04	0.63	0.50	1.07
Logging	—	—	0.02	0.16
Forest rangers & timber cruisers	—	—	—	0.21
Mining, quarrying	—	0.02	0.03	0.03
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	0.25
Not stated	17.96	15.05	20.46	25.78

* Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

SECTION II – NUMBER OF PERSONS IN INDUSTRIES

A – MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TABLE A. 1. Total Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Major Industry Groups,
Canada,² 1931-1961

	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	3,917,612	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1,123,988	1,082,130	827,030	639,619	28.7	25.8	15.8	10.1
Forestry	97,503 ¹²	93,645	129,818	108,473	2.5 ¹²	2.3	2.5	1.7
Fishing		51,051	50,694	34,600		1.2	1.0	0.5
Mining	71,836	92,982	103,848	118,788	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9
Manufacturing	723,627	966,024	1,360,701	1,466,840	18.5	23.0	26.1	23.1
Electricity, gas and water	25,370	25,606	61,814	70,317	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
Construction	249,789	220,190	350,762	465,976	6.4	5.2	6.7	7.4
Transportation and communication ..	277,169	266,599	402,707	456,633	7.1	6.4	7.7	7.2
Trade	387,692	464,965	710,095	949,312	9.9	11.1	13.6	15.0
Wholesale	60,767	100,311	195,468	292,730	1.6	2.4	3.7	4.6
Retail	326,766	364,654	514,627	656,582	8.3	8.7	9.9	10.4
Finance	92,320	89,682	143,985	228,811	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
Service	699,077	797,082	1,005,902	1,644,747	17.8	19.0	19.3	25.9
Community	249,454 ¹²	263,898	371,736	639,892	6.4 ¹²	6.3	7.1	10.1
Business		12,274	58,878	119,119		0.3	1.1	1.9
Government	109,551	137,190	232,859	404,479	2.8	3.3	4.5	6.4
Recreation	17,670	17,540	28,703	39,810	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Personal	322,402	366,180	313,726	441,447	8.2	8.7	6.0	6.9
Industry Unspecified	169,241	45,995	67,557	158,173	4.3	1.1	1.3	2.5

TABLE A. 2. Male Labour Force,¹ Distributed by Major Industry Groups,
Canada,² 1931-1961

	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	3,252,310	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1,099,768	1,062,983	791,931	560,933	33.8	31.6	19.6	12.2
Forestry	96,753 ¹²	93,163	127,474	106,281	3.0 ¹²	2.8	3.2	2.3
Fishing		50,685	50,270	34,112		1.5	1.2	0.8
Mining	71,481	92,399	101,520	114,072	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.5
Manufacturing	600,821	784,734	1,085,911	1,160,086	18.5	23.3	26.8	25.3
Electricity, gas and water	23,609	23,595	56,472	61,962	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4
Construction	248,213	218,701	344,755	454,453	7.6	6.5	8.5	9.9
Transportation and communication....	254,519	246,844	353,945	393,378	7.8	7.3	8.7	8.6
Trade	302,553	352,182	498,399	647,785	9.3	10.5	12.3	14.1
Wholesale	51,972	84,507	159,065	240,051	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.2
Retail	250,444	267,675	339,334	407,734	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.9
Finance	67,354	61,313	80,027	124,260	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.7
Service	321,719	335,443	505,771	808,257	9.9	10.0	12.5	17.7
Community	101,374 ¹²	98,769	136,946	224,585	3.1 ¹²	2.9	3.4	4.9
Business		9,174	40,462	77,067		0.3	1.0	1.7
Government	94,118	109,198	179,287	311,022	2.9	3.3	4.4	6.8
Recreation	15,245	14,468	21,655	28,701	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Personal	110,982	103,834	127,421	166,882	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.7
Industry unspecified	165,520	41,069	54,545	116,260	5.1	1.2	1.3	2.5

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹, Distributed by Major Industry Groups, Canada,² 1931-1961

	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	665,302	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	24,220	19,147	35,099	78,686	3.6	2.3	3.0	4.5
Forestry	750 ¹²	482	2,344	2,192	0.1 ¹²	0.1	0.2	0.1
Fishing		366	424	488		*	*	*
Mining	355	583	2,328	4,716	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Manufacturing	122,806	181,290	274,790	306,754	18.5	21.8	23.6	17.4
Electricity, gas and water	1,761	2,011	5,342	8,355	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Construction	1,576	1,489	6,007	11,523	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Transportation and communication	22,650	19,755	48,762	63,255	3.4	2.4	4.2	3.6
Trade	85,139	112,783	211,696	301,527	12.8	13.5	18.2	17.1
Wholesale	8,795	15,804	36,403	52,679	1.3	1.9	3.1	3.0
Retail	76,322	96,979	175,293	248,848	11.5	11.6	15.1	14.1
Finance	24,966	28,369	63,958	104,551	3.7	3.4	5.5	5.9
Service	377,358	461,639	500,131	836,490	56.7	55.4	43.0	47.5
Community	148,080 ¹²	165,129	234,790	415,307	22.2 ¹²	19.8	20.2	23.6
Business		3,100	18,416	42,052		0.4	1.6	2.4
Government	15,433	27,992	53,572	93,457	2.3	3.3	4.6	5.3
Recreation	2,425	3,072	7,048	11,109	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Personal	211,420	262,346	186,305	274,565	31.8	31.5	16.0	15.6
Industry unspecified	3,721	4,926	13,012	41,913	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.4

* Less than 0.05 percent

TABLE A.4. Females as a Per Cent of Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Industry Group, Canada,² 1931-1961

	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	16.98	19.85	22.32	27.76
Agriculture	2.15	1.77	4.24	12.30
Forestry	0.77 ¹²	0.51	1.81	2.02
Fishing		0.72	0.84	1.41
Mining	0.49	0.63	2.24	3.97
Manufacturing	16.97	18.77	20.19	20.91
Electricity, gas and water	6.94	7.85	8.64	11.88
Construction	0.63	0.68	1.71	2.47
Transportation and communication	8.17	7.41	12.11	13.85
Trade	21.96	24.26	29.81	31.76
Wholesale	14.47	15.76	18.62	18.00
Retail	23.36	26.59	34.06	37.90
Finance	27.04	31.63	44.42	45.69
Service	53.98	57.92	49.72	50.86
Community	59.36 ¹²	62.57	63.16	64.90
Business		25.26	31.28	35.30
Government	14.09	20.40	23.01	23.11
Recreation	13.72	17.51	24.55	27.91
Personal	65.58	71.64	59.38	62.20
Industry unspecified	2.20	10.71	19.26	26.50

See footnotes on page 288

SECTION III – NUMBER OF PERSONS, INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATION

**A – MAJOR GROUPS – NUMBER OF PERSONS,
INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATION**

**B – MAJOR GROUPS – OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE,
PERCENTAGE OF INDUSTRY GROUPS**

**C – MAJOR GROUPS – INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE,
PERCENTAGE OF OCCUPATION GROUPS**

**D – SELECTED OCCUPATION CLASSES AND
DETAILED INDUSTRIES – NUMERICAL
DISTRIBUTION**

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force, Number of Persons,
Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961
ALL OCCUPATIONS

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	3,917,612	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	3,252,310	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	665,302	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450
Agriculture	1,123,988	1,082,130	827,030	639,619	1,099,768	1,062,983	791,931	560,933	24,220	19,147	35,099	78,686
Forestry	{ 97,503 ¹²	93,645	129,818	108,473	{ 96,753 ¹²	93,163	127,474	106,281	{ 750 ¹²	482	2,344	2,192
Fishing		51,051	50,694	34,600		50,685	50,270	34,112		366	424	488
Mining	71,836	92,982	103,848	118,788	71,481	92,399	101,520	114,072	355	583	2,328	4,716
Manufacturing	723,627	966,024	1,360,701	1,466,840	600,821	784,734	1,085,911	1,160,086	122,806	181,290	274,790	306,754
Electricity, Gas and Water	25,370	25,606	61,814	70,317	23,609	23,595	56,472	61,962	1,761	2,011	5,342	8,355
Construction	249,789	220,190	350,762	465,976	248,213	218,701	344,755	454,453	1,576	1,489	6,007	11,523
Transportation	277,169	266,599	402,707	456,633	254,519	246,844	353,945	393,378	22,650	19,755	48,762	63,255
Trade	* 387,692	464,965	710,095	949,312	* 302,553	352,182	498,399	647,785	* 85,139	112,783	211,696	301,527
Wholesale	60,767	100,311	195,468	292,730	51,972	84,507	159,065	240,051	8,795	15,804	36,403	52,679
Retail	326,766	364,654	514,627	656,582	250,444	267,675	339,334	407,734	76,322	96,979	175,293	248,848
Finance	92,320	89,682	143,985	228,811	67,354	61,313	80,027	124,260	24,966	28,369	63,958	104,551
Service	699,077	797,082	1,005,902	1,644,747	321,719	335,443	505,771	808,257	377,358	461,639	500,131	836,490
Community	{ 249,454 ¹²	263,898	371,736	639,892	{ 101,374 ¹²	98,769	136,946	224,585	{ 148,080 ¹²	165,129	234,790	415,307
Business		12,274	58,878	119,119		9,174	40,462	77,067		3,100	18,416	42,052
Government	109,551	137,190	232,859	404,479	94,118	109,198	179,287	311,022	15,433	27,992	53,572	93,457
Recreation	17,670	17,540	28,703	39,810	15,245	14,468	21,655	28,701	2,425	3,072	7,048	11,109
Personal	322,402	366,180	313,726	441,447	110,982	103,834	127,421	166,882	211,420	262,346	186,305	274,565
Unspecified	169,241	45,995	67,557	158,173	165,520	41,069	54,545	116,260	3,721	4,926	13,012	41,913

* Includes 137 males and 22 females that could not be assigned to either wholesale or retail trade.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force,¹ (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force, Number of Persons,
Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont.)

MANAGERIAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	219,753	225,551	392,896	500,911	209,101	209,246	357,893	449,191	10,652	16,305	35,003	51,720
Agriculture	—	60	278	1,753	—	59	272	1,609	—	1	6	144
Forestry	1,879 ¹²	1,416	4,699	4,379	1,879 ¹²	1,414	4,677	4,345	—	2	22	34
Fishing	—	54	243	411	—	53	238	406	—	1	5	5
Mining	1,191	1,367	2,752	3,932	1,185	1,358	2,714	3,882	6	9	38	50
Manufacturing	37,247	28,222	71,535	92,791	36,664	27,489	69,364	88,989	583	733	2,171	3,802
Electricity, Gas and Water	971	978	2,606	3,879	971	967	2,565	3,798	—	11	41	81
Construction	12,828	6,773	22,660	38,123	12,820	6,745	22,527	37,601	8	28	133	522
Transportation	11,712	7,175	16,604	23,054	10,678	7,073	15,960	22,109	1,034	102	644	945
Trade	112,178	128,703	179,860	209,023	105,437	118,755	161,338	183,206	6,741	9,948	18,522	25,817
Wholesale	11,357	18,324	36,319	52,509	11,293	18,103	35,490	50,673	64	221	829	1,836
Retail	100,821	110,379	143,541	156,514	94,144	100,652	125,848	132,533	6,677	9,727	17,693	23,981
Finance	8,547	8,241	15,915	29,139	8,514	8,183	15,304	27,332	33	58	611	1,807
Service	33,200	42,398	75,744	94,082	30,953	36,990	62,934	75,609	2,247	5,408	12,810	18,473
Community	—	664	437	389	—	651	282	192	—	13	155	197
Business	523 ¹²	79	405	1,739	509 ¹²	77	373	1,338	14 ¹²	2	32	401
Government	9,109	16,947	28,216	36,258	9,031	14,930	24,604	31,499	78	2,017	3,612	4,759
Recreation	4,636	3,375	6,628	7,111	4,562	3,295	6,269	6,414	74	80	359	697
Personal	18,932	21,333	40,058	48,585	16,851	18,037	31,406	36,166	2,081	3,296	8,652	12,419
Unspecified	—	164	—	345	—	160	—	305	—	4	—	40

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force,¹ (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

PROFESSIONAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	238,077	282,242	385,676	634,271	120,293	152,166	217,902	360,478	117,784	130,076	167,774	273,793
Agriculture	295	485	1,548	1,400	286	466	1,406	1,292	9	19	142	108
Forestry	{ 395 ¹²	543	1,270	1,546	{ 395 ¹²	535	1,241	1,489	{ -	8	29	57
Fishing		90	424	752		90	391	713		-	33	39
Mining	1,712	3,062	5,409	9,539	1,709	3,402	5,265	9,230	3	20	144	309
Manufacturing	16,301	28,314	46,806	74,506	15,457	26,292	42,680	68,204	844	2,022	4,126	6,302
Electricity, Gas and Water	2,101	2,340	4,499	6,979	2,086	2,256	4,335	6,733	15	84	164	246
Construction	3,517	4,177	5,754	10,603	3,489	4,121	5,670	10,458	28	56	84	145
Transportation	4,313	5,251	7,046	17,051	4,215	4,950	6,250	15,080	98	301	796	1,971
Trade	4,748	10,614	12,886	15,425	4,372	9,254	10,977	12,909	376	1,360	1,909	2,516
Wholesale	1,654	3,414	5,415	7,380	1,585	3,102	4,984	6,880	69	312	431	500
Retail	3,093	7,200	7,471	8,045	2,786	6,152	5,993	6,029	307	1,048	1,478	2,016
Finance	3,435	5,992	6,639	7,765	3,183	5,420	6,169	6,798	252	572	470	967
Service	200,863	220,284	293,110	486,134	84,721	94,846	133,325	225,995	116,142	125,438	159,785	260,139
Community	{ 186,839 ¹²	195,631	237,851	380,629	{ 72,718 ¹²	73,880	83,963	134,145	{ 114,121 ¹²	121,751	153,888	246,484
Business		5,104	28,496	52,165		4,839	26,766	48,215		265	1,730	3,950
Government	7,657	12,543	20,133	45,730	6,932	11,193	17,365	38,078	725	1,350	2,768	7,652
Recreation	2,704	2,827	2,172	2,726	2,536	2,310	1,766	2,067	168	517	406	659
Personal	3,663	4,179	4,458	4,884	2,535	2,624	3,465	3,490	1,128	1,555	993	1,394
Unspecified	397	1,090	285	2,571	380	894	193	1,577	17	196	92	994

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force,¹ (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

CLERICAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	260,674	303,655	563,083	818,912	143,037	151,439	243,900	315,252	117,637	152,216	319,183	503,660
Agriculture	333	351	1,107	1,520	147	158	301	392	186	193	806	1,128
Forestry	{ 546 ¹²	1,194	2,950	2,614	{ 483 ¹²	1,042	2,356	1,833	{ 63 ¹²	152	594	781
Fishing		48	179	224		36	88	96		12	91	128
Mining	1,282	2,002	4,334	7,923	1,015	1,560	2,730	4,266	267	442	1,604	3,657
Manufacturing	61,058	84,807	149,801	178,133	36,185	49,142	79,024	90,088	24,873	35,665	70,777	88,045
Electricity, Gas and Water	3,717	3,693	9,828	14,356	2,073	1,891	5,260	7,165	1,644	1,802	4,568	7,191
Construction	3,555	3,337	11,075	18,435	2,380	2,145	6,462	9,415	1,175	1,192	4,613	9,020
Transportation	30,360	26,876	47,811	65,373	22,669	19,628	28,900	35,022	7,691	7,248	18,911	30,351
Trade	49,066	62,453	117,550	165,514	23,087	27,128	45,959	59,707	25,979	35,325	71,591	105,807
Wholesale	17,924	25,784	53,054	72,099	10,840	14,332	25,682	33,657	7,084	11,452	27,372	38,442
Retail	31,120	36,669	64,496	93,415	12,235	12,796	20,277	26,050	18,885	23,873	44,219	67,365
Finance	47,937	40,179	75,803	118,871	24,184	14,945	17,980	27,521	23,753	25,234	57,823	91,350
Service	58,934	74,057	141,338	241,922	29,339	32,281	54,400	78,233	29,945	41,776	86,938	163,689
Community	{ 17,069 ¹²	13,858	23,913	51,547	{ 3,942 ¹²	2,076	3,710	6,180	{ 13,127 ¹²	11,782	20,203	45,367
Business		3,802	19,721	44,432		1,249	4,345	10,924		2,553	15,376	33,508
Government	33,376	46,697	81,790	124,073	20,818	24,203	40,594	54,174	12,558	22,494	41,196	69,899
Recreation	1,577	1,995	3,626	4,667	639	729	922	1,184	938	1,266	2,704	3,483
Personal	6,912	7,705	12,288	17,203	3,940	4,024	4,829	5,771	2,972	3,681	7,459	11,432
Unspecified	3,886	4,658	1,307	4,027	1,475	1,483	440	1,514	2,411	3,175	867	2,513

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force,¹ (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force, Number of Persons,
Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

COMMERCIAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	211,452	224,147	316,666	439,672	156,513	152,115	195,426	262,514	54,939	72,032	121,240	177,158
Agriculture	226	158	1,152	2,010	209	128	791	1,001	17	30	361	1,009
Forestry	{ 47 ¹²	60	219	227	{ 47 ¹²	60	206	204	{ - }	-	13	23
Fishing	39	39	190	143	39	39	179	133	-	-	11	10
Mining	110	98	610	1,023	110	98	600	958	-	-	10	65
Manufacturing	38,683	32,023	65,691	97,567	31,345	22,026	48,109	68,017	7,338	9,997	17,582	29,550
Electricity, Gas and Water	1,212	966	820	1,303	1,201	957	790	1,241	11	9	30	62
Construction	235	114	1,419	2,793	207	106	1,353	2,494	28	8	66	299
Transportation	6,782	5,803	7,554	5,709	6,585	5,633	7,135	4,741	197	170	419	968
Trade	154,568	174,788	225,873	306,512	108,628	115,385	127,101	169,401	45,940	59,403	98,772	137,111
Wholesale	20,870	32,234	46,267	69,474	19,822	29,624	42,389	62,934	1,048	2,610	3,878	6,540
Retail	133,596	142,554	179,606	237,038	88,712	85,761	84,712	106,467	44,884	56,793	94,894	130,571
Finance	1,059	629	1,203	1,499	1,030	583	1,127	1,307	29	46	76	192
Service	7,748	8,758	11,371	18,524	6,429	6,548	7,557	11,518	1,319	2,210	3,814	7,006
Community	{ 3,338 ¹²	315	1,018	2,149	{ 3,162 ¹²	255	668	968	{ 176 ¹²	60	350	1,181
Business	2,565	2,565	3,371	5,050	1,341	2,336	2,920	4,042	51	229	451	1,008
Government	1,392	1,564	2,329	4,209	1,341	1,502	2,121	3,839	30	62	208	370
Recreation	276	295	1,003	1,563	246	271	529	621	30	24	474	942
Personal	2,742	4,019	3,650	5,553	1,680	2,184	1,319	2,048	1,062	1,835	2,331	3,505
Unspecified	782	711	564	2,362	722	552	478	1,499	60	159	86	863

- None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force,¹ (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force, Number of Persons,
Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

FINANCIAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	28,228	23,101	32,305	52,956	27,695	22,335	30,755	49,386	533	766	1,550	3,570
Agriculture	-	-	4	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Forestry	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	1
Fishing	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mining	22	7	24	21	22	7	23	21	-	-	1	-
Manufacturing	22	18	22	72	22	18	21	59	-	-	1	13
Electricity, Gas and Water	1	5	8	33	1	5	8	33	-	-	-	-
Construction	3	4	14	204	3	4	14	189	-	-	-	15
Transportation	20	21	24	73	20	21	24	70	-	-	-	3
Trade	51	90	86	131	51	77	76	122	-	13	10	9
Wholesale	40	41	58	83	40	40	58	82	-	1	-	1
Retail	11	49	28	48	11	37	18	40	-	12	10	8
Finance	27,776	22,845	31,791	51,483	27,306	22,102	30,275	48,017	470	743	1,516	3,466
Service	330	111	326	802	267	101	305	748	63	10	21	54
Community	{ 28 ¹²	16	19	85	{ 28 ¹²	14	19	77	{	2	-	8
Business		25	109	402		23	107	392		2	2	10
Government		44	173	259		44	155	225		-	18	34
Recreation	20	4	2	4	13	3	2	3	1	1	-	1
Personal	14	4	2	52	206	17	22	51	62	5	1	1
Unspecified	268	22	23	268	3	-	5	115	-	-	-	9

- None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	452,256	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	367,496	544,810	737,238	862,417	84,760	128,227	170,343	174,525
Agriculture	238	267	538	806	230	257	507	743	8	10	31	63
Forestry	{ 2,020 ¹²	3,912	6,653	7,439	{ 2,015 ¹²	3,912	6,647	7,420	{ 5 ¹²	-	6	19
Fishing		123	331	333		115	306	280		8	25	53
Mining	5,894	8,756	13,251	19,786	5,892	8,735	13,208	19,769	2	21	43	17
Manufacturing	386,307	590,824	726,610	738,855	307,848	470,352	572,104	584,050	78,459	120,472	154,506	154,805
Electricity, Gas and Water	5,057	6,411	11,911	14,490	5,039	6,388	11,853	14,432	18	23	58	58
Construction	10,386	7,349	23,819	58,725	10,372	7,339	23,751	58,619	14	10	68	106
Transportation	8,589	12,689	22,293	24,785	8,532	12,646	22,159	24,537	57	43	134	248
Trade	22,189	27,744	68,303	112,027	17,856	23,275	59,180	102,649	4,333	4,469	9,123	9,378
Wholesale	1,521	5,191	18,055	31,425	1,254	4,508	16,420	29,468	267	683	1,635	1,957
Retail	20,668	22,553	50,248	80,602	16,602	18,767	42,760	73,181	4,066	3,786	7,488	7,421
Finance	239	747	1,299	1,974	229	728	1,243	1,873	10	19	56	101
Service	9,310	11,720	31,610	52,439	7,478	8,666	25,580	43,560	1,832	3,054	6,030	8,879
Community	{ 3,629 ¹²	4,737	11,176	15,601	{ 2,425 ¹²	2,570	7,679	10,525	{ 1,204 ¹²	2,167	3,497	5,076
Business		162	1,506	2,017		155	1,271	1,751		7	235	266
Government	2,764	3,914	12,776	25,854	2,735	3,831	12,570	25,334	29	83	206	520
Recreation	233	207	870	1,533	217	198	828	1,442	16	9	42	91
Personal	2,684	2,700	5,282	7,434	2,101	1,912	3,232	4,508	583	788	2,050	2,926
Unspecified	2,027	2,495	963	5,283	2,005	2,397	700	4,485	22	98	263	798

- None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

CONSTRUCTION

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	183,560	196,082	291,384	335,877	183,497	195,770	290,486	335,078	63	312	898	799
Agriculture	98	67	993	773	98	67	993	772	—	—	—	1
Forestry	{ 104 ¹²	186	1,448	1,020	{ 104 ¹²	186	1,448	1,020	—	—	—	—
Fishing	27	27	72	76	27	27	72	76	—	—	—	—
Mining	1,923	2,923	4,742	5,352	1,923	2,923	4,741	5,351	—	—	1	1
Manufacturing	30,112	38,120	53,224	48,220	30,056	37,871	52,578	47,728	56	249	646	492
Electricity, Gas and Water	4,507	4,003	5,363	6,040	4,507	3,998	5,362	6,040	—	5	1	—
Construction	134,098	140,514	188,898	215,732	134,093	140,457	188,747	215,569	5	57	151	163
Transportation	5,908	4,510	7,970	13,155	5,908	4,510	7,966	13,154	—	—	4	1
Trade	2,415	2,038	9,573	12,530	2,413	2,038	9,509	12,460	2	—	64	70
Wholesale	302	445	2,677	5,269	301	445	2,651	5,248	1	—	26	21
Retail	2,113	1,593	6,896	7,261	2,112	1,593	6,858	7,212	1	—	38	49
Finance	107	109	631	1,070	107	109	631	1,068	—	—	—	2
Service	4,051	3,097	17,933	30,243	4,051	3,097	17,902	30,179	—	—	31	64
Community	{ 1,212 ¹²	823	4,258	7,270	{ 1,212 ¹²	823	4,249	7,251	—	—	9	19
Business	121	121	883	1,938	121	121	869	1,921	—	—	14	17
Government	2,289	1,772	10,452	17,766	2,289	1,772	10,449	17,757	—	—	3	9
Recreation	187	117	346	501	187	117	346	501	—	—	—	—
Personal	363	264	1,994	2,768	363	264	1,989	2,749	—	—	5	19
Unspecified	237	488	537	1,666	237	487	537	1,661	—	1	—	5

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931 - 1961 (cont'd)
LABOURERS

	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	1931	1941	1951	1961		1931	1941	1951	1961		1931	1941	1961	1961	
All Industries	441,746	265,720	351,206	343,843		430,057	254,065	330,267	322,918		11,689	11,655	20,939	20,925	
Agriculture	133	406	1,078	1,598		123	392	984	1,400		10	14	94	198	
Forestry	{ 307 ¹²	858	3,362	5,144		{ 301 ¹²	857	3,333	4,985		{ 6 ¹²	1	29	159	
Fishing		100	284	319			97	251	266			3	33	53	
Mining	991	1,572	4,111	4,224		984	1,570	4,085	4,190		7	2	26	34	
Manufacturing	128,914	128,263	164,533	120,716		119,427	118,109	147,616	107,270		9,487	10,154	16,917	13,446	
Electricity, Gas and Water	4,752	3,123	13,423	7,735		4,730	3,116	13,386	7,712		22	7	37	23	
Construction	76,353	50,022	73,162	83,299		76,237	49,981	72,993	83,101		116	41	169	198	
Transportation	34,394	23,754	30,085	26,546		34,271	23,677	29,823	26,324		123	77	262	222	
Trade	11,173	13,547	29,078	43,441		10,843	13,071	27,293	38,792		330	476	1,785	4,649	
Wholesale	2,569	5,873	14,191	17,913		2,484	5,605	13,204	16,867		85	268	987	1,046	
Retail	8,589	7,674	14,887	25,528		8,346	7,466	14,089	21,925		243	208	798	3,603	
Finance	85	197	419	423		78	176	359	393		7	21	60	30	
Service	24,965	18,118	26,277	47,601		24,289	17,433	24,885	45,815		676	685	1,392	1,786	
Community	{ 2,002 ¹²	1,454	3,889	4,241		{ 1,862 ¹²	1,230	3,351	3,454		{ 140 ¹²	224	538	787	
Business		70	900	1,592			64	864	1,523			6	36	69	
Government	17,457	11,806	14,495	34,360		17,375	11,738	14,368	34,173		82	68	127	187	
Recreation	1,935	1,432	1,146	1,364		1,918	1,421	1,100	1,299		17	11	46	65	
Personal	3,571	3,356	5,847	6,044		3,134	2,980	5,202	5,366		437	376	645	678	
Unspecified	159,679	25,760	5,394	2,797		158,774	25,586	5,259	2,670		905	174	135	127	

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	245,819	266,672	413,307	496,823	229,825	252,607	379,617	457,532	15,994	14,065	33,690	39,291
Agriculture	487	882	1,419	1,736	475	878	1,401	1,707	12	4	18	29
Forestry	1,308 ¹²	4,653	8,388	9,068	{ 1,308 ¹²	4,653	8,346	9,027	{ ¹²	—	42	41
Fishing		352	464	455		350	463	453		2	1	2
Mining	{ 1,366	1,518	4,064	5,557	1,352	1,510	4,020	5,454	14	8	44	103
Manufacturing	16,132	19,804	43,769	67,277	15,555	19,093	41,673	64,577	577	711	2,096	2,700
Electricity, Gas and Water	2,309	2,660	10,050	11,946	2,279	2,617	9,921	11,687	30	43	129	259
Construction	5,760	5,968	17,588	27,555	5,746	5,952	17,475	27,339	14	16	113	216
Transportation	167,018	170,703	247,341	260,148	154,139	159,483	222,437	235,842	12,879	11,220	24,904	24,306
Trade	27,960	40,862	50,355	57,627	27,164	40,045	48,058	54,457	796	817	2,297	3,170
Wholesale	4,079	8,167	15,675	29,798	3,956	7,997	14,947	28,684	123	170	728	1,114
Retail	23,868	32,695	34,680	27,829	23,196	32,048	33,111	25,773	672	647	1,569	2,056
Finance	1,797	1,431	2,246	2,718	1,584	1,200	1,461	1,599	213	231	785	1,119
Service	21,195	17,245	27,179	49,872	19,759	16,261	23,934	42,773	1,436	984	3,245	7,099
Community	{ 1,053 ¹²	964	3,246	6,913	{ 826 ¹²	526	1,977	4,144	{ 227 ¹²	438	1,269	2,769
Business		125	805	2,394		105	543	1,192		20	262	1,202
Government	13,947	11,392	17,152	31,196	12,965	11,150	16,217	29,228	982	242	935	1,968
Recreation	158	143	265	316	151	130	212	249	7	13	53	67
Personal	6,037	4,621	5,711	9,053	5,817	4,350	4,985	7,960	220	271	726	1,093
Unspecified	487	594	444	2,864	464	565	428	2,617	23	29	16	247

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

SERVICE

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	359,569	439,714	446,040	683,933	133,155	153,555	198,868	288,642	226,414	286,159	247,172	395,291
Agriculture	270	244	1,796	1,222	195	177	277	531	75	67	1,519	691
Forestry	{ 2,981 ¹²	3,759	6,387	4,449	{ 2,788 ¹²	3,441	4,987	3,562	{ 193 ¹²	318	1,400	887
Fishing		242	609	722		223	557	681		19	52	41
Mining	951	2,005	2,416	2,756	895	1,942	2,075	2,332	56	63	341	424
Manufacturing	6,984	11,926	24,261	25,670	6,534	11,156	19,371	20,242	450	770	4,890	5,428
Electricity, Gas and Water	689	1,297	2,745	2,280	668	1,270	2,452	1,889	21	27	293	391
Construction	2,014	1,141	3,568	4,429	1,826	1,061	3,057	3,649	188	80	511	780
Transportation	7,845	9,308	14,884	16,952	7,278	8,722	12,264	13,035	567	586	2,620	3,917
Trade	3,077	3,675	13,724	19,463	2,490	2,782	6,341	8,085	587	893	7,383	11,378
Wholesale	382	680	2,211	2,818	338	616	1,796	2,008	44	64	415	810
Retail	2,689	2,995	11,513	16,645	2,147	2,166	4,545	6,077	542	829	6,968	10,568
Finance	1,319	9,261	7,919	12,608	1,122	7,821	5,386	7,568	197	1,440	2,533	5,040
Service	332,202	395,320	367,028	590,734	108,309	113,489	141,635	225,824	223,893	281,831	225,393	364,910
Community	{ 32,651 ¹²	44,580	82,863	164,380	{ 13,704 ¹²	16,065	28,390	53,297	{ 18,947 ¹²	28,515	54,473	111,083
Business		213	2,508	6,545		198	2,242	5,116		15	266	1,429
Government	20,271	28,823	41,411	71,842	19,349	27,171	36,963	64,395	922	1,652	4,448	7,447
Recreation	5,761	6,980	11,068	16,518	4,588	5,835	8,119	11,509	1,173	1,145	2,949	5,009
Personal	273,519	314,724	229,178	331,449	70,668	64,220	65,921	91,507	202,851	250,504	163,257	239,942
Unspecified	1,237	1,536	703	2,648	1,050	1,471	466	1,244	187	65	237	1,404

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

AGRICULTURAL

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	1,127,682	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	1,103,638	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	24,044	18,969	32,567	75,868
Agriculture	1,121,879	1,079,193	816,407	625,377	1,097,976	1,060,384	784,294	550,349	23,903	18,809	32,113	75,028
Forestry	{ 57 ¹²	-	676	742	{ 57 ¹²	-	637	689	{ -	-	39	53
Fishing		96	22	19		96	21	18		-	1	1
Mining	16	29	118	119	16	29	118	116	-	-	-	3
Manufacturing	134	167	1,070	1,447	130	164	1,037	1,328	4	3	33	119
Electricity, Gas and Water	34	27	190	397	34	27	190	397	-	-	-	-
Construction	89	46	210	359	89	46	210	358	-	-	-	1
Transportation	111	89	274	402	110	89	271	399	1	-	3	3
Trade	88	241	1,251	1,340	81	224	1,158	1,163	7	17	93	177
Wholesale	19	51	595	860	18	51	541	756	1	-	54	104
Retail	69	190	656	480	63	173	617	407	6	17	39	73
Finance	5	21	64	106	5	21	63	104	-	-	1	2
Service	5,253	3,748	10,038	17,850	5,124	3,608	9,771	17,512	129	140	267	338
Community	{ 1,003 ¹²	743	2,662	3,266	{ 895 ¹²	614	2,457	3,051	{ 108 ¹²	129	205	215
Business		-	57	93		-	57	88		-	-	5
Government	1,013	1,084	2,845	7,142	1,011	1,083	2,817	7,110	2	1	28	32
Recreation	123	106	1,275	3,135	123	106	1,271	3,105	-	-	4	30
Personal	3,114	1,815	3,199	4,214	3,095	1,805	3,169	4,158	19	10	30	56
Unspecified	16	159	121	752	16	159	104	609	-	-	17	143

- None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)
FISHING

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	47,704	51,450	53,005	36,977	47,208	51,126	52,742	36,581	496	324	263	396
Agriculture	8	4	37	34	8	4	37	34	—	—	—	—
Forestry	{ 46,775 ¹²	50	57	144	{ 46,292 ¹²	50	57	143	{ 483 ¹²	—	—	1
Fishing		49,866	47,849	31,006		49,546	47,679	30,851		320	170	155
Mining	11	2	2	26	11	2	2	20	—	—	—	6
Manufacturing	235	89	2,507	2,408	223	88	2,455	2,323	12	1	52	85
Electricity, Gas and Water	2	1	—	23	2	1	—	7	—	—	—	16
Construction	—	—	1	8	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—
Transportation	13	18	17	99	13	18	17	66	—	—	—	33
Trade	4	1	538	373	4	1	534	362	—	—	4	11
Wholesale	4	1	447	323	4	1	443	313	—	—	4	10
Retail	—	—	91	50	—	—	91	49	—	—	—	1
Finance	—	—	4	2	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
Service	656	1,413	1,989	2,767	655	1,411	1,952	2,683	1	2	37	84
Community	{ 4 ¹²	8	64	67	{ 4 ¹²	8	44	35	{	—	20	32
Business		—	—	24		—	—	23		—	—	1
Government	20	33	89	136	20	32	89	115	—	1	—	21
Recreation	51	37	241	149	50	37	240	143	1	—	1	6
Personal	581	1,335	1,595	2,391	581	1,334	1,579	2,367	—	1	16	24
Unspecified	—	6	4	87	—	5	4	82	—	1	—	5

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)
LOGGING

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	42,105	78,834	101,354	79,682	42,105	78,834	101,331	79,557	-	-	23	125
Agriculture	13	8	632	358	13	8	632	358	-	-	-	-
Forestry	{41,071 ¹² }	76,986	93,324	70,858	{41,071 ¹² }	76,986	93,301	70,743	-	-	23	115
Fishing	47	-	13	73	47	-	13	73	-	-	-	-
Mining	753	15	49	74	753	15	49	74	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2	36	84	103	2	36	84	103	-	-	-	5
Electricity, Gas and Water	24	30	247	265	24	30	247	265	-	-	-	-
Construction	10	14	102	111	10	14	102	111	-	-	-	-
Transportation	18	28	371	475	18	28	371	472	-	-	-	3
Trade	12	19	218	420	12	19	218	419	-	-	-	1
Wholesale	6	9	153	55	6	9	153	53	-	-	-	2
Retail	2	-	3	6	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	-
Finance	165	337	300	855	165	337	300	855	-	-	-	-
Service	{24 ¹² }	3	11	18	{24 ¹² }	3	11	18	-	-	-	-
Community	138	326	267	768	138	326	267	768	-	-	-	-
Business	1	2	6	4	1	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Government	2	5	4	53	2	5	4	53	-	-	-	-
Recreation	-	184	30	385	-	184	30	383	-	-	-	2
Personal												
Unspecified												

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3 (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

MINING

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	57,333	70,517	65,291	64,611	57,333	70,501	65,273	64,590	—	16	18	21
Agriculture	5	2	2	30	5	2	2	30	—	—	—	—
Forestry	{ ⁶ ¹²	21	109	98	{ ⁶ ¹²	21	109	98	—	—	—	—
Fishing	{ ⁶ ¹²	—	1	2	{ ⁶ ¹²	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Mining	56,305	69,595	61,755	57,644	56,305	69,579	61,737	57,624	—	16	18	20
Manufacturing	90	49	1,224	2,235	90	49	1,224	2,234	—	—	—	1
Electricity, Gas and Water	3	4	89	196	3	4	89	196	—	—	—	—
Construction	855	623	1,840	3,068	855	623	1,840	3,068	—	—	—	—
Transportation	20	9	50	390	20	9	50	390	—	—	—	—
Trade	16	2	46	256	16	2	46	256	—	—	—	—
Wholesale	6	—	36	232	6	—	36	232	—	—	—	—
Retail	10	2	10	24	10	2	10	24	—	—	—	—
Finance	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Service	33	25	148	397	33	25	148	397	—	—	—	—
Community	{ ¹⁷ ¹²	4	5	9	{ ¹⁷ ¹²	4	5	9	—	—	—	—
Business	{ ¹⁷ ¹²	1	33	106	{ ¹⁷ ¹²	1	33	106	—	—	—	—
Government	15	17	110	278	15	17	110	278	—	—	—	—
Recreation	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Personal	1	3	—	2	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Unspecified	—	187	26	294	—	187	26	294	—	—	—	—

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLES A.1, A.2, A.3, (1) Total Labour Force¹, (2) Male Labour Force, (3) Female Labour Force,
Number of Persons, Industry by Occupation, for Major Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)
NOT STATED

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	1,654	11,413	64,678	167,969	1,357	9,695	51,448	124,661	297	1,718	13,230	43,308
Agriculture	3	3	39	1,000	3	3	31	713	—	—	8	287
Forestry	{ ⁷¹²	7	275	735	{ ⁷¹²	6	128	714	{ ⁷¹²	1	147	21
Fishing		14	13	64		13	11	63		1	2	1
Mining	15	31	211	812	15	29	153	785	—	2	58	27
Manufacturing	655	2,202	3,449	10,824	532	1,689	2,456	8,863	123	513	993	1,961
Electricity, Gas and Water	13	62	198	557	13	62	177	529	—	—	21	28
Construction	72	92	507	2,378	72	91	408	2,320	—	1	99	58
Transportation	74	379	652	2,785	71	371	587	2,498	3	8	65	287
Trade	141	179	601	5,175	93	117	458	3,744	48	62	143	1,431
Wholesale	28	87	250	2,127	19	64	206	1,830	9	23	44	297
Retail	113	92	351	3,048	74	53	252	1,914	39	39	99	1,134
Finance	12	30	48	1,146	10	25	21	671	2	5	27	475
Service	172	451	1,511	10,525	147	350	1,143	6,556	25	101	368	3,969
Community	{ ⁶²¹²	98	324	3,328	{ ⁴⁶¹²	50	141	1,239	{ ¹⁶¹²	48	183	2,089
Business		6	72	610		5	60	424		1	12	186
Government	83	228	621	4,608	79	206	598	4,049	4	22	23	559
Recreation	14	20	55	217	14	14	45	158	—	6	10	59
Personal	13	99	439	1,762	8	75	299	686	5	24	140	1,076
Unspecified	490	7,963	57,174	131,968	394	6,939	45,875	97,205	96	1,024	11,299	34,763

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961

	Agriculture				Forestry			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All occupations.....	1,123,988	1,082,130	827,030	639,619	97,503	93,645	129,818	108,473
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial.....	—	.01	.03	.27	1.93	1.51	3.62	4.04
Professional.....	.03	.05	.19	.22	.40	.58	.98	1.43
Clerical.....	.03	.03	.13	.24	.56	1.28	2.27	2.41
Commercial & Financial.....	.02	.01	.14	.31	.05	.06	.17	.22
Manufacturing & Mechanical ⁽⁴⁾ ..	.02	.02	.07	.13	2.07	4.18	5.13	6.86
Construction.....	.01	.01	.12	.12	.11	.20	1.12	.94
Labourers ⁽⁵⁾01	.04	.13	.25	.31	.92	2.59	4.74
Transportation & Communication	.04	.08	.17	.27	1.34	4.97	6.46	8.36
Service.....	.03	.02	.22	.19	3.06	4.01	4.92	4.10
Agriculture.....	99.81	99.73	98.72	97.77	.06	—	.52	.68
Fishing, hunting ⁽³⁾	*	*	*	.01	47.97	.05	.04	.13
Logging.....	*	*	.08	.06	42.12	82.21	71.89	65.32
Mining.....	*	*	*	*	.01	.02	.08	.09
Not Stated.....	*	*	*	.16	.01	.01	.21	.68

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

	Electricity				Construction			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total.....	25,370	25,606	61,814	70,317	249,789	220,190	350,762	465,976
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial.....	3.82	3.82	4.21	5.52	5.13	3.08	6.46	8.18
Professional.....	8.28	9.14	7.28	9.92	1.41	1.90	1.64	2.27
Clerical.....	14.65	14.42	15.90	20.42	1.42	1.52	3.16	3.96
Commercial & Financial.....	4.78	3.79	1.34	1.90	.09	.05	.41	.64
Manufacturing & Mechanical ⁴ ...	19.93	25.04	19.27	20.61	4.16	3.34	6.79	12.60
Construction.....	17.77	15.63	8.68	8.59	53.68	63.81	53.85	46.30
Labourers ⁵	18.73	12.20	21.71	11.00	30.57	22.72	20.86	17.88
Transportation & Communication	9.10	10.39	16.26	16.99	2.31	2.71	5.01	5.91
Service.....	2.72	5.06	4.44	3.24	.81	.52	1.02	.95
Agriculture.....	.14	.11	.31	.56	.04	.02	.06	.08
Fishing, hunting ³.....	.01	*	—	.03	—	—	*	*
Logging.....	.01	.14	.14	.15	.01	.01	.07	.06
Mining.....	.01	.02	.14	.28	.34	.28	.53	.66
Not Stated.....	.05	.24	.32	.79	.03	.04	.14	.51

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961

Fishing				Mining				Manufacturing			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
	51,051	50,694	34,600	71,836	92,982	103,848	118,788	723,627	966,024	1,360,701	1,466,840
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	.10	.48	1.19	1.66	1.47	2.65	3.31	5.15	2.92	5.26	6.32
	.18	.84	2.17	2.38	3.29	5.21	8.03	2.25	2.93	3.44	5.08
	.09	.35	.65	1.78	2.15	4.17	6.67	8.44	8.78	11.01	12.14
	.08	.37	.42	.18	.11	.61	.88	5.35	3.32	4.83	6.66
	.24	.65	.96	8.21	9.42	12.76	16.66	53.38	61.16	53.40	50.37
	.05	.14	.22	2.68	3.15	4.57	4.50	4.16	3.94	3.91	3.29
	.20	.56	.92	1.38	1.69	3.96	3.56	17.82	13.28	12.09	8.23
	.69	.92	1.32	1.90	1.63	3.91	4.68	2.23	2.05	3.22	4.59
	.47	1.20	2.09	1.32	2.16	2.33	2.32	.97	1.23	1.78	1.75
	.19	.04	.05	.02	.03	.11	.10	.02	.02	.08	.10
	97.68	94.39	89.61	.02	*	*	.02	.03	.03	.18	.16
	—	.03	.21	.07	.02	.05	.06	.10	.12	.46	.42
	—	*	.01	78.38	74.85	59.47	48.53	.01	.01	.09	.15
	.03	.03	.18	.02	.03	.20	.68	.09	.23	.25	.74

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

Transportation				Trade				Wholesale			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
277,169	266,599	402,707	456,633	387,692	464,965	710,095	949,312	60,767	100,311	195,468	292,730
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.23	2.69	4.12	5.05	28.94	27.68	25.33	22.02	18.69	18.27	18.58	17.94
1.56	1.97	1.75	3.73	1.23	2.28	1.81	1.62	2.72	3.40	2.77	2.52
10.95	10.08	11.87	14.32	12.66	13.43	16.55	17.44	29.50	25.70	27.14	24.63
2.45	2.19	1.88	1.27	39.88	37.61	31.82	32.30	34.41	32.18	23.70	23.76
3.10	4.76	5.54	5.43	5.72	5.97	9.62	11.80	2.50	5.18	9.24	10.74
2.13	1.69	1.98	2.88	.62	.44	1.35	1.32	.50	.44	1.37	1.80
12.41	8.91	7.47	5.81	2.88	2.91	4.10	4.58	4.23	5.85	7.26	6.12
60.26	64.03	61.42	56.97	7.21	8.79	7.09	6.07	6.71	8.14	8.02	10.18
2.83	3.49	3.70	3.71	.80	.79	1.93	2.05	.63	.68	1.13	.96
.04	.03	.07	.09	.02	.05	.18	.14	.03	.05	.30	.29
*	.01	*	.02	*	*	.08	.04	.01	*	.23	.11
*	.01	.03	.02	*	.01	.05	.05	.02	.02	.11	.14
.01	*	.01	.09	*	*	.01	.03	.01	—	.02	.08
.03	.14	.16	.61	.04	.04	.08	.54	.04	.09	.13	.73

**TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distribution by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont.)**

	Retail				Finance			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	326,766	364,654	514,627	656,582	92,320	89,682	143,985	228,811
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	30.85	30.27	27.89	23.84	9.26	9.19	11.05	12.74
Professional .....	.95	1.97	1.45	1.22	3.72	6.68	4.61	3.39
Clerical	9.52	10.06	12.53	14.23	51.92	44.80	52.65	51.95
Commercial & Financial	40.89	39.11	34.91	36.11	31.23	26.18	22.92	23.16
Manufacturing & Mechanical ⁴ ..	6.33	6.18	9.76	12.28	.26	.83	.90	.86
Construction .....	.65	.44	1.34	1.11	.12	.12	.44	.47
Labourers ⁵	2.63	2.10	2.89	3.89	.09	.22	.29	.18
Transportation & Communication	7.30	8.97	6.74	4.24	1.95	1.60	1.56	1.19
Service .....	.82	.82	2.24	2.53	1.43	10.33	5.50	5.51
Agriculture .....	.02	.05	.13	.07	.01	.02	.05	.05
Fishing, hunting ³	—	—	.02	.01	—	—	*	*
Logging	*	*	.03	.01	*	—	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	—	—	*	*
Not Stated .....	.04	.03	.07	.46	.01	.03	.03	.50

**TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)**

	Government				Recreation			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Total	109,551	137,190	232,859	404,479	17,670	17,540	28,703	39,810
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	8.31	12.35	12.12	8.96	26.24	19.24	23.09	17.86
Professional	6.99	9.14	8.65	11.31	15.30	16.12	7.57	6.85
Clerical	30.47	34.04	35.12	30.68	8.92	11.37	12.63	11.72
Commercial & Financial	1.29	1.17	1.07	1.10	1.64	1.71	3.50	3.94
Manufacturing & Mechanical ⁴	2.52	2.85	5.49	6.39	1.32	1.18	3.03	3.85
Construction	2.09	1.29	4.49	4.39	1.06	.67	1.21	1.26
Labourers ⁵	15.94	8.61	6.22	8.50	10.95	8.16	3.99	3.43
Transportation & Communication .	12.73	8.30	7.37	7.71	.89	.82	.93	.79
Service	18.50	21.01	17.78	17.76	32.60	39.80	38.56	41.49
Agriculture .....	.92	.79	1.22	1.77	.70	.60	4.44	7.87
Fishing, hunting ³ .....	.02	.03	.04	.03	.29	.21	.84	.37
Logging .....	.13	.24	.11	.19	.01	.01	.02	.01
Mining .....	.01	.01	.05	.07	—	—	—	.01
Not Stated .....	.08	.17	.27	1.14	.08	.11	.19	.55

* Less than 0.005 per cent
— None.

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distribution by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont.)**

Service				Community				Business			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
699,077	797,082	1,005,902	1,644,747	249,454	263,898	371,736	639,892		12,274	58,878	119,119
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	100.00
4.75	5.32	7.53	5.72	.21	.25	.12	.06		.64	.69	1.46
28.73	27.64	29.14	29.56	74.90	74.13	63.98	59.48		41.58	48.40	43.79
8.43	9.29	14.05	14.71	6.84	5.25	6.43	8.06		30.98	33.49	37.30
1.16	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.35	.13	.28	.35		21.10	5.91	4.58
1.33	1.47	3.14	3.19	1.45	1.80	3.01	2.44		1.32	2.56	1.69
.58	.39	1.78	1.84	.49	.31	1.14	1.14		.99	1.50	1.63
3.57	2.27	2.61	2.89	.80	.55	1.05	.66		.57	1.53	1.34
3.03	2.16	2.70	3.03	.42	.37	.87	1.08		1.02	1.37	2.01
47.52	49.60	36.49	35.92	13.09	16.89	22.29	25.69		1.74	4.26	5.49
.75	.47	1.00	1.09	.40	.28	.72	.51		—	.10	.08
.10	.18	.20	.17	*	*	.02	.01		—	—	.02
.02	.04	.03	.05	.01	*	*	*		.01	.02	.01
*	*	.02	.02	.01	*	*	*		.01	.05	.09
.03	.06	.15	.64	.03	.04	.09	.52		.04	.12	.51

**TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)**

Personal				Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
322,402	366,180	313,726	441,447	169,241	45,995	67,557	158,173
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.87	5.83	12.77	11.01	—	.36	—	.22
1.14	1.14	1.42	1.11	.23	2.37	.42	1.63
2.15	2.10	3.92	3.90	2.30	10.13	1.93	2.55
.93	1.10	1.17	1.27	.46	1.55	.84	1.57
.83	.74	1.68	1.68	1.20	5.42	1.43	3.34
.11	.07	.64	.63	.14	1.06	.80	1.05
1.11	.92	1.86	1.37	94.35	56.01	7.98	1.77
1.87	1.26	1.82	2.05	.29	1.29	.66	1.81
84.84	85.95	73.05	75.08	.73	3.34	1.04	1.67
.97	.50	1.02	.95	.01	.34	.18	.48
.18	.36	.51	.54	—	.01	.01	.05
*	*	*	.01	—	.40	.04	.24
*	*	—	*	—	.41	.04	.19
*	.03	.14	.40	.29	17.31	84.63	83.43

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

	Agriculture				Forestry			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931 ⁴	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	1,099,768	1,062,983	791,931	560,933	96,753	93,163	127,474	106,281
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	—	0.01	0.03	0.29	1.94	1.52	3.69	4.09
Professional	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.23	0.41	0.57	0.97	1.40
Clerical	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.50	1.12	1.85	1.73
Commercial and Financial	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.18	0.05	0.06	0.16	0.20
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.13	2.08	4.20	5.21	6.98
Construction	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.20	1.13	0.96
Labourers ⁵	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.25	0.31	0.92	2.61	4.69
Transportation and Communication ...	0.04	0.08	0.18	0.30	1.35	5.00	6.55	8.49
Service	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.09	2.88	3.69	3.91	3.35
Agriculture	99.84	99.76	99.04	98.11	0.06	—	0.50	0.65
Fishing, hunting ³	*	*	0.01	0.01	47.84	0.05	0.04	0.14
Logging	*	*	0.08	0.06	42.45	82.64	73.19	66.56
Mining	*	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.09
Not Stated	*	*	*	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.67

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)**

	Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	600,821	784,734	1,085,911	1,160,086	23,609	23,595	56,472	61,962
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	6.10	3.50	6.39	7.67	4.11	4.10	4.54	6.13
Professional	2.57	3.35	3.93	5.88	8.84	9.56	7.68	10.87
Clerical	6.02	6.26	7.28	7.77	8.78	8.01	9.31	11.56
Commercial and Financial	5.22	2.81	4.43	5.87	5.09	4.08	1.41	2.06
Manufacturing and Mechanical	51.24	59.94	52.68	50.35	21.34	27.08	20.99	23.29
Construction	5.00	4.83	4.84	4.11	19.09	16.95	9.50	9.75
Labourers	19.88	15.05	13.59	9.25	20.04	13.21	23.70	12.44
Transportation and Communication	2.59	2.43	3.84	5.57	9.65	11.09	17.57	18.86
Service	1.09	1.42	1.78	1.74	2.83	5.38	4.34	3.05
Agriculture	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.34	0.64
Fishing	0.04	0.01	0.23	0.20	0.01	*	—	0.01
Logging	0.13	0.15	0.57	0.53	0.01	0.15	0.15	0.17
Mining	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.32
Not Stated	0.09	0.22	0.23	0.76	0.06	0.26	0.31	0.85

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

Fishing				Mining			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
	50,685	50,270	34,112	71,481	92,399	101,520	114,072
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	0.10	0.47	1.19	1.66	1.47	2.67	3.40
	0.18	0.78	2.09	2.39	3.29	5.19	8.09
	0.07	0.18	0.28	1.42	1.69	2.69	3.74
	0.08	0.36	0.39	0.18	0.11	0.61	0.86
	0.23	0.61	0.82	8.24	9.46	13.01	17.33
	0.05	0.14	0.22	2.69	3.17	4.67	4.69
	0.19	0.50	0.78	1.38	1.70	4.03	3.67
	0.69	0.92	1.33	1.89	1.63	3.96	4.78
	0.44	1.11	2.00	1.25	2.10	2.04	2.04
	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.10
	97.75	94.84	90.44	0.02	*	*	0.02
	—	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.07
	—	*	0.01	78.77	75.30	60.81	50.52
	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.69

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)**

Construction				Transportation and Communication				Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
248,213	218,701	344,755	454,453	254,519	246,844	353,945	393,378	302,553	352,182	498,399	647,785
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.17	3.08	6.53	8.27	4.19	2.87	4.51	5.62	34.85	33.72	32.38	28.28
1.41	1.88	1.65	2.30	1.66	2.00	1.77	3.83	1.44	2.63	2.20	1.99
0.96	0.98	1.87	2.07	8.91	7.95	8.17	8.90	7.63	7.70	9.22	9.22
0.08	0.05	0.40	0.59	2.59	2.29	2.02	1.22	35.92	32.79	25.52	26.17
4.18	3.36	6.89	12.90	3.35	5.12	6.26	6.24	5.90	6.61	11.87	15.85
54.02	64.22	54.75	47.43	2.32	1.83	2.25	3.34	0.80	0.58	1.91	1.92
30.71	22.86	21.17	18.29	13.47	9.59	8.43	6.69	3.58	3.71	5.48	5.99
2.31	2.72	5.07	6.02	60.56	64.61	62.84	59.95	8.98	11.37	9.64	8.41
0.74	0.49	0.89	0.80	2.86	3.53	3.46	3.32	0.82	0.79	1.27	1.25
0.04	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.23	0.18
—	—	*	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.02	*	*	0.11	0.05
0.01	0.01	0.07	0.06	*	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.07
0.34	0.29	0.53	0.68	0.01	*	0.01	0.10	0.01	*	0.01	0.04
0.03	0.04	0.12	0.51	0.03	0.15	0.17	0.64	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.58

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont.)**

	Wholesale				Retail			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	51,972	84,507	159,065	240,051	250,444	267,675	339,334	407,734
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial	21.73	21.42	22.31	21.11	37.59	37.60	37.09	32.50
Professional	3.05	3.67	3.13	2.87	1.11	2.30	1.77	1.48
Clerical	20.86	16.96	16.14	14.02	4.89	4.78	5.97	6.39
Commercial and Financial	38.22	35.10	26.69	26.25	35.43	32.05	24.97	26.12
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	2.41	5.34	10.32	12.27	6.63	7.01	12.60	17.95
Construction	0.58	0.53	1.67	2.19	0.84	0.60	2.02	1.77
Labourers ⁽⁵⁾	4.78	6.63	8.30	7.03	3.33	2.79	4.15	5.38
Transportation and Communication ...	7.61	9.46	9.40	11.95	9.26	11.97	9.76	6.32
Service	0.65	0.73	1.13	0.84	0.86	0.81	1.34	1.49
Agriculture	0.03	0.06	0.34	0.31	0.03	0.07	0.18	0.10
Fishing, hunting ³	0.01	*	0.28	0.13	—	—	0.03	0.01
Logging	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.17	*	*	0.05	0.01
Mining	0.01	—	0.02	0.10	*	*	*	0.01
Not Stated	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.76	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.47

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)**

	Business				Government			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations		9,174	40,462	77,067	94,118	109,198	179,287	311,022
		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Managerial		0.84	0.92	1.74	9.60	13.67	13.72	10.11
Professional		52.75	66.15	62.56	7.36	10.25	9.69	12.24
Clerical		13.62	10.74	14.17	22.12	22.16	22.64	17.42
Commercial and Financial		25.71	7.48	5.75	1.45	1.42	1.27	1.31
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴		1.69	3.14	2.27	2.91	3.51	7.01	8.15
Construction		1.32	2.15	2.49	21.43	1.62	5.83	5.71
Labourers ⁵		0.70	2.14	1.98	18.46	10.75	8.01	10.99
Transportation and Communication		1.14	1.34	1.55	13.77	10.21	9.05	9.40
Service		2.16	5.54	6.64	20.56	24.88	20.62	20.70
Agriculture		—	0.14	0.11	1.07	0.99	1.57	2.29
Fishing, hunting ³		—	—	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04
Logging		0.01	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.30	0.15	0.25
Mining		0.01	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.09
Not Stated		0.05	0.15	0.55	0.08	0.19	0.33	1.30

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada,² 1931 - 1961 (cont.)**

Finance				Service				Community			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931 ⁴	1941	1951	1961
67,354	61,313	80,027	124,260	321,719	335,443	505,771	808,257	101,374	98,769	136,946	224,585
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
12.64	13.35	19.12	22.00	9.62	11.03	12.44	9.35	0.50	0.66	0.21	0.09
4.73	8.84	7.71	5.47	26.34	28.28	26.36	27.96	71.73	74.81	61.32	59.73
35.91	24.37	22.47	22.15	9.12	9.62	10.76	9.68	3.89	2.10	2.71	2.75
42.07	36.99	39.24	39.69	2.08	1.98	1.56	1.52	3.15	0.27	0.50	0.46
0.34	1.19	1.55	1.51	2.32	2.58	5.06	5.39	2.39	2.60	5.61	4.69
0.16	0.18	0.79	0.86	1.26	0.92	3.54	3.73	1.20	0.83	3.10	3.23
0.11	0.29	0.45	0.32	7.55	5.20	4.92	5.67	1.84	1.25	2.45	1.54
2.35	1.96	1.83	1.29	6.14	4.85	4.73	5.29	0.81	0.53	1.44	1.84
1.67	12.76	6.73	6.09	33.67	33.83	28.00	27.94	13.52	16.27	20.73	23.73
0.01	0.03	0.08	0.08	1.59	1.08	1.93	2.17	0.88	0.62	1.79	1.36
—	—	*	*	0.20	0.42	0.38	0.33	*	0.01	0.03	0.02
*	—	*	*	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.02	*	0.01	0.01
—	—	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	*	*	*
0.01	0.04	0.03	0.54	0.05	0.10	0.23	0.81	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.55

**TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada,² 1931 - 1961 (concl.)**

Recreation				Personal				Industry unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
15,245	14,468	21,655	28,701	110,982	103,834	127,421	166,882	165,520	41,069	54,545	116,260
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
29.92	22.77	28.95	22.35	15.19	17.37	24.65	21.67	—	0.39	—	0.26
16.63	15.97	8.15	7.20	2.28	2.53	2.72	2.09	0.23	2.18	0.35	1.36
4.19	5.04	4.26	4.12	3.55	3.88	3.79	3.46	0.89	3.61	0.81	1.30
1.70	1.89	2.45	2.17	1.70	2.12	1.05	1.26	0.44	1.34	0.88	1.39
1.42	1.37	3.82	5.02	1.89	1.84	2.54	2.70	1.21	5.84	1.28	3.86
1.23	0.81	1.60	1.75	0.33	0.25	1.56	1.65	0.14	1.19	0.98	1.43
12.58	9.82	5.08	4.53	2.82	2.87	4.08	3.22	95.93	62.30	9.64	2.30
0.99	0.90	0.98	0.87	5.24	4.19	3.91	4.77	0.28	1.37	0.79	2.25
30.10	40.33	37.49	40.10	63.68	61.85	51.73	54.83	0.63	3.58	0.85	1.07
0.81	0.73	5.87	10.82	2.79	1.74	2.49	2.49	0.01	0.39	0.19	0.52
0.33	0.26	1.11	0.50	0.52	1.28	1.24	1.42	—	0.01	0.01	0.07
0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03	—	0.45	0.06	0.33
—	—	—	0.01	*	*	—	*	—	0.45	0.05	0.25
0.09	0.10	0.21	0.55	0.01	0.07	0.24	0.41	0.24	16.90	84.11	83.61

* Less than 0.005 per cent
— None

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE B.3 Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

	Agriculture				Forestry			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931 ⁴	1941	1951	1961
All occupations.....	24,220 100.00	19,147 100.00	35,099 100.00	78,686 100.00	750 100.00	482 100.00	2,344 100.00	2,192 100.00
Managerial.....	—	0.01	0.02	0.18	—	0.41	0.94	1.55
Professional.....	0.04	0.10	0.40	0.14	—	1.66	1.24	2.60
Clerical.....	0.77	1.01	2.30	1.43	8.40	31.53	25.34	35.63
Commercial and Financial.....	0.07	0.16	1.03	1.28	—	—	0.55	1.09
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.67	—	0.26	0.87
Construction.....	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	0.04	0.07	0.27	0.25	0.80	0.21	1.24	7.25
Transportation and Communication....	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.04	—	—	1.79	1.87
Service.....	0.31	0.35	4.33	0.88	25.73	65.98	59.73	40.46
Agriculture.....	98.69	98.23	91.49	95.35	—	—	1.66	2.42
Fishing, hunting ³	—	—	—	—	64.40	—	—	0.05
Logging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.98	5.25
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated.....	—	—	0.02	0.37	—	0.21	6.27	0.96

**TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)**

	Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All occupations.....	122,806 100.00	181,290 100.00	274,790 100.00	306,754 100.00	1,761 100.00	2,011 100.00	5,342 100.00	8,355 100.00
Managerial.....	0.47	0.40	0.79	1.24	—	0.55	0.77	0.97
Professional.....	0.69	1.12	1.50	2.05	0.85	4.18	3.07	2.94
Clerical.....	20.25	19.67	25.76	28.70	93.36	89.60	85.51	86.07
Commercial and financial.....	5.98	5.51	6.40	9.64	0.63	0.45	0.56	0.74
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	63.89	66.46	56.23	50.47	1.02	1.14	1.09	0.69
Construction.....	0.05	0.14	0.23	0.16	—	0.25	0.02	—
Labourers ⁵	7.72	5.60	6.16	4.38	1.25	0.35	0.69	0.28
Transportation and communication....	0.47	0.39	0.76	0.88	1.70	2.14	2.41	3.10
Service.....	0.37	0.43	1.78	1.77	1.19	1.34	5.49	4.68
Agriculture.....	*	*	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	—
Fishing, hunting ³	0.01	*	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	0.19
Logging.....	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
Not Stated.....	0.10	0.28	0.36	0.64	—	—	0.39	0.34

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE B.3 Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

Fishing				Mining			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
	366	424	488	355	583	2,328	4,716
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	0.27	1.18	1.02	1.69	1.54	1.63	1.06
	—	7.78	7.99	0.85	3.43	6.19	6.56
	3.28	21.46	26.23	75.21	75.82	68.90	77.55
	—	2.59	2.05	—	—	0.47	1.38
	2.19	5.90	10.86	0.56	3.60	1.85	0.36
	—	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.02
	0.82	7.78	10.86	1.97	0.34	1.12	0.72
	0.55	0.24	0.41	3.94	1.37	1.89	2.18
	5.19	12.26	8.40	15.78	10.81	14.65	8.99
	—	0.24	0.21	—	—	—	0.06
	87.43	40.10	31.76	—	—	—	0.13
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	2.75	0.77	0.42
	0.27	0.47	0.21	—	0.34	2.49	0.57

**TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major
Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

Construction				Transportation and Communication				Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
1,576	1,489	6,007	11,523	22,650	19,755	48,762	63,255	85,139	112,783	211,696	301,527
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.51	1.88	2.21	4.53	4.57	0.52	1.32	1.49	7.92	8.82	8.75	8.56
1.78	3.76	1.40	1.26	0.43	1.52	1.63	3.12	0.44	1.21	0.90	0.83
74.55	80.05	76.79	78.28	33.96	36.69	38.78	47.98	30.51	31.32	33.82	35.09
1.78	0.54	1.10	2.73	0.87	0.86	0.86	1.54	53.96	52.68	46.66	45.48
0.89	0.67	1.13	0.92	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.39	5.09	3.96	4.31	3.11
0.32	3.83	2.52	1.41	—	—	0.01	*	*	—	0.03	0.02
7.36	2.75	2.81	1.72	0.54	0.39	0.54	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.84	1.54
0.89	1.08	1.88	1.87	56.87	56.79	51.07	38.43	0.94	0.72	1.09	1.05
11.92	5.37	8.51	6.77	2.50	2.97	5.37	6.19	0.69	0.79	3.49	3.78
—	—	—	0.01	*	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.05	—	—	*	*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	0.07	1.65	0.50	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.45	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.48

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont'd.)

	Wholesale				Retail			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All occupations	8,795 100.00	15,804 100.00	36,403 100.00	52,679 100.00	76,322 100.00	96,979 100.00	175,293 100.00	248,848 100.00
Managerial	0.73	1.40	2.28	3.48	8.75	10.03	10.09	9.64
Professional	0.78	1.97	1.18	0.95	0.40	1.08	0.84	0.81
Clerical	80.54	72.46	75.19	72.97	24.74	24.62	25.22	27.07
Commercial and financial	11.92	16.52	10.66	12.42	58.81	58.58	54.14	52.47
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	3.04	4.32	4.49	3.72	5.33	3.90	4.27	2.98
Construction	0.01	—	0.07	0.04	*	—	0.02	0.02
Labourers ⁵	0.97	1.70	2.71	1.99	0.32	0.21	0.46	1.45
Transportation and communication ...	1.40	1.07	2.00	2.11	0.88	0.67	0.90	0.83
Service	0.50	0.41	1.14	1.54	0.71	0.85	3.98	4.25
Agriculture	0.01	—	0.15	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
Fishing, hunting ³	—	—	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	*
Logging	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.56	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.45

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

	Business				Government			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All occupations		3,100 100.00	18,416 100.00	42,052 100.00	15,433 100.00	27,992 100.00	53,572 100.00	93,457 100.00
Managerial		0.07	0.17	0.95	0.51	7.21	6.74	5.09
Professional		8.56	9.39	9.40	4.70	4.82	5.17	8.19
Clerical		82.36	83.49	79.69	81.37	80.36	76.90	74.79
Commercial and financial		7.45	2.46	2.42	0.33	0.22	0.42	0.43
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴		0.23	1.28	0.63	0.19	0.30	0.38	0.56
Construction		—	0.08	0.04	—	—	0.01	0.01
Labourers ⁵		0.20	0.20	0.16	0.53	0.24	0.24	0.20
Transportation and communication ...		0.65	1.42	2.86	6.36	0.87	1.75	2.11
Service		0.48	1.44	3.40	5.97	5.90	8.30	7.97
Agriculture		—	—	0.01	0.01	*	0.05	0.03
Fishing, hunting ³		—	—	*	—	*	—	0.02
Logging		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated		—	0.07	0.44	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.60

*Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931 - 1961 (cont'd.)

Finance				Service				Community			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
24,966	28,369	63,958	104,551	377,358	461,639	500,131	836,490	148,080	165,129	234,790	415,307
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.13	0.20	0.96	1.73	0.60	1.17	2.56	2.21	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.05
1.01	2.02	0.73	0.93	30.78	27.17	31.95	31.10	77.07	73.73	65.54	59.35
95.14	88.95	90.41	87.37	7.84	9.05	17.38	19.57	8.87	7.14	8.60	10.92
2.00	2.78	2.49	3.50	0.37	0.48	0.77	0.84	0.12	0.04	0.15	0.29
0.04	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.48	0.66	1.20	1.06	0.81	1.31	1.49	1.22
—	—	—	*	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	*	*
0.03	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.18	0.15	0.28	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.19
0.85	0.81	1.23	1.07	0.38	0.21	0.65	0.85	0.15	0.26	0.54	0.67
0.79	5.08	3.96	4.82	59.33	61.06	45.07	43.62	12.80	17.27	23.20	26.75
—	—	*	*	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.05
—	—	—	—	*	*	0.01	0.01	—	—	0.01	0.01
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.01	0.02	0.04	0.45	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.48	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.50

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Industry Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Major Occupation Group, Canada², 1931 - 1961 (concl.)

Recreation				Personal				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,425	3,072	7,048	11,109	211,420	262,346	186,305	274,565	3,721	4,926	13,012	41,913
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.05	2.60	5.09	6.27	0.98	1.26	4.64	4.52	—	0.08	—	0.10
6.93	16.83	5.76	5.93	0.53	0.59	0.53	0.51	0.46	3.98	0.71	2.37
38.68	41.21	38.37	31.36	1.41	1.41	4.00	4.16	64.79	64.45	6.66	6.00
1.28	0.81	6.73	8.49	0.53	0.70	1.25	1.28	1.61	3.23	0.66	2.08
0.66	0.29	0.60	0.82	0.28	0.30	1.10	1.06	0.59	1.99	2.02	1.90
—	—	—	—	—	—	*	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.01
0.70	0.36	0.65	0.59	0.21	0.14	0.35	0.25	24.32	3.53	1.04	0.30
0.29	0.42	0.75	0.60	0.10	0.10	0.39	0.40	0.62	0.59	0.12	0.59
48.37	37.28	41.84	45.09	95.95	95.49	87.63	87.39	5.03	1.32	1.82	3.35
—	—	0.06	0.27	0.01	*	0.02	0.02	—	—	0.13	0.34
0.04	—	0.01	0.05	—	*	0.01	0.01	—	0.02	—	0.01
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	0.20	0.14	0.53	*	0.01	0.08	0.39	2.58	20.79	86.84	82.94

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961

	Managerial				Professional			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	219,753	225,551	392,896	500,911	238,077	282,242	385,676	634,271
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	—	0.03	0.07	0.35	0.12	0.17	0.40	0.22
Forestry	{ ¹² 0.85	0.63	1.20	0.87	{ ¹² 0.17	0.19	0.33	0.24
Fishing		0.02	0.06	0.08		0.03	0.11	0.12
Mining	0.54	0.61	0.70	0.78	0.72	1.08	1.40	1.50
Manufacturing	16.95	12.52	18.21	18.53	6.85	10.03	12.14	11.75
Electricity, gas and water	0.44	0.43	0.66	0.77	0.88	0.83	1.17	1.10
Construction	5.84	3.00	5.77	7.61	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.67
Transportation and communication	5.33	3.18	4.23	4.60	1.81	1.86	1.83	2.69
Trade	51.05	57.06	45.77	41.74	1.99	3.76	3.34	2.43
Wholesale	5.17	8.12	9.24	10.48	0.69	1.21	1.40	1.16
Retail	45.88	48.94	36.53	31.26	1.30	2.55	1.94	1.27
Finance	3.89	3.65	4.05	5.82	1.44	2.12	1.72	1.22
Service	15.11	18.80	19.28	18.78	84.37 ¹²	78.05	76.00	76.65
Community	{ ¹² 0.24	0.29	0.11	0.08	{ ¹² 78.47	69.31	61.67	60.02
Business		0.04	0.10	0.35		1.81	7.39	8.22
Government	4.15	7.51	7.18	7.24	3.22	4.45	5.22	7.21
Recreation	2.11	1.50	1.69	1.42	1.14	1.00	0.56	0.43
Personal	8.61	9.46	10.20	9.69	1.54	1.48	1.16	0.77
Industry Unspecified	—	0.07	—	0.07	0.17	0.39	0.07	0.41

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961

Clerical				Commercial and Financial			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
260,674	303,655	563,083	818,912	239,680	247,248	348,971	492,628
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.13 ¹²	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.33	0.41
{ 0.21	0.39	0.52	0.32	{ 0.02 ¹²	0.02	0.06	0.05
	0.02	0.03	0.03		0.02	0.05	0.03
0.49	0.66	0.77	0.97	0.06	0.04	0.18	0.21
23.42	27.92	26.60	21.75	16.14	12.96	18.83	19.82
1.43	1.22	1.75	1.75	0.51	0.39	0.24	0.27
1.36	1.10	1.97	2.25	0.10	0.05	0.41	0.61
11.65	8.85	8.49	7.98	2.84	2.36	2.17	1.17
18.82	20.57	20.88	20.21	64.51	70.73	64.75	62.25
6.88	8.49	9.42	8.80	8.72	13.05	13.27	14.12
11.94	12.08	11.46	11.41	55.74	57.68	51.48	48.13
18.39	13.23	13.46	14.52	12.03	9.49	9.46	10.76
22.61 ¹²	24.39	25.10	29.54	3.37 ¹²	3.59	3.36	3.92
{ 6.55	4.56	4.25	6.29	{ 1.40	0.13	0.30	0.45
	1.25	3.50	5.43		1.05	1.00	1.10
12.80	15.38	14.53	15.15	0.59	0.65	0.72	0.91
0.61	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.12	0.12	0.29	0.32
2.65	2.54	2.18	2.10	1.26	1.64	1.05	1.14
1.49	1.53	0.23	0.49	0.33	0.29	0.16	0.50

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)**

	Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴				Construction			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	452,256	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	183,560	196,082	291,384	335,877
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.34	0.23
Forestry	} 0.45 ¹²	0.58	0.73	0.72	} 0.06 ¹²	0.09	0.50	0.30
Fishing		0.02	0.04	0.03		0.01	0.02	0.02
Mining	1.30	1.30	1.46	1.91	1.05	1.49	1.63	1.59
Manufacturing	85.42	87.79	80.06	71.25	16.40	19.44	18.26	14.36
Electricity, Gas and Water	1.12	0.95	1.31	1.40	2.46	2.04	1.84	1.80
Construction	2.30	1.09	2.62	5.66	73.05	71.67	64.83	64.23
Transportation and Communication .	1.90	1.89	2.46	2.39	3.22	2.30	2.74	3.92
Trade	4.91	4.12	7.53	10.80	1.31	1.04	3.29	3.73
Wholesale	0.34	0.77	1.99	3.03	0.16	0.23	0.92	1.57
Retail	4.57	3.35	5.54	7.77	1.15	0.81	2.37	2.16
Finance	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.06	0.06	0.22	0.32
Service	2.05	1.74	3.48	5.06	2.21	1.58	6.15	9.00
Community	} 0.80 ¹²	0.70	1.23	1.51	} 0.66 ¹²	0.42	1.46	2.16
Business		0.03	0.17	0.19		0.06	0.30	0.58
Government	0.61	0.58	1.41	2.49	1.25	0.90	3.59	5.29
Recreation	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.15	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.15
Personal	0.59	0.40	0.58	0.72	0.20	0.14	0.68	0.82
Industry Unspecified	0.45	0.37	0.11	0.51	0.13	0.25	0.18	0.50

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada,² 1931-1961 (Contd.)

Labourers ⁵				Transportation and Communication				Service			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
441,746	265,720	351,206	343,843	245,819	266,672	413,307	496,823	359,569	439,714	446,040	683,933
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.03	0.15	0.31	0.46	0.20	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.08	0.06	0.40	0.18
{ 0.07 ¹²	0.32	0.96	1.50	{ 0.53 ¹²	1.75	2.03	1.83	{ 0.83 ¹²	0.85	1.44	0.65
	0.04	0.08	0.09		0.13	0.11	0.09		0.06	0.13	0.10
0.22	0.59	1.17	1.23	0.56	0.57	0.98	1.12	0.26	0.46	0.54	0.40
29.18	48.27	46.84	35.11	6.56	7.43	10.59	13.54	1.94	2.71	5.43	3.75
1.08	1.18	3.82	2.25	0.94	1.00	2.43	2.40	0.19	0.29	0.62	0.33
17.28	18.83	20.83	24.23	2.34	2.24	4.26	5.55	0.56	0.26	0.80	0.65
7.79	8.94	8.57	7.72	67.95	64.01	59.85	52.36	2.18	2.12	3.34	2.48
2.53	5.10	8.28	12.63	11.37	15.32	12.18	11.60	0.86	0.83	3.08	2.85
0.58	2.21	4.04	5.21	1.66	3.06	3.79	6.00	0.11	0.15	0.50	0.41
1.95	2.89	4.24	7.42	9.71	12.26	8.39	5.60	0.75	0.68	2.58	2.44
0.02	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.73	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.37	2.11	1.78	1.84
5.65	6.82	7.48	13.85	8.62	6.46	6.58	10.03	92.39	89.90	82.28	86.38
{ 0.45 ¹²	0.55	1.11	1.23	{ 0.43 ¹²	0.36	0.79	1.39	{ 9.08 ¹²	10.14	18.58	24.04
	0.03	0.26	0.46		0.05	0.19	0.48		0.05	0.56	0.96
3.95	4.44	4.12	10.00	5.67	4.27	4.16	6.28	5.64	6.55	9.28	10.50
0.44	0.54	0.33	0.40	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.60	1.59	2.48	2.42
0.81	1.26	1.66	1.76	2.46	1.73	1.38	1.82	76.07	71.57	51.38	48.46
36.15	9.69	1.54	0.81	0.20	0.22	0.11	0.58	0.34	0.35	0.16	0.39

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

	Agriculture				Fishing ⁽³⁾			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	1,127,682	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	47,704	51,450	53,005	36,977
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	99.48	99.57	98.31	96.37	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.09
Forestry	¹² —	—	0.08	0.11	¹² 0.10	0.10	0.11	0.39
Fishing	{ 0.01	0.01	*	*	{ 98.05	96.92	90.28	83.85
Mining	*	*	0.01	0.02	0.02	*	*	0.07
Manufacturing	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.22	0.49	0.17	4.73	6.51
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	0.02	0.06	*	*	—	0.06
Construction	0.01	*	0.03	0.06	—	—	*	0.02
Transportation and communication..	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.27
Trade	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.21	0.01	*	1.01	1.01
Wholesale	*	*	0.07	0.13	0.01	*	0.84	0.87
Retail	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.08	—	—	0.17	0.14
Finance	*	*	0.01	0.02	—	—	0.01	0.01
Service	0.47	0.35	1.21	2.75	1.38	2.75	3.75	7.48
Community	¹² 0.07	0.07	0.32	0.50	¹² 0.02	0.02	0.12	0.18
Business	{ 0.09	—	0.01	0.01	{ 0.01	—	—	0.06
Government	0.09	0.10	0.34	1.10	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.37
Recreation	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.48	0.11	0.07	0.45	0.40
Personal	0.28	0.17	0.39	0.66	1.22	2.60	3.01	6.47
Industry Unspecified	*	0.02	0.02	0.12	—	0.01	0.01	0.24

* Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

Logging				Mining				Not Stated			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
42,105	78,834	101,354	79,682	57,333	70,517	65,291	64,611	1,654	11,413	64,678	167,969
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.03	0.01	0.62	0.45	0.01	*	*	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.60
{ 97.54 ¹²	97.65	92.08	88.93	{ 0.01 ¹²	0.03	0.17	0.15	{ 0.42 ¹²	0.06	0.42	0.44
	—	0.01	0.09		—	*	*		0.12	0.02	0.04
0.11	0.02	0.05	0.09	98.20	98.69	94.58	89.22	0.91	0.27	0.33	0.48
1.79	1.51	6.12	7.68	0.16	0.07	1.87	3.46	39.60	19.30	5.33	6.44
0.01	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.30	0.79	0.54	0.31	0.33
0.06	0.04	0.24	0.33	1.49	0.88	2.82	4.75	4.35	0.81	0.78	1.42
0.02	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.60	4.47	3.32	1.01	1.66
0.04	0.04	0.37	0.60	0.03	*	0.07	0.40	8.52	1.57	0.93	3.08
0.03	0.03	0.22	0.53	0.01	—	0.05	0.36	1.69	0.76	0.39	1.27
0.01	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.02	*	0.02	0.04	6.83	0.81	0.54	1.81
0.01	—	*	0.01	—	—	*	*	0.73	0.26	0.07	0.68
0.39	0.43	0.30	1.07	0.06	0.04	0.23	0.61	10.40	3.95	2.34	6.26
{ 0.06 ¹²	*	0.01	0.02	{ 0.03 ¹²	0.01	0.01	0.01	{ 3.75 ¹²	0.86	0.50	1.98
	*	0.01	0.02		*	0.05	0.17		0.05	0.11	0.36
0.33	0.42	0.27	0.96	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.43	5.02	2.00	0.96	2.74
*	*	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	*	0.85	0.17	0.09	0.13
*	0.01	*	0.06	*	0.01	—	*	0.78	0.87	0.68	1.05
—	0.23	0.03	0.48	—	0.27	0.04	0.46	29.63	69.77	88.40	78.57

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

	Managerial				Professional			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	209,101	209,246	357,893	449,191	120,293	152,166	217,902	360,478
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	—	.03	.08	.36	.24	.31	.65	.36
Forestry	{ —	.68	1.31	.97	{ —	.35	.57	.41
Fishing	{ .90 ¹²	.03	.07	.09	{ .33 ¹²	.06	.18	.20
Mining .....	.57	.65	.76	.86	1.42	2.00	2.42	2.56
Manufacturing	17.53	13.13	19.37	19.81	12.85	17.28	19.58	18.92
Electricity, gas and water .....	.46	.46	.72	.85	1.73	1.48	1.99	1.87
Construction	6.13	3.22	6.29	8.37	2.90	2.71	2.60	2.90
Transportation and Communication .	5.11	3.38	4.46	4.92	3.50	3.25	2.87	4.18
Trade	50.42	56.75	45.08	40.79	3.63	6.08	5.04	3.58
Wholesale	5.40	8.65	9.92	11.28	1.31	2.04	2.29	1.91
Retail	45.02	48.10	35.16	29.50	2.32	4.04	2.75	1.67
Finance	4.07	3.91	4.28	6.08	2.65	3.56	2.83	1.89
Service	14.81	17.68	17.58	16.83	70.43	62.33	61.18	62.69
Community	{ .24 ¹²	.31	.08	.04	{ 60.45 ¹²	48.55	38.53	37.21
Business .....		.04	.10	.30		3.18	12.28	13.38
Government	4.32	7.14	6.87	7.01	5.76	7.36	7.97	10.56
Recreation	2.18	1.57	1.75	1.43	2.11	1.52	.81	.57
Personal	8.07	8.62	8.78	8.05	2.11	1.72	1.59	.97
Unspecified	—	.08	—	.07	.32	.59	.09	.44

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage
in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

Clerical				Commercial and Financial			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
143,037	151,439	243,900	315,252	184,208	174,450	226,181	311,900
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
.10	.10	.12	.12	.11	.07	.35	.32
{	.69	.97	.58	{	.03	.09	.07
.34 ¹²	.02	.04	.03	.03 ¹²	.02	.08	.04
.71	1.03	1.12	1.35	.07	.06	.28	.31
25.30	32.45	32.40	28.58	17.03	12.65	21.28	21.84
1.45	1.25	2.16	2.27	.65	.55	.35	.41
1.66	1.42	2.65	2.99	.11	.06	.61	.86
15.85	12.96	11.85	11.11	3.59	3.24	3.17	1.54
16.14	17.91	18.84	18.94	59.00	66.18	56.23	54.35
7.58	9.46	10.53	10.68	10.78	17.00	18.77	20.20
8.56	8.45	8.31	8.26	48.16	49.18	37.46	34.15
16.91	9.87	7.37	8.73	15.38	13.01	13.88	15.81
20.51	21.32	22.30	24.82	3.64	3.81	3.47	3.93
{	1.37	1.52	1.96	{	.15	.30	.34
2.76 ¹²	.82	1.78	3.47	1.73 ¹²	1.35	1.34	1.42
14.55	15.99	16.64	17.18	.74	.89	1.01	1.30
.45	.48	.38	.38	.14	.16	.23	.20
2.75	2.66	1.98	1.83	1.02	1.26	.59	.67
1.03	.98	.18	.48	.39	.32	.21	.52

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Contd.)

	Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴				Construction			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	367,496	544,810	737,238	862,417	183,497	195,770	290,486	335,078
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture .....	.06	.05	.07	.09	.05	.03	.34	.23
Forestry	{ .55 ¹²	.72	.90	.86	{ .06 ¹²	.10	.50	.30
Fishing .....		.02	.04	.03		.01	.02	.02
Mining	1.60	1.60	1.79	2.29	1.05	1.49	1.63	1.60
Manufacturing	83.78	86.34	77.60	67.72	16.37	19.34	18.10	14.24
Electricity, gas and water	1.37	1.17	1.61	1.67	2.46	2.04	1.85	1.80
Construction	2.82	1.35	3.22	6.80	73.08	71.76	64.99	64.33
Transportation and Communication ..	2.32	2.32	3.01	2.85	3.22	2.30	2.74	3.93
Trade	4.86	4.27	8.03	11.90	1.31	1.04	3.27	3.72
Wholesale .....	.34	.83	2.23	3.42	.16	.23	.91	1.57
Retail	4.52	3.44	5.80	8.49	1.15	.81	2.36	2.15
Finance .....	.06	.13	.17	.22	.06	.06	.22	.32
Service	2.03	1.59	3.47	5.05	2.21	1.58	6.16	9.01
Community	{ .66 ¹²	.47	1.04	1.22	{ .66 ¹²	.42	1.46	2.16
Business .....		.03	.17	.20		.06	.30	.57
Government .....	.74	.70	1.71	2.94	1.25	.91	3.60	5.30
Recreation .....	.06	.04	.11	.17	.10	.06	.12	.15
Personal .....	.57	.35	.44	.52	.20	.13	.68	.82
Industry Unspecified .....	.55	.44	.09	.52	.13	.25	.18	.50

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Contd.)

Labourers ⁵				Transportation and Communication				Service			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
430,057	254,065	330,267	322,918	229,825	252,607	379,617	457,532	133,155	153,555	198,868	288,642
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
.03	.15	.30	.43	.21	.35	.37	.37	.15	.12	.14	.18
{ -	.34	1.01	1.54	{ -	1.84	2.20	1.97	{ -	2.24	2.51	1.23
{ .07 ¹²	.04	.08	.08	{ .57 ¹²	.14	.12	.10	{ 2.09 ¹²	.15	.28	.24
.23	.62	1.24	1.30	.59	.60	1.06	1.19	.67	1.26	1.04	.81
27.77	46.49	44.70	33.23	6.77	7.56	10.98	14.11	4.91	7.27	9.74	7.01
1.10	1.23	4.05	2.39	.99	1.04	2.61	2.55	.50	.83	1.23	.65
17.73	19.67	22.10	25.73	2.50	2.36	4.60	5.98	1.37	.69	1.54	1.26
7.97	9.32	9.03	8.15	67.07	63.13	58.61	51.56	5.47	5.68	6.17	4.52
2.52	5.14	8.26	12.01	11.81	15.85	12.66	11.90	1.87	1.81	3.19	2.81
.58	2.21	4.00	5.22	1.72	3.17	3.94	6.27	.25	.40	.90	.70
1.94	2.94	4.27	6.79	10.09	12.68	8.72	5.63	1.61	1.41	2.29	2.11
.02	.07	.11	.12	.69	.48	.38	.35	.84	5.09	2.71	2.62
5.65	6.86	7.53	14.19	8.60	6.43	6.30	9.35	81.34	73.90	71.22	78.24
{ .43 ¹²	.48	1.01	1.07	{ .36 ¹²	.21	.52	.91	{ 10.29 ¹²	10.46	14.28	18.46
	.03	.26	.47		.04	.14	.26		.13	1.13	1.77
4.04	4.62	4.35	10.59	5.64	4.41	4.27	6.39	14.53	17.69	18.59	22.31
.45	.56	.33	.40	.07	.05	.06	.05	3.45	3.80	4.08	3.99
.73	1.17	1.58	1.66	2.53	1.72	1.31	1.74	53.07	41.82	33.15	31.71
36.91	10.07	1.59	.83	.20	.22	.11	.57	.79	.96	.23	.43

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

	Agriculture				Fishing ³			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	1,103,638	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	47,208	51,126	52,742	36,581
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	99.48	99.57	98.30	96.04	.01	.01	.07	.09
Forestry	{ -	-	.08	.12	{ -	.10	.11	.39
Fishing	{ .01	.01	-	-	{ 98.06	96.91	90.41	84.35
Mining	-	-	.01	.02	.02	-	-	.05
Manufacturing .....	.01	.02	.13	.23	.47	.17	4.65	6.35
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	.02	.07	-	-	-	.02
Construction .....	.01	-	.03	.06	-	-	-	.02
Transportation and Communication .	.01	.01	.03	.07	.03	.04	.03	.18
Trade .....	.01	.02	.15	.20	.01	-	1.01	.99
Wholesale	-	-	.07	.13	.01	-	.84	.86
Retail .....	.01	.02	.08	.07	-	-	.17	.13
Finance	-	-	.01	.02	-	-	.01	.01
Service .....	.46	.34	1.23	3.06	1.39	2.76	3.70	7.33
Community	{ .08 ¹²	.06	.31	.53	{ .01 ¹²	.02	.08	.10
Business	{ -	-	.01	.01	{ -	-	-	.06
Government .....	.09	.10	.35	1.24	.04	.06	.17	.31
Recreation .....	.01	.01	.16	.54	.11	.07	.46	.39
Personal .....	.28	.17	.40	.73	1.23	2.61	2.99	6.47
Industry Unspecified	-	.01	.01	.11	-	.01	.01	.22

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Concl.)

Logging				Mining				Not Stated			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
42,105	78,834	101,331	79,557	57,333	70,501	65,273	64,590	1,357	9,695	51,448	124,661
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
.03	.01	.62	.45	.01	—	—	.05	.22	.03	.06	.57
{ 97.56 ¹²	97.66	92.08	88.92	{ .01 ¹²	.03	.17	.15	{ .52 ¹²	.06	.25	.57
	—	.01	.09		—	—	—		.13	.02	.05
.11	.02	.05	.09	98.20	98.69	94.57	89.22	1.11	.30	.30	.63
1.79	1.52	6.12	7.69	.16	.07	1.88	3.46	39.20	17.42	4.77	7.11
—	.05	.08	.13	.01	.01	.14	.30	.96	.64	.34	.42
.06	.04	.24	.33	1.49	.88	2.82	4.75	5.31	.94	.79	1.86
.02	.02	.10	.14	.03	.01	.08	.60	5.23	3.83	1.14	2.00
.04	.03	.37	.59	.03	—	.07	.40	6.85	1.21	.89	3.01
.03	.02	.22	.53	.01	—	.06	.36	1.40	.66	.40	1.47
.01	.01	.15	.06	.02	—	.01	.04	5.45	.55	.49	1.54
—	—	—	.01	—	—	—	—	.74	.26	.04	.54
.39	.42	.30	1.08	.06	.04	.23	.61	10.83	3.61	2.22	5.26
{ .06 ¹²	—	.01	.02	{ .03 ¹²	.01	.01	.01	{ 3.39 ¹²	.52	.27	.99
	—	.01	.02		—	.05	.16		.05	.12	.34
.33	.41	.26	.96	.03	.02	.17	.43	5.82	2.12	1.16	3.25
—	—	.01	.01	—	—	—	—	1.03	.14	.09	.13
—	.01	.01	.07	—	.01	—	—	.59	.77	.58	.55
—	.23	.03	.48	—	.27	.04	.46	29.03	71.57	89.18	77.98

* Less than 0.005 per cent.

— None.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group,
Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961

	Managerial				Professional			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
	10,652	16,305	35,003	51,720	117,784	130,076	167,774	273,793
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture	—	.01	.02	.29	.01	.01	.08	.04
Forestry	{ —	.01	.06	.07	{ —	.01	.02	.02
Fishing .....		.01	.01	.01		—	.02	.02
Mining .....	.06	.05	.11	.09	.01	.02	.09	.11
Manufacturing	5.47	4.50	6.20	7.35	.72	1.55	2.46	2.30
Electricity, Gas and Water	—	.06	.12	.16	.01	.07	.10	.09
Construction .....	.08	.17	.38	1.01	.02	.04	.05	.06
Transportation and Communication	9.71	.63	1.84	1.83	.08	.23	.47	.72
Trade	63.28	61.01	52.91	49.91	.32	1.05	1.14	.92
Wholesale .....	.60	1.35	2.37	3.55	.06	.24	.26	.18
Retail	62.68	59.66	50.54	46.36	.26	.81	.88	.74
Finance .....	.31	.36	1.75	3.49	.21	.44	.28	.35
Service	21.09	33.17	36.60	35.71	98.61	96.43	95.23	95.01
Community	{ .13 ¹²	.08	.44	.38	{ 96.89 ¹²	93.60	91.72	90.02
Business .....		.01	.09	.77		.20	1.03	1.44
Government .....	.73	12.37	10.32	9.20	.62	1.04	1.65	2.80
Recreation .....	.69	.49	1.03	1.35	.14	.40	.24	.24
Personal	19.54	20.22	24.72	24.01	.96	1.19	.59	.51
Industry Unspecified	—	.02	—	.08	.01	.15	.06	.36

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group,
Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961**

Clerical				Commercial & Financial			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
117,637	152,216	319,183	503,660	55,472	72,798	122,790	180,728
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
.16	.13	.25	.22	.03	.04	.29	.56
{ - ¹²	.10	.19	.15	{ - ¹²	-	.01	.01
{ .05	.01	.03	.02	{ -	-	.01	.01
.23	.29	.50	.73	-	-	.01	.04
21.14	23.43	22.17	17.48	13.23	13.73	14.32	16.36
1.40	1.18	1.43	1.43	.02	.01	.02	.03
1.00	.78	1.44	1.79	.05	.01	.05	.17
6.54	4.76	5.93	6.03	.36	.23	.34	.54
22.08	23.21	22.43	21.01	82.81	81.62	80.45	75.87
6.02	7.53	8.58	7.63	1.89	3.59	3.16	3.62
16.06	15.68	13.85	13.38	80.92	78.03	77.29	72.25
20.19	16.58	18.12	18.14	.90	1.08	1.30	2.03
25.16	27.45	27.24	32.50	2.49	3.06	3.13	3.90
{ 11.16 ¹²	7.74	6.33	9.01	{ .32 ¹²	.09	.29	.66
	1.68	4.81	6.65		.32	.37	.56
10.67	14.78	12.91	13.88	.09	.09	.18	.22
.80	.83	.85	.69	.06	.03	.39	.52
2.53	2.42	2.34	2.27	2.02	2.53	1.90	1.94
2.05	2.08	.27	.50	.11	.22	.07	.48

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group,
Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Manufacturing & Mechanical ⁴				Construction			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	84,760 100.00	128,227 100.00	170,343 100.00	174,525 100.00	63 100.00	312 100.00	898 100.00	799 100.00
Agriculture . . . . .	.01	.01	.02	.04	— ₁₂	—	—	.13
Forestry	{ .01 ¹²	—	*	.01	{ —	—	—	—
Fishing	{ .01 ¹²	.01	.01	.03	{ —	—	—	—
Mining	*	.02	.03	.01	—	—	.11	.13
Manufacturing	92.56	93.95	90.70	88.70	88.89	79.81	71.94	61.57
Electricity, Gas and Water . . . . .	.02	.02	.03	.03	—	1.60	.11	—
Construction . . . . .	.02	.01	.04	.06	7.93	18.27	16.81	20.40
Transportation and Communication . .	.07	.03	.08	.14	—	—	.45	.13
Trade	5.11	3.48	5.36	5.37	3.18	—	7.13	8.76
Wholesale . . . . .	.31	.53	.96	1.12	1.59	—	2.90	2.63
Retail	4.80	2.95	4.40	4.25	1.59	—	4.23	6.13
Finance . . . . .	.01	.01	.03	.06	—	—	—	.25
Service	2.16	2.38	3.54	5.09	—	—	3.45	8.01
Community	{ 1.42 ¹²	1.69	2.05	2.91	{ — ₁₂	—	1.00	2.38
Business	{ 1.42 ¹²	.01	.14	.15	{ —	—	1.56	2.12
Government . . . . .	.03	.06	.12	.30	—	—	.33	1.13
Recreation . . . . .	.02	.01	.02	.05	—	—	—	—
Personal . . . . .	.69	.61	1.21	1.68	—	—	.56	2.38
Industry Unspecified . . . . .	.03	.08	.16	.46	—	.32	—	.62

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

Labourers ^(s)				Transportation & Communication				Service			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
11,689	11,655	20,939	20,925	15,994	14,065	33,690	39,291	226,414	286,159	247,172	395,291
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
.09	.12	.45	.95	.08	.03	.05	.07	.03	.02	.61	.17
{ .06 ¹²	.01	.14	.76	{ - ¹²	-	.13	.10	{ .09 ¹²	.11	.57	.22
	.03	.16	.25		.01	*	.01		.01	.02	.01
.06	.02	.12	.16	.09	.06	.13	.26	.02	.02	.14	.11
81.16	87.12	80.79	64.26	3.61	5.06	6.22	6.87	.20	.27	1.98	1.37
.19	.06	.18	.11	.19	.31	.38	.66	.01	.01	.12	.10
.99	.35	.81	.95	.09	.11	.34	.55	.08	.03	.21	.20
1.05	.66	1.25	1.06	80.52	79.77	73.92	61.86	.25	.21	1.06	.99
2.82	4.08	8.52	22.22	4.97	5.81	6.82	8.07	.26	.31	2.99	2.88
.73	2.30	4.71	5.00	.77	1.21	2.16	2.84	.02	.02	.17	.21
2.09	1.78	3.81	17.22	4.20	4.60	4.66	5.23	.24	.29	2.82	2.67
.06	.18	.29	.14	1.33	1.64	2.33	2.85	.09	.50	1.02	1.28
5.78	5.88	6.65	8.53	8.98	6.99	9.63	18.07	98.89	98.49	91.19	92.31
{ 1.20 ¹²	1.92	2.57	3.76	{ 1.42 ¹²	3.11	3.77	7.05	{ 8.37 ¹²	9.96	22.04	28.10
	.05	.17	.33		.14	.78	3.06		.01	.11	.36
.70	.58	.61	.89	6.14	1.72	2.77	5.01	.41	.58	1.80	1.88
.14	.10	.22	.31	.04	.09	.16	.17	.52	.40	1.19	1.27
3.74	3.23	3.08	3.24	1.38	1.93	2.15	2.78	89.59	87.54	66.05	60.70
7.74	1.49	.64	.61	.14	.21	.05	.63	.08	.02	.09	.36

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont.)

	Agriculture				Fishing ³			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Industries	24,044 100.00	18,969 100.00	32,567 100.00	75,868 100.00	496 100.00	324 100.00	263 100.00	396 100.00
Agriculture	99.41	99.15	98.61	98.89	—	—	—	—
Forestry	¹² —	—	.12	.07	{ 97.38 ¹²	—	—	.25
Fishing	{ —	—	*	*		98.76	64.64	39.14
Mining	—	—	—	*		—	—	1.52
Manufacturing . . . . .	.02	.02	.10	.16	2.42	.31	19.77	21.47
Electricity, gas and water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.04
Construction	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
Transportation and communication . .	*	—	.01	*	—	—	—	8.33
Trade . . . . .	.03	.09	.29	.24	—	—	1.52	2.78
Wholesale	*	—	.17	.14	—	—	1.52	2.53
Retail . . . . .	.03	.09	.12	.10	—	—	—	.25
Finance	—	—	*	*	—	—	—	—
Service . . . . .	.54	.74	.82	.45	.20	.62	14.07	21.21
Community	{ .45 ¹²	.68	.63	.28	{ — ¹²	—	7.61	8.08
Business		—	—	.01		—	—	.25
Government . . . . .		.01	.09	.04		.31	—	5.30
Recreation	—	—	.01	.04	.20	—	.38	1.52
Personal . . . . .	.08	.5	.09	.08	—	.31	6.08	6.06
Industry unspecified	—	—	.05	.19	—	.31	—	1.26

* Less than 0.005 per cent.

— None.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Major Occupation Group, Distributed by Percentage in Each Industry Group, Canada², 1931-1961 (Concl.)

Logging				Mining				Not Stated			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
—	—	23	125	—	16	18	21	297	1,718	13,230	43,308
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
{ — ¹²	—	—	—	{ — ¹²	—	—	—	{ — ¹²	—	.06	.66
—	—	100.00	92.00	—	—	—	—	—	.06	1.11	.05
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.06	.02	*
—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	95.24	—	.11	.44	.06
—	—	—	4.00	—	—	—	4.76	41.42	29.86	7.51	4.53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.16	.07
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.06	.75	.13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	.47	.49	.66
—	—	—	2.40	—	—	—	—	16.16	3.61	1.08	3.30
—	—	—	.80	—	—	—	—	3.03	1.34	.33	.68
—	—	—	1.60	—	—	—	—	13.13	2.27	.75	2.62
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.67	.29	.20	1.10
{ — ¹²	—	—	—	{ — ¹²	—	—	—	8.42	5.88	2.78	9.17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ 5.39 ¹²	2.79	1.38	4.82
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.06	.09	.43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	1.28	.17	1.29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.35	.08	.14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	1.40	1.06	2.49
—	—	—	1.60	—	—	—	—	32.32	59.60	85.40	80.27

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D. 1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	3,917,612	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	1,123,988	1,082,130	827,030	639,619	93,645	129,818	108,473
White-Collar	958,184	1,058,696	1,690,626	2,446,722	854	1,054	4,089	6,685	3,213	9,139	8,776
Managerial	219,753	225,551	392,896	500,911	—	60	278	1,753	1,416	4,699	4,379
Professional	238,077	282,242	385,676	634,271	295	485	1,548	1,400	543	1,270	1,546
Architects	1,298	1,202	1,740	2,940	—	1	8	2	—	1	1
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ..	N/A	N/A	1,110	2,278	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	—	1
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	3,786	5,161	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	1	1
Authors, editors, journalists	3,344	4,147	7,217	13,024	—	—	5	11	—	1	10
Clergymen and priests	12,678	14,108	16,097	18,832	—	1	4	27	—	—	—
Dentists	4,039	3,740	4,608	5,463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers											
Chemical	N/A	N/A	2,572	2,995	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	6	1
Civil	N/A	N/A	7,743	11,877	N/A	N/A	53	11	N/A	372	345
Electrical	3,937	4,557	6,349	8,758	—	—	2	1	1	4	4
Mechanical ⁷	2,859	4,518	8,328	12,091	—	2	5	—	11	32	24
Judges and magistrates	544	478	597	831	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	8,058	7,920	9,038	12,068	—	—	—	—	2	3	2
Librarians	1,009	1,556	2,061	3,435	—	—	5	2	—	2	1
Musicians and music teachers	8,786	7,915	8,033	11,267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses, graduate	20,462	26,626	35,138	61,553	—	—	4	3	—	10	13
Nurses-in-training	11,436	11,883	15,552	22,993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	542	568	832	1,112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons	10,020	10,723	14,325	21,266	—	—	1	2	4	11	4
Professors and college principals	3,200	4,135	5,422	11,145	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	1,000	2,909	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	3	7
Photographers	2,608	2,706	3,598	3,702	—	1	2	3	—	10	12
Teachers, school	82,983	86,453	103,641	167,694	7	—	18	24	—	8	4
Veterinarians	1,046	1,050	1,205	1,524	3	6	57	9	—	3	1
Clerical	260,674	303,655	563,083	818,912	333	351	1,107	1,520	1,194	2,950	2,614
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	2,708	3,893	N/A	N/A	—	8	N/A	1	—
Office appliance operators	1,742	2,998	11,001	28,371	—	3	3	4	2	11	48
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	48,906	56,240	N/A	N/A	69	112	N/A	68	53
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	68,524	81,213	138,523	216,424	116	121	440	480	121	407	433
Commercial and Financial	239,680	247,248	348,971	492,628	226	158	1,156	2,012	60	220	237
Foremen	N/A	N/A	6,848	10,500	N/A	N/A	—	8	N/A	3	—
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	1,777	3,182	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	—	—
Auctioneers	N/A	317	301	353	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3,578	5,897	N/A	N/A	9	8	N/A	11	17
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3,710	4,438	N/A	N/A	734	899	N/A	4	8
Purchasing agents and buyers	6,558	9,496	14,042	14,732	3	14	17	17	28	83	65
Sales clerks and service station Attendants ⁹	145,457	137,916	180,934	249,564	91	N/C	130	391	N/C	71	58
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	173,197	229,528	N/A	N/A	130	391	N/A	71	52
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	7,737	20,036	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	6
Window decorators and dressers	902	976	2,429	3,988	9	1	21	40	—	—	—
Manual	1,323,381	1,401,511	1,963,478	2,213,485	956	1,622	4,028	4,913	9,609	19,851	22,671

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D. 1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

Forestry Fishing Trapping	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
97,503	51,051	50,694	34,600	71,836	92,982	103,848	118,788	723,627	966,024	1,360,701	1,466,840	84,155	85,743	153,170	196,887
2,867	231	1,036	1,531	4,317	6,536	13,129	22,438	153,311	173,384	333,855	443,069	N/A	N/A	51,269	72,512
1,879	54	243	411	1,191	1,367	2,752	3,932	37,247	28,222	71,535	92,791	N/A	N/A	9,608	13,603
395	90	424	752	1,712	3,062	5,409	9,539	16,301	28,314	46,806	74,506	N/A	N/A	3,112	4,417
—	1	—	—	—	2	—	4	48	71	67	50	1	2	3	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	104	185	N/A	N/A	3	1
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	3	N/A	N/A	1,555	2,020	N/A	N/A	33	32
—	—	2	2	—	2	5	27	2,759	2,886	4,262	6,219	1	32	84	225
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	5	7	17	1	2	4	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	8	1	8	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A	54	108	N/A	N/A	1,769	2,255	N/A	N/A	93	77
N/A	N/A	11	13	N/A	N/A	87	163	N/A	N/A	1,059	1,431	N/A	N/A	21	49
—	—	—	—	66	79	75	88	1,285	1,886	2,349	3,394	18	16	27	31
16	4	5	2	112	110	145	380	1,535	3,098	5,905	7,812	71	94	199	282
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	1	35	103	17	35	93	122	2	1	6	9
—	—	1	1	—	—	2	13	17	32	71	122	1	—	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	25	20	—	1	1	1
—	—	1	—	1	7	41	67	88	132	769	863	7	8	82	115
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	21	12	29	30	22	24	58	110	—	—	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	2	24	N/A	N/A	172	951	N/A	N/A	18	61
—	1	1	—	—	—	2	7	122	204	366	595	—	2	3	3
—	—	7	—	—	—	4	18	23	68	29	55	1	10	—	4
1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	11	9	10	15	6	7	7	7
546	48	179	224	1,282	2,002	4,334	7,923	61,058	84,807	149,801	178,133	N/A	N/A	18,673	24,343
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	15	24	N/A	N/A	1	3
—	1	—	4	3	6	42	345	386	889	3,220	7,644	67	165	552	1,324
N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	296	260	N/A	N/A	26,041	30,089	N/A	N/A	4,892	6,820
47	11	71	81	231	333	1,121	2,527	14,440	19,449	30,651	40,708	1,677	1,938	3,212	4,489
47	39	190	144	132	105	634	1,044	38,705	32,041	65,713	97,639	N/A	N/A	19,876	30,149
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	167	1,076	N/A	N/A	32	559
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	757	1,459	N/A	N/A	25	30
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	3	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	4	5	N/A	N/A	159	313	N/A	N/A	464	608	N/A	N/A	133	170
N/A	N/A	135	81	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	612	728	N/A	N/A	555	568
10	22	23	22	17	47	119	278	949	1,354	3,580	5,552	262	210	684	947
10	N/C	8	12	21	N/C	31	68	13,616	N/C	7,252	11,805	5,126	N/C	1,507	5,099
N/A	N/A	8	11	N/A	N/A	31	60	N/A	N/A	5,727	10,484	N/A	N/A	1,495	5,087
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	8	N/A	N/A	1,525	1,321	N/A	N/A	12	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	52	189	201	7	17	17	21
3,739	602	1,151	1,183	10,174	14,769	26,168	34,919	561,465	777,011	988,136	975,068	N/A	N/A	94,929	114,571

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D, 1, Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations.....	7,511	7,835	8,474	8,833	13,904	16,011	21,627	18,844	32,578	38,346	38,338	37,069
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	2,573	2,639	N/A	N/A	5,266	5,772	N/A	N/A	5,787	6,321
Managerial	N/A	N/A	238	313	N/A	N/A	659	843	N/A	N/A	1,693	1,475
Professional.....	N/A	N/A	180	269	N/A	N/A	837	953	N/A	N/A	308	307
Architects.....	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Artists (except commercial) art teachers...	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	14	6	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	2	5
Authors, editors, journalists	1	1	8	17	1	3	13	12	-	1	5	5
Clergymen and priests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	58	50	N/A	N/A	3	7
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	10	5	N/A	N/A	-	3
Civil	-	1	1	2	9	10	11	8	1	-	1	1
Electrical	8	5	17	14	44	45	165	157	7	11	17	20
Mechanical ⁷	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judges and magistrates	-	-	2	2	1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and notaries	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-1	1	-	-	1
Librarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	3	3	8	12	6	9	25	19	-	2	6	5
Nurses, graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nurses-in-training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Osteopaths and chiropractors	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	5	18	N/A	N/A	-	5
Actuaries and statisticians	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-
Photographers	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Teachers, school.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	N/A	N/A	1,219	1,061	N/A	N/A	3,087	3,156	N/A	N/A	2,471	2,859
Clerical	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ..	8	19	39	52	14	65	142	240	5	10	24	58
Office appliance operators.....	N/A	N/A	242	171	N/A	N/A	627	678	N/A	N/A	610	740
Shipping and receiving clerks	110	167	164	198	448	475	528	637	385	417	477	580
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	N/A	N/A	936	996	N/A	N/A	683	820	N/A	N/A	1,315	1,680
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	4	12	N/A	N/A	7	7
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	8	4	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	2
Advertising agents	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Auctioneers.....	N/A	N/A	7	3	N/A	N/A	11	10	N/A	N/A	-	1
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁹	N/A	N/A	3	14	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	-	2
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	22	48	79	73	24	32	60	81	22	30	54	83
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	69	N/C	10	17	208	N/C	35	43	202	N/C	217	230
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	N/A	N/A	10	16	N/A	N/A	34	43	N/A	N/A	217	230
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Service station attendants	18	16	19	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	2
Window decorators and dressers	N/A	N/A	5,635	5,841	N/A	N/A	15,898	12,579	N/A	N/A	31,971	30,091
Manual												

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile & Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
44,819	65,664	78,688	62,252	9,832	14,029	23,018	19,746	66,241	79,611	97,987	96,503	55,643	73,590	116,948	100,084
N/A	N/A	12,379	13,792	N/A	N/A	3,735	4,041	N/A	N/A	16,814	17,464	N/A	N/A	18,422	15,886
N/A	N/A	1,961	2,668	N/A	N/A	848	872	N/A	N/A	5,708	5,085	N/A	N/A	8,842	6,701
N/A	N/A	1,614	2,142	N/A	N/A	172	141	N/A	N/A	413	1,297	N/A	N/A	962	965
1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	2
N/A	N/A	1	5	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	4	6
N/A	N/A	42	39	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	12	11	N/A	N/A	18	7
-	5	15	18	-	1	1	1	-	3	9	11	-	-	4	10
-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	68	117	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	10	6
N/A	N/A	11	10	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	43	71
8	15	28	20	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	11	9	10	3
40	67	190	190	6	7	32	12	3	5	20	22	45	47	66	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	8
1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
10	12	65	39	1	1	7	1	2	2	10	7	-	1	4	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	11	29	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	4	9
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2
2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	5	10	1	-	2	5	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	6,919	6,645	N/A	N/A	2,212	1,988	N/A	N/A	6,566	7,047	N/A	N/A	5,748	5,697
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
12	24	93	191	4	5	38	69	10	12	52	147	3	14	27	101
N/A	N/A	1,258	1,310	N/A	N/A	521	490	N/A	N/A	1,596	1,986	N/A	N/A	1,082	981
658	1,001	1,347	1,432	206	249	366	334	839	1,132	1,096	1,051	403	684	1,044	1,111
N/A	N/A	1,885	2,337	N/A	N/A	503	1,040	N/A	N/A	4,127	4,035	N/A	N/A	2,870	2,523
N/A	N/A	10	17	N/A	N/A	-	8	N/A	N/A	19	33	N/A	N/A	12	17
N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	5	10	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	5	-	N/A	N/A	9	14
N/A	N/A	6	6	N/A	N/A	1	5	N/A	N/A	3	11	N/A	N/A	8	5
35	52	103	113	7	8	26	17	39	28	86	105	31	45	188	221
318	N/C	158	193	81	N/C	33	45	521	N/C	560	724	188	N/C	174	381
N/A	N/A	158	193	N/A	N/A	33	44	N/A	N/A	560	723	N/A	N/A	173	380
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1
2	-	5	10	-	-	1	-	2	2	10	18	-	-	1	5
N/A	N/A	64,473	46,676	N/A	N/A	18,969	15,356	N/A	N/A	79,923	77,800	N/A	N/A	91,113	76,513

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	15,837	37,671	51,143	70,075	13,406	17,209	32,062	46,231	25,370	25,606	61,814	70,317
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	24,704	39,757	N/A	N/A	11,067	17,769	8,002	7,982	17,761	26,550
Managerial	N/A	N/A	3,632	5,801	N/A	N/A	2,903	4,389	971	978	2,606	3,879
Professional	N/A	N/A	4,926	9,019	N/A	N/A	1,157	1,992	2,101	2,340	4,499	6,979
Architects	—	2	9	5	3	—	2	1	13	5	12	13
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ..	N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	33	42	N/A	N/A	—	1
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	27	48	N/A	N/A	358	392	N/A	N/A	11	24
Authors, editors, journalists	1	5	48	110	—	3	13	31	6	5	86	168
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	—	—	—	1	18	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
Engineers	N/A	N/A	636	1,037	N/A	N/A	40	45	N/A	N/A	42	29
Chemical	N/A	N/A	59	96	N/A	N/A	2	15	N/A	N/A	406	496
Civil	15	52	46	78	12	18	33	129	1,134	988	1,508	1,688
Electrical	37	134	276	472	41	39	124	254	92	100	187	287
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Judges and magistrates	—	3	14	23	—	—	1	2	14	11	26	41
Lawyers and notaries	—	2	11	28	—	—	—	2	2	2	6	17
Librarians	—	—	1	—	4	1	14	14	1	2	—	—
Musicians and music teachers	—	10	46	82	4	5	15	17	1	—	32	35
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses-in-training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	2	10	16	51	1	2	1	3	3	5	6	10
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	17	66	N/A	N/A	—	17	N/A	N/A	20	83
Actuaries and statisticians	2	2	3	12	15	21	6	30	5	5	23	23
Photographers	—	4	1	2	—	—	1	2	1	2	10	19
Teachers, school	—	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Veterinarians	N/A	N/A	10,004	13,307	N/A	N/A	4,409	7,152	3,717	3,693	9,828	14,356
Clerical	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	12	N/A	N/A	1	—
Attendants doctor's and dentist's offices ..	20	56	242	701	11	19	78	231	27	43	235	716
Office appliance operators	N/A	N/A	1,785	2,092	N/A	N/A	825	1,398	N/A	N/A	104	138
Shipping and receiving clerks	820	1,370	2,832	4,187	491	606	1,094	2,044	980	991	2,068	3,106
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	N/A	N/A	6,142	11,630	N/A	N/A	2,598	4,236	1,213	971	828	1,336
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	7	70	N/A	N/A	8	31	N/A	N/A	9	45
Foremen	N/A	N/A	21	20	N/A	N/A	16	73	N/A	N/A	1	10
Advertising agents	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A	17	37	N/A	N/A	8	26	N/A	N/A	132	206
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	2	18	N/A	N/A	1	14	N/A	N/A	5	10
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	38	74	221	429	12	16	84	224	39	39	119	197
Purchasing agents and buyers	807	N/C	237	298	705	N/C	159	253	146	N/C	114	212
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	N/A	N/A	236	296	N/A	N/A	158	251	N/A	N/A	109	201
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	5	11
Service station attendants	4	5	9	10	2	6	47	61	1	2	5	7
Window decorators and dressers	N/A	N/A	24,855	27,876	N/A	N/A	20,380	27,407	16,625	16,197	40,747	40,211
Manual												

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
249,789	220,190	350,762	465,976	277,169	266,599	402,707	456,633	387,692	464,965	710,095	949,312	60,767	100,311	195,468	292,730
20,138	14,405	40,922	70,158	53,187	45,126	79,039	111,260	320,611	376,648	536,255	696,605	51,845	79,797	141,113	201,545
12,828	6,773	22,660	38,123	11,712	7,175	16,604	23,054	112,178	128,703	179,860	209,023	11,357	18,324	36,319	52,509
3,517	4,177	5,754	10,603	4,313	5,251	7,046	17,051	4,748	10,614	12,886	15,425	1,654	3,414	5,415	7,380
200	321	66	54	36	19	42	101	7	11	28	28	1	2	6	13
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	2	82	N/A	N/A	12	32	N/A	N/A	5	6
N/A	N/A	19	17	N/A	N/A	46	281	N/A	N/A	514	557	N/A	N/A	85	93
2	1	23	34	39	142	630	2,201	22	51	427	607	8	9	195	246
—	—	—	—	—	7	3	1	—	6	1	26	—	1	—	2
15	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	11	1	2	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	36	18	N/A	N/A	10	16	N/A	N/A	128	153	N/A	N/A	121	147
N/A	N/A	2,031	1,692	N/A	N/A	483	1,533	N/A	N/A	147	218	N/A	N/A	133	197
187	151	308	193	775	952	1,131	1,820	55	111	375	299	13	54	336	274
300	198	271	359	267	413	413	715	63	97	436	551	23	55	377	485
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	2	9	17	64	43	75	119	8	27	51	62	3	3	37	40
—	1	3	2	9	8	54	179	17	35	14	30	2	2	8	22
—	1	—	—	70	173	284	443	21	20	28	61	—	2	2	2
6	2	8	26	26	20	62	80	28	42	85	157	3	2	23	37
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	2	—
19	1	2	4	24	11	28	37	7	12	9	19	—	—	6	14
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
N/A	N/A	6	10	N/A	N/A	93	339	N/A	N/A	51	160	N/A	N/A	30	107
—	—	1	3	13	15	26	122	54	92	114	88	2	2	18	26
21	1	1	—	12	24	13	27	13	5	49	48	1	5	13	18
2	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	3	4	1	—	2	3	—	—
3,555	3,337	11,075	18,435	30,360	26,876	47,811	65,373	49,066	62,453	117,550	165,514	17,924	25,784	53,054	72,099
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	11	6	N/A	N/A	3	2
10	14	55	233	238	293	898	2,406	618	1,006	3,499	6,372	259	478	1,818	3,636
N/A	N/A	349	521	N/A	N/A	5,576	5,389	N/A	N/A	14,704	17,479	N/A	N/A	9,073	11,243
748	740	2,355	4,525	4,605	4,157	8,382	13,526	12,323	15,765	23,312	28,621	4,700	6,916	14,172	18,173
238	118	1,433	2,997	6,802	5,824	7,578	5,782	154,619	174,878	225,959	306,643	20,910	32,275	46,325	69,557
N/A	N/A	3	15	N/A	N/A	9	55	N/A	N/A	6,591	9,076	N/A	N/A	2,722	2,752
N/A	N/A	6	11	N/A	N/A	261	642	N/A	N/A	110	154	N/A	N/A	59	80
N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	5	9	N/A	317	292	335	N/A	35	38	172
N/A	N/A	100	141	N/A	N/A	677	1,181	N/A	N/A	596	829	N/A	N/A	327	368
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	108	206	N/A	N/A	1,360	1,165	N/A	N/A	975	846
43	47	277	666	3,491	4,605	5,041	516	1,837	3,014	4,008	5,659	1,049	1,834	1,914	2,163
59	N/C	259	629	259	N/C	400	673	128,065	N/C	167,878	227,126	7,425	N/C	8,668	15,782
N/A	N/A	248	583	N/A	N/A	316	491	N/A	N/A	161,806	209,022	N/A	N/A	8,473	15,448
N/A	N/A	11	46	N/A	N/A	84	182	N/A	N/A	6,072	18,104	N/A	N/A	195	334
28	8	28	49	1	1	11	47	719	716	1,672	2,822	40	42	85	101
226,597	203,853	303,467	385,311	215,909	211,656	307,689	324,634	63,737	84,191	157,309	225,625	8,471	19,676	50,598	84,405

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	19,678	18,735	29,462	34,682	41,556	49,280	89,700	101,640	39,634	37,197	62,963	84,239
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	5,382	7,652	N/A	N/A	19,126	25,646	N/A	N/A	28,541	42,702
Managerial	N/A	N/A	1,930	2,723	N/A	N/A	2,904	3,998	N/A	N/A	5,011	7,645
Professional	N/A	N/A	336	483	N/A	N/A	4,272	5,854	N/A	N/A	5,755	7,716
Architects	2	1	1	3	4	5	7	2	1	4	1	—
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ...	N/A	N/A	5	15	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	25	52
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	4	8	N/A	N/A	79	147	N/A	N/A	825	1,063
Authors, editors, journalists	—	6	—	5	2	2	28	54	2,749	2,803	3,875	5,275
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	6
Dentists	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	211	231	N/A	N/A	7	2
Chemical	N/A	N/A	—	4	3	N/A	226	258	N/A	N/A	3	4
Civil	—	1	—	3	60	54	96	107	14	8	4	2
Electrical	10	6	25	41	165	204	514	651	10	14	26	57
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Judges and magistrates	—	—	1	—	—	1	8	9	10	2	8	2
Lawyers and notaries	—	—	1	—	1	2	4	3	10	18	30	26
Librarians	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	4
Musicians and music teachers	1	—	6	3	23	20	89	100	2	—	14	14
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses-in-training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	—	6	3	11	11	—	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	—	11	N/A	N/A	58	88	N/A	N/A	5	22
Actuaries and statisticians	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	6	90	130	271	439
Photographers	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	6	1	2	1	14
Teachers, school	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical	N/A	N/A	2,203	3,031	N/A	N/A	9,261	11,185	N/A	N/A	11,797	16,486
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ...	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
Office appliance operators	3	1	5	59	9	33	120	367	63	74	234	535
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	596	783	N/A	N/A	1,598	1,777	N/A	N/A	990	1,481
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	274	306	457	695	850	1,113	2,128	2,819	1,844	1,728	2,943	4,195
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	913	1,415	N/A	N/A	2,689	4,609	N/A	N/A	5,978	10,855
Foremen	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	7	34	N/A	N/A	15	51
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	3	12	N/A	N/A	648	1,279
Auctioneers	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	24	22	N/A	N/A	34	36
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	13	N/A	N/A	—	1
Purchasing agents and buyers	11	13	48	99	64	98	261	329	15	20	86	149
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	178	N/C	100	151	343	N/C	160	126	880	N/C	268	387
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	100	151	N/A	N/A	157	126	N/A	N/A	265	382
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	3	5
Window decorators and dressers	12	3	18	41	—	—	5	5	—	1	13	9
Manual	N/A	N/A	23,613	26,366	N/A	N/A	65,954	71,355	N/A	N/A	33,454	39,837

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
144,743	245,289	320,630	352,271	106,772	152,598	186,782	175,623	27,318	27,216	35,708	44,970	N/A	N/A	14,001	16,891
N/A	N/A	79,048	108,819	N/A	N/A	36,406	42,595	N/A	N/A	8,230	11,987	N/A	N/A	5,106	7,715
N/A	N/A	13,611	21,009	N/A	N/A	9,141	11,443	N/A	N/A	2,209	3,117	N/A	N/A	637	1,106
N/A	N/A	15,142	26,426	N/A	N/A	4,769	7,847	N/A	N/A	1,112	1,743	N/A	N/A	1,739	2,935
14	15	21	21	13	35	9	12	3	3	2	1	N/A	N/A	5	1
N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	1	7	N/A	N/A	28	43	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	70	111	N/A	N/A	41	114	N/A	N/A	24	28	N/A	N/A	2	2
3	12	111	238	—	9	35	170	1	—	6	9	N/A	N/A	7	28
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	279	232	N/A	N/A	27	32	N/A	N/A	86	60	N/A	N/A	246	357
N/A	N/A	504	602	N/A	N/A	78	133	N/A	N/A	35	98	N/A	N/A	58	78
1,048	1,532	1,888	2,714	62	131	147	245	26	38	32	30	N/A	N/A	21	21
652	1,412	2,549	3,102	327	905	1,403	2,036	69	103	141	185	N/A	N/A	141	246
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	21	26	31	—	1	7	10	1	2	—	4	N/A	N/A	13	17
2	4	12	31	—	2	6	13	1	2	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	6
—	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
24	42	263	268	3	17	99	128	2	—	16	21	N/A	N/A	14	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
9	7	18	24	—	1	7	11	3	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	35	389	N/A	N/A	6	193	N/A	N/A	2	11	N/A	N/A	9	23
12	23	36	54	2	11	31	42	1	4	2	2	N/A	N/A	8	2
4	23	3	14	4	10	9	7	2	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	3
1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	41,435	47,868	N/A	N/A	18,076	18,813	N/A	N/A	3,391	4,501	N/A	N/A	2,330	2,994
N/A	N/A	8	4	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
85	281	932	2,122	41	44	421	985	31	67	55	146	N/A	N/A	166	316
N/A	N/A	6,801	6,749	N/A	N/A	1,673	1,649	N/A	N/A	750	829	N/A	N/A	195	155
3,732	5,697	8,847	11,585	1,125	1,909	2,770	3,512	578	667	785	1,064	N/A	N/A	561	775
N/A	N/A	8,860	13,516	N/A	N/A	4,420	4,492	N/A	N/A	1,518	2,626	N/A	N/A	400	680
N/A	N/A	23	150	N/A	N/A	17	32	N/A	N/A	2	16	N/A	N/A	3	26
N/A	N/A	24	21	N/A	N/A	7	5	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	—	—	2	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	122	145	N/A	N/A	40	98	N/A	N/A	12	10	N/A	N/A	32	24
N/A	N/A	13	34	N/A	N/A	3	4	N/A	N/A	2	11	N/A	N/A	13	15
237	464	1,100	1,820	103	182	399	677	27	34	59	120	N/A	N/A	42	65
2,385	N/C	580	1,211	1,142	N/C	2,945	2,472	463	N/C	70	122	N/A	N/A	39	53
N/A	N/A	576	1,203	N/A	N/A	1,468	1,211	N/A	N/A	69	122	N/A	N/A	18	26
N/A	N/A	4	8	N/A	N/A	1,477	1,261	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	21	27
2	—	20	8	—	1	12	1	1	—	10	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	234,544	234,006	N/A	N/A	147,429	129,301	N/A	N/A	26,560	31,144	N/A	N/A	8,436	8,349

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TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	326,766	364,654	514,627	656,582	92,320	89,682	143,985	228,811	699,077	797,082	1,005,902	1,644,747
White-Collar	268,641	296,851	395,142	495,060	88,754	77,886	131,351	208,757	301,075	345,608	521,889	841,464
Managerial	100,821	110,379	143,541	156,514	8,547	8,241	15,915	29,139	33,200	42,398	75,744	94,082
Professional	3,093	7,200	7,471	8,045	3,435	5,992	6,639	7,765	200,863	220,284	293,110	486,134
Architects	6	9	22	15	14	7	27	68	977	756	1,487	2,612
Artists (except commercial) art teachers	N/A	N/A	7	26	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	988	1,967
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	429	464	N/A	N/A	12	23	N/A	N/A	1,614	2,209
Authors, editors, journalists	14	42	232	361	13	18	99	218	503	1,041	1,668	3,469
Clergymen and priests	—	5	1	24	1	—	3	—	12,676	14,088	16,078	18,709
Dentists	—	11	1	2	—	—	—	—	4,005	3,721	4,605	5,443
Engineers	N/A	N/A	7	6	N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	504	391
Chemical	N/A	N/A	14	21	N/A	N/A	51	102	N/A	N/A	3,030	5,797
Civil	42	57	39	25	10	15	27	12	381	341	565	1,206
Electrical	40	42	59	66	9	16	54	103	393	418	860	1,808
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	544	478	597	824
Judges and magistrates	5	24	14	22	81	98	190	215	7,869	7,701	8,553	11,366
Lawyers and notaries	15	33	6	8	10	13	27	29	954	1,463	1,875	3,023
Librarians	21	18	26	59	—	—	1	1	8,688	7,704	7,681	10,707
Musicians and music teachers	25	40	62	120	96	54	81	83	20,216	26,366	34,034	59,948
Nurses, graduate	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,434	11,883	15,552	22,993
Nurses-in-training	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	537	567	830	1,106
Osteopaths and chiropractors	7	12	3	5	13	9	24	72	9,910	10,642	14,156	20,930
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3,193	4,135	5,409	11,145
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	21	53	N/A	N/A	303	587	N/A	N/A	342	726
Actuaries and statisticians	52	90	96	62	9	3	4	17	2,405	2,380	3,049	2,825
Photographers	12	—	36	30	2	4	13	13	82,898	86,307	103,431	166,949
Teachers, school	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1,023	1,008	1,131	1,495
Veterinarians	31,120	36,669	64,496	93,415	47,937	40,179	75,803	118,871	58,934	74,057	141,338	241,922
Clerical	N/A	N/A	8	4	N/A	N/A	10	5	N/A	N/A	2,667	3,829
Attendants doctors, and dentists, offices ...	359	528	1,681	2,736	176	195	1,449	5,504	208	437	1,578	4,972
Office appliance operators	N/A	N/A	5,631	6,236	N/A	N/A	111	106	N/A	N/A	1,518	1,807
Shipping and receiving clerks	7,623	8,849	9,140	10,448	15,050	14,034	23,481	36,730	18,245	23,684	45,813	84,575
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	133,607	142,603	179,634	237,086	28,835	23,474	32,994	52,982	8,078	8,869	11,697	19,326
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	3,869	6,324	N/A	N/A	14	38	N/A	N/A	49	141
Foremen	N/A	N/A	51	74	N/A	N/A	16	27	N/A	N/A	623	862
Advertising agents	N/A	282	254	163	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	3	4
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A	269	461	N/A	N/A	350	784	N/A	N/A	1,063	1,775
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	385	319	N/A	N/A	3	4	N/A	N/A	741	1,291
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	788	1,180	2,094	3,496	23	30	79	153	129	273	689	1,536
Purchasing agents and buyers	N/A	N/A	159,210	211,344	279	N/C	80	169	2,605	N/C	4,441	7,241
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ..	N/A	N/A	153,333	193,574	N/A	N/A	80	157	N/A	N/A	4,403	6,999
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	5,877	17,770	N/A	N/A	—	12	N/A	N/A	38	242
Service station attendants	679	674	1,587	2,721	1	—	1	7	92	170	500	799
Window decorators and dressers	55,238	64,515	106,711	141,220	2,228	2,484	4,595	6,185	59,521	50,180	102,999	180,155
Manual												

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community and Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ⁽¹⁾	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
263,898	371,736	639,892	249,454	12,274	58,878	119,119	109,551	137,190	232,859	404,479	17,670	17,540	28,703	39,810
210,484	263,238	434,799	207,797	11,575	52,102	103,788	51,554	77,795	132,641	210,529	9,207	8,496	13,431	16,071
664	437	389	523	79	405	1,739	9,109	16,947	28,216	36,258	4,636	3,375	6,628	7,111
195,631	237,851	380,629	186,839	5,104	28,496	52,165	7,657	12,543	20,133	45,730	2,704	2,827	2,172	2,726
8	22	47	865	605	1,257	2,245	109	141	206	320	1	—	—	—
N/A	945	1,541	N/A	N/A	13	326	N/A	N/A	20	68	N/A	N/A	5	28
N/A	73	80	N/A	N/A	1,334	1,936	N/A	N/A	63	142	N/A	N/A	53	46
699	729	1,026	419	186	547	1,582	66	150	288	627	14	5	77	193
14,059	16,050	18,602	12,666	1	2	16	5	24	18	80	2	—	2	4
3,707	4,565	5,320	3,996	3	3	—	9	9	37	123	—	—	—	—
N/A	24	25	N/A	N/A	361	169	N/A	N/A	117	197	N/A	N/A	2	—
N/A	55	70	N/A	N/A	1,164	2,947	N/A	N/A	1,800	2,768	N/A	N/A	2	6
21	23	51	263	114	255	573	96	178	264	562	9	19	13	12
38	35	58	249	114	486	1,101	118	246	309	631	4	2	6	4
2	—	5	13	13	6	7	531	461	591	812	—	2	—	—
96	17	21	7,620	7,250	7,969	10,538	245	353	564	805	1	1	3	2
1,181	1,628	2,560	809	13	33	55	142	259	208	391	—	5	6	17
5,224	5,623	8,084	6,445	5	13	4	13	17	54	110	2,044	2,223	1,386	1,592
25,370	33,182	57,407	19,593	107	258	198	338	377	453	1,921	—	1	2	6
11,878	15,552	22,993	11,427	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
562	829	1,104	537	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—
10,477	13,844	20,136	9,719	—	8	8	186	157	302	782	—	—	—	—
4,109	5,383	11,145	3,190	4	3	—	3	22	23	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	20	94	N/A	N/A	71	137	N/A	N/A	246	489	N/A	N/A	3	4
22	49	54	25	11	33	121	81	66	219	262	30	21	35	54
85,857	102,924	165,917	82,560	6	9	4	111	187	485	956	8	17	—	21
894	899	1,161	855	1	4	—	168	111	227	329	—	1	1	5
13,858	23,913	51,547	17,069	3,802	19,721	44,432	33,376	46,697	81,790	124,073	1,577	1,995	3,626	4,667
N/A	2,621	3,699	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	39	128	N/A	N/A	2	—
15	112	525	96	64	203	835	100	337	1,183	3,423	2	2	29	50
N/A	163	325	N/A	N/A	83	189	N/A	N/A	539	632	N/A	N/A	97	100
3,360	11,216	26,091	9,969	5,674	11,486	22,510	7,217	13,633	21,366	33,433	271	293	785	1,051
331	1,037	2,234	3,366	2,590	3,480	5,452	1,412	1,608	2,502	4,468	290	299	1,005	1,567
N/A	10	25	N/A	N/A	8	20	N/A	N/A	19	9	N/A	N/A	3	5
N/A	8	11	N/A	N/A	582	817	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	20	21
—	—	—	N/A	—	2	—	N/A	—	1	3	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	19	33	N/A	N/A	338	740	N/A	N/A	513	798	N/A	N/A	157	164
N/A	24	18	N/A	N/A	13	19	N/A	N/A	689	1,248	N/A	N/A	1	2
47	189	548	47	7	43	132	63	194	378	725	3	3	13	19
N/C	416	1,212	220	N/C	91	333	64	N/C	280	460	151	N/C	681	1,229
N/A	414	1,187	N/A	N/A	90	308	N/A	N/A	264	363	N/A	N/A	681	1,222
N/A	2	25	N/A	N/A	1	25	N/A	N/A	16	97	N/A	N/A	—	7
7	5	14	87	153	467	744	—	—	8	21	—	—	5	4
7,978	22,569	34,025	7,896	478	4,094	7,941	36,457	28,884	54,875	109,176	2,513	1,899	2,627	3,714

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Personal Service				Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
322,402	366,180	313,726	441,447	169,241	45,995	67,557	158,173
32,517	37,258	60,477	76,277	5,068	6,623	2,161	9,429
18,932	21,333	40,058	—	164	—	—	345
3,663	4,179	4,458	4,884	397	1,090	285	2,571
2	2	2	—	3	8	2	7
N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	—	4
N/A	N/A	91	5	N/A	N/A	8	25
4	1	27	41	—	1	9	58
3	4	6	7	—	—	1	52
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	6	18
N/A	N/A	9	6	N/A	N/A	13	76
13	9	10	8	44	33	5	53
22	18	24	14	72	51	15	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
3	1	—	—	1	—	1	21
3	5	—	—	—	2	1	16
186	235	605	917	2	9	14	35
285	511	139	416	—	3	11	278
6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1
5	8	2	4	—	3	1	48
—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	2	15
2,269	2,260	2,713	2,334	—	5	—	7
219	240	13	51	6	42	58	537
—	1	—	—	1	19	—	4
6,912	7,705	12,288	17,203	3,886	4,658	1,307	4,027
N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	—	19
10	19	51	139	76	109	11	123
N/A	N/A	636	561	N/A	N/A	67	283
788	724	960	1,490	1,739	1,807	422	1,112
3,010	4,041	3,673	5,605	785	711	569	2,486
N/A	N/A	9	82	N/A	N/A	2	41
N/A	N/A	12	11	N/A	N/A	1	17
N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	—	1
N/A	N/A	36	40	N/A	N/A	13	30
N/A	N/A	14	4	N/A	N/A	2	43
16	22	66	112	17	23	7	71
2,170	N/C	2,973	4,007	306	N/C	270	1,180
N/A	N/A	2,954	3,919	N/A	N/A	268	1,077
N/A	N/A	19	88	N/A	N/A	2	103
5	10	15	16	—	26	2	16
12,655	10,941	18,834	25,299	162,430	29,337	7,338	12,610

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	452,256	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	238	267	538	806	3,912	6,653	7,439
Millers — flour, grain	1,628	2,550	2,104	2,244	—	1	2	12	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	3,701	4,071	N/A	N/A	10	28	N/A	—	1
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	4,143	2,728	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	2
Vulcanizers	879	N/A	1,692	2,410	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	7	15
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	10,165	12,805	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.	7,454	8,022	6,254	4,873	—	—	3	8	—	2	—
Weavers — textiles	7,139	9,490	9,002	4,518	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	10,881	14,488	16,187	N/A	2	6	1	—	—	—
Sawyers — wood	4,124	8,234	13,336	13,267	—	1	3	3	577	372	566
Upholsterers	3,369	3,610	5,117	5,723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	3,219	3,978	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	—	1
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,587	1,911	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	1	—
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	15,253	16,316	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	3	1
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	4,357	12,399	12,860	14,602	—	1	1	—	—	5	5
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	16,388	15,114	9,587	5,124	24	12	27	18	180	323	192
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	929	950	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	2,162	4,802	6,903	5,911	—	3	—	1	154	195	59
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,910	11,845	16,550	17,603	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	762	1,042	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	64,328	88,979	N/A	N/A	49	96	N/A	412	477
Mechanics & repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	3,925	6,787	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	17	27
Mechanics & rep., railroad — carshop	N/A	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	30	17
Millwrights	3,360	4,744	8,055	9,778	1	1	2	7	23	103	82
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	2,089	985	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	1,342	1,721	2,311	1,975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polishers and buffers — metal	2,033	3,305	3,813	2,797	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	2,160	1,401	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	1
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	900	1,701	2,254	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	7,639	10,645	13,750	17,089	1	—	2	2	1	4	6
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	2,851	7,049	9,443	10,606	1	1	1	4	2	1	2
Welders and flame cutters	2,481	12,134	23,649	38,674	—	1	10	8	17	80	161
Stone cutters and dressers	2,895	1,893	1,902	1,715	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,683	3,056	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	6	6
Boiler firemen	6,817	8,186	11,027	6,702	4	35	39	30	150	112	34
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	37	20
Power station operators	N/A	2,328	3,888	4,926	N/A	—	1	—	—	12	16
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	N/A	46	55	N/A	233	139
Construction	183,560	196,082	291,384	335,877	98	67	993	773	186	1,448	1,020
Foremen	N/A	4,032	11,569	18,249	N/A	—	5	7	—	26	71
Inspectors	N/A	449	1,617	3,879	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	1
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	8,948	18,791	27,026	12	—	28	38	3	10	5
Carpenters	81,773	90,470	129,045	121,799	49	38	856	607	132	1,040	652
Painters, decorators, glaziers	35,290	39,349	47,158	51,235	15	12	71	58	18	73	67
Plasterers and lathers	6,222	4,669	9,270	10,042	—	—	2	—	1	—	1
Plumbers and pipefitters	17,469	19,484	29,531	37,481	11	10	9	17	7	31	29
Labourers	441,746	265,720	351,206	343,843	133	406	1,078	1,598	858	3,362	5,144
Transportation and Communication	245,819	266,672	413,307	496,823	487	882	1,419	1,736	4,653	8,388	9,068
Agents — ticket, station, express	5,339	4,987	6,595	8,549	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	335	571	1,141	2,695	—	1	3	20	6	20	56

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying, and Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,020	123	331	333	5,894	8,756	13,251	19,786	386,307	590,824	726,610	738,855	N/A	N/A	56,127	55,345
-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1,610	2,526	1,844	1,933	1,610	2,506	1,819	1,914
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	3,648	3,924	N/A	N/A	3	7
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	4,098	2,344	N/A	N/A	1	1
-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	8	17	855	N/A	1,282	588	1	N/A	3	7
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	10,089	12,745	N/A	N/A	5	5
1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7,298	7,898	6,005	4,568	1	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	7,127	9,453	8,904	4,413	-	-	1	-
N/A	4	-	-	N/A	1	1	4	N/A	6,275	6,721	5,250	N/A	5	10	12
85	-	-	2	7	16	42	43	3,985	7,477	12,517	11,979	5	1	3	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3,139	3,318	4,398	4,945	1	2	1	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2,862	3,459	N/A	N/A	4	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1,455	1,697	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3	9	N/A	N/A	14,297	14,763	N/A	N/A	28	54
1	-	-	1	5	8	12	32	4,244	11,495	12,096	12,984	1	12	11	32
197	-	7	-	864	802	578	385	14,072	13,258	7,682	3,851	90	64	86	34
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	830	807	N/A	N/A	2	1
82	-	-	-	68	340	173	157	1,951	4,218	6,299	5,383	3	19	7	19
1	2	-	1	3	41	8	32	3,560	11,425	16,129	16,839	6	18	14	11
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	750	1,008	N/A	N/A	-	1
N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	337	611	N/A	N/A	40,910	42,126	N/A	N/A	448	971
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	9	19	N/A	N/A	1,942	2,977	N/A	N/A	-	3
N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	88	41	N/A	N/A	5,395	2,901	N/A	N/A	7	2
11	1	-	-	75	54	149	294	3,010	4,329	7,033	7,952	170	185	350	345
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	2,075	971	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	5	4	6	11	1,303	1,656	2,238	1,845	8	4	2	4
-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	1,992	3,207	3,701	2,689	2	1	3	1
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	2,018	1,193	N/A	N/A	1	-
1	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	464	899	1,688	2,206	-	-	3	1
-	-	-	-	35	43	113	181	3,142	8,726	9,206	8,156	81	68	111	94
-	-	-	-	3	4	4	13	2,789	6,957	9,151	10,168	15	6	8	26
-	1	1	1	53	287	705	1,539	2,077	10,676	19,282	28,406	10	37	154	250
-	1	-	-	573	256	370	307	1,947	1,337	1,299	1,113	2	-	-	1
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	6	16	N/A	N/A	424	661	N/A	N/A	2	2
142	4	13	3	281	197	376	243	3,690	4,951	5,324	3,145	422	388	663	386
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1,553	2,003	N/A	N/A	388	216	N/A	N/A	7	6
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	40	113	142	N/A	155	463	556	N/A	3	19	27
N/A	N/A	19	32	N/A	N/A	1,419	1,410	N/A	N/A	12,818	12,774	N/A	N/A	2,377	2,879
104	27	72	76	1,923	2,923	4,742	5,352	30,112	38,120	53,224	48,220	N/A	N/A	2,390	2,171
N/A	-	2	1	N/A	-	26	104	N/A	8	162	322	N/A	-	15	7
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	2	13	N/A	4	68	125	N/A	-	2	3
-	-	-	1	54	62	125	114	588	741	1,532	1,783	16	13	39	26
80	21	59	54	782	1,144	1,872	1,460	12,323	14,566	21,726	14,912	269	260	1,123	830
5	2	8	3	54	97	230	222	6,769	8,758	12,230	11,726	74	123	418	362
1	-	-	-	5	6	8	4	40	55	82	98	-	1	1	1
1	-	-	2	338	625	761	943	3,328	4,483	5,670	6,202	136	145	283	259
307	100	284	319	991	1,572	4,111	4,224	128,914	128,263	164,533	120,716	N/A	N/A	20,442	22,623
1,308	352	464	455	1,366	1,518	4,064	5,557	16,132	19,804	43,769	67,277	N/A	N/A	15,970	34,432
2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	26	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	2	2	-	18	82	5	15	41	100	1	-	3	7

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	4,559	5,135	N/A	N/A	13,360	10,889	N/A	N/A	29,034	28,197
Millers — flour, grain.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	3,621	3,891	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	3
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	4,031	2,284	N/A	N/A	1	2
Vulcanizers.....	—	N/A	—	—	154	N/A	416	447	1	N/A	2	7
Shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	239	—	N/A	N/A	9,713	12,617
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory....	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	7,237	7,864	5,992	4,554
Weavers-textile.....	—	4	—	—	1	6	6	4	4	9	2	11
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	2	1	N/A	2	27	15
Sawyers-wood.....	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	7	6	11
Upholsterers.....	—	1	—	—	—	2	4	1	2	8	6	9
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	6
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.s.e. ⁵	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	10	15	N/A	N/A	3	6
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	3	1	1	—	29	7	27	—	8	4	10
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	1	1	3	—	11	5	5	3	21	10	7	3
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	2	1
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	4	—	6	2	—	1	2	3	1	2	4	3
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	—	5	1	4	11	15	5	10	1	45	5	3
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	33	47	N/A	N/A	9	29
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	2
Mechanics and rep., railroad — carshop....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights.....	2	3	4	17	37	51	76	62	19	23	26	13
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers.....	—	—	—	1	15	1	13	12	7	6	11	12
Polishers and buffers, metal.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	2	3	4	4	1
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	5	4
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	2	—	4	5	—	6	22	14	—	4	8	2
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters.....	1	4	2	10	25	35	64	48	4	9	16	11
Welders and flame cutters.....	—	3	4	7	7	18	42	44	1	9	17	9
Stone cutters and dressers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
Boiler firemen.....	16	18	26	9	41	64	44	24	65	70	66	33
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	4	4	N/A	—	2	—
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	71	99	N/A	N/A	185	182	N/A	N/A	150	110
Construction.....	N/A	N/A	147	117	N/A	N/A	370	335	N/A	N/A	214	133
Foremen.....	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	1	—
Inspectors.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	2	2	—	5	—
Carpenters.....	25	17	57	40	51	41	74	48	35	45	69	39
Painters, decorators, glaziers.....	23	14	33	17	29	21	68	42	15	35	89	54
Plasterers and lathers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	3	6	18	20	41	52	87	84	3	3	20	8
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	824	492	N/A	N/A	1,925	1,036	N/A	N/A	2,523	1,589
Transportation and Communication.....	N/A	N/A	105	97	N/A	N/A	243	319	N/A	N/A	200	172
Agents-ticket, station, express.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian).....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile, Except Clothing Products				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	53,046	40,011	N/A	N/A	17,774	14,556	N/A	N/A	77,205	75,076	N/A	N/A	41,028	41,285
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	1
N/A	N/A	5	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	1
N/A	N/A	14	17	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	N/A	4	2	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	3	-	-	N/A	-	1
N/A	N/A	6	3	N/A	N/A	4	5	N/A	N/A	14	7	N/A	N/A	55	35
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	24	9	-	-	-	2	-	-
6,764	9,046	8,449	4,152	161	130	286	114	154	187	47	26	2	22	8	1
N/A	37	56	-	N/A	21	27	-	N/A	6,190	6,508	5,056	N/A	4	8	13
-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	3,439	6,920	11,677	10,966
4	23	79	135	-	1	1	3	1	5	6	8	32	69	113	102
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	5
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
N/A	N/A	35	25	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	8	13	N/A	N/A	8	7
-	12	18	48	-	4	3	6	-	8	6	7	1	12	1	15
35	18	27	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	191	161	206	66
N/A	N/A	68	80	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	3	3
4	5	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	634	566	740	699
12	31	24	34	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	7	46	17	30
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	54	46	N/A	N/A	11	10	N/A	N/A	7	8	N/A	N/A	193	190
N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	N/A	7	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	9	1
85	106	171	151	10	12	14	7	3	4	10	2	911	1,045	1,575	1,560
N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
2	3	14	10	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	2	5	203	51	32
2	5	10	10	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	3	4	7	9	10
N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	11	8
-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	7
15	24	44	33	1	1	1	-	-	2	6	2	14	16	20	19
5	14	30	18	2	8	3	1	1	3	3	1	8	11	13	24
10	49	117	110	-	2	8	3	-	5	3	7	9	42	173	293
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	1
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6
185	254	281	157	17	22	63	43	33	58	74	28	685	829	1,097	636
N/A	N/A	4	3	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	17	8
N/A	2	16	10	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	2	-	N/A	1	15	21
N/A	N/A	889	639	N/A	N/A	185	113	N/A	N/A	129	97	N/A	N/A	1,282	856
N/A	N/A	1,348	910	N/A	N/A	94	52	N/A	N/A	92	70	N/A	N/A	7,474	5,278
N/A	-	3	2	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	30	40
N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	1
9	10	29	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	51	36
202	187	425	167	7	13	28	20	13	17	52	39	2,760	4,008	6,324	4,119
74	113	197	121	1	3	11	6	5	8	11	13	215	262	582	537
2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	7
118	95	242	196	1	2	8	3	4	4	5	1	33	61	142	105
N/A	N/A	9,377	5,049	N/A	N/A	995	676	N/A	N/A	2,194	2,140	N/A	N/A	34,466	22,404
N/A	N/A	702	706	N/A	N/A	106	72	N/A	N/A	432	514	N/A	N/A	8,145	7,546
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4

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TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	18,162	21,084	N/A	N/A	39,683	49,102	N/A	N/A	30,058	35,648
Millers — flour, grain.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	7	N/A	N/A	1	—
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	5
Vulcanizers.....	1	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	2	3	—	N/A	1	4
Shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	21	10	N/A	N/A	—	4
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers — textile.....	25	13	6	6	1	4	7	5	1	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	11	36	101	N/A	—	3	4	N/A	1	1	4
Sawyers — wood.....	365	202	434	549	68	211	249	297	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	1,909	2,302	2,940	4,041	—	2	3	1	—	2	2	—
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	87	80	N/A	N/A	2,744	3,330
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	92	61	N/A	N/A	1,345	1,619
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	392	412	N/A	N/A	13,540	13,819
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	2	6	34	3	18	27	47	2	5	5	11
Blacksmiths, hammemen, forgemen.....	30	3	15	21	137	94	172	120	—	—	2	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	11	38	N/A	N/A	445	270
Filters, grinders, sharpeners.....	123	9	54	43	70	101	134	185	2	4	4	3
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	189	25	34	58	8	28	18	17	2	7	3	2
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	1
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	14	18	N/A	N/A	178	202	N/A	N/A	33	44
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	1	—
Mechanics and rep., railroad — carshop....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights.....	30	18	44	21	720	795	2,017	2,260	2	5	6	4
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	7	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers.....	6	20	21	24	12	22	42	12	—	2	—	3
Polishers and buffers — metal.....	14	30	35	76	—	3	4	5	5	5	—	1
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	18	29	N/A	N/A	8	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	39	33	79	124	57	68	185	218	2	3	8	10
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters.....	21	20	59	108	23	40	67	88	15	25	27	27
Welders and flame cutters.....	36	47	246	481	34	129	478	806	—	2	3	8
Stone cutters and dressers.....	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	2	3	7	5	2
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	25	43	N/A	N/A	135	218
Boiler firemen.....	51	55	146	82	570	552	663	502	22	18	27	16
Motomen (vehicle) except rlwy.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	51	25	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators.....	N/A	—	1	4	N/A	46	168	188	N/A	—	1	—
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	206	174	N/A	N/A	1,546	1,865	N/A	N/A	152	185
Construction.....	N/A	N/A	2,668	2,539	N/A	N/A	5,331	5,236	N/A	N/A	266	338
Foremen.....	N/A	—	—	4	N/A	—	39	27	N/A	—	1	—
Inspectors.....	N/A	—	—	4	N/A	—	4	5	N/A	—	—	1
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	1	—	6	5	73	54	187	169	—	—	8	1
Carpenters.....	800	1,347	1,865	1,457	528	531	1,603	942	25	19	87	83
Painters, decorators, glaziers.....	501	449	739	979	176	251	646	566	47	39	72	90
Plasterers and lathers.....	2	1	2	2	1	1	7	5	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	16	4	13	14	413	458	1,009	1,270	6	2	7	11
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	2,648	2,191	N/A	N/A	17,763	13,298	N/A	N/A	1,679	2,025
Transportation and Communication.....	N/A	N/A	135	552	N/A	N/A	3,177	3,719	N/A	N/A	1,451	1,826
Agents — ticket, station, express.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	1	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	183,109	190,309	N/A	N/A	111,610	105,536	N/A	N/A	15,797	18,978	N/A	N/A	4,790	5,275
—	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	11	5	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	12	13	N/A	N/A	26	11	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
7	N/A	17	15	691	N/A	827	86	—	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	12	7	N/A	N/A	9	—	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
34	6	7	9	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	7	18	17	1	3	1	1	7	19	61	61	N/A	N/A	2	—
N/A	1	6	13	N/A	3	1	17	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
39	60	49	35	37	42	31	23	5	5	10	19	N/A	N/A	—	2
12	14	17	23	1,176	883	1,213	603	—	2	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	14	17	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	6	10	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	120	153	N/A	N/A	22	27	N/A	N/A	2	4	N/A	N/A	1	4
2,998	7,218	8,330	8,155	1,220	2,786	3,534	4,116	11	61	38	69	N/A	N/A	20	47
11,661	11,428	5,871	2,909	1,699	1,293	1,152	602	140	77	71	39	N/A	N/A	27	9
N/A	N/A	214	110	N/A	N/A	18	20	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	—	—
772	2,161	3,135	2,698	303	1,171	2,082	1,552	13	38	40	50	N/A	N/A	1	3
1,886	4,144	7,251	6,919	1,385	6,849	8,668	9,583	18	29	16	19	N/A	N/A	4	5
N/A	N/A	547	761	N/A	N/A	177	188	N/A	N/A	3	9	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	991	1,152	N/A	N/A	38,639	38,941	N/A	N/A	90	221	N/A	N/A	92	112
N/A	N/A	39	40	N/A	N/A	1,890	2,903	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	2
N/A	N/A	62	76	N/A	N/A	5,281	2,805	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	9	2
575	1,316	1,605	2,228	328	464	573	632	68	79	144	167	N/A	N/A	16	18
N/A	N/A	1,847	898	N/A	N/A	210	64	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	1
1,053	1,064	1,250	986	174	307	581	503	14	13	19	16	N/A	N/A	2	1
1,567	2,419	2,663	1,750	351	502	704	522	4	20	23	8	N/A	N/A	—	1
N/A	N/A	560	457	N/A	N/A	1,396	666	N/A	N/A	2	8	N/A	N/A	5	3
446	867	1,589	1,986	17	16	75	170	1	2	6	7	N/A	N/A	—	4
2,020	5,979	6,272	5,242	805	2,357	2,111	1,931	37	43	49	57	N/A	N/A	19	10
1,742	4,526	5,907	6,315	859	1,923	2,449	2,680	23	27	75	66	N/A	N/A	6	6
1,297	5,502	11,209	18,045	557	4,309	5,879	6,713	76	167	175	538	N/A	N/A	277	223
1	28	27	22	1	—	4	6	1,934	1,302	1,247	1,056	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	94	143	N/A	N/A	58	67	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	5	4
729	1,555	1,000	596	304	242	390	134	411	461	291	195	N/A	N/A	123	45
N/A	N/A	260	134	N/A	N/A	19	15	N/A	N/A	15	13	N/A	N/A	2	2
N/A	58	160	202	N/A	7	19	21	N/A	12	13	10	N/A	N/A	10	5
N/A	N/A	2,412	2,227	N/A	N/A	819	677	N/A	N/A	393	367	N/A	N/A	819	741
N/A	N/A	12,274	13,183	N/A	N/A	13,752	10,410	N/A	N/A	1,794	2,400	N/A	N/A	1,122	971
N/A	1	36	145	N/A	3	13	38	N/A	4	13	34	N/A	N/A	5	15
N/A	3	38	59	N/A	—	11	18	N/A	1	5	23	N/A	N/A	6	4
194	341	621	715	33	32	83	48	246	262	403	698	N/A	N/A	48	16
1,099	1,997	2,574	2,123	5,945	5,359	6,005	3,787	257	178	449	346	N/A	N/A	162	107
950	1,588	3,189	3,172	3,190	3,823	3,917	3,882	264	222	318	344	N/A	N/A	132	76
5	22	22	13	12	12	9	6	13	7	20	44	N/A	N/A	1	4
832	1,519	1,305	1,659	1,205	1,365	1,477	1,360	390	353	72	99	N/A	N/A	478	484
N/A	N/A	33,509	22,866	N/A	N/A	18,542	10,269	N/A	N/A	7,471	6,412	N/A	N/A	1,738	1,048
N/A	N/A	5,652	7,648	N/A	N/A	3,525	3,086	N/A	N/A	1,498	3,354	N/A	N/A	786	1,055
—	—	2	—	—	1	19	—	—	1	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	—
—	—	3	14	4	15	26	57	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	3

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	16,127	20,441	N/A	N/A	15,141	21,988	5,057	6,411	11,911	14,490
Millers - flour, grain.....	-	3	10	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	-
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	7	5	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Vulcanizers.....	-	N/A	-	2	-	N/A	7	10	3	N/A	3	1
Shoemakers and repairers - factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	3	46	N/A	N/A	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-
Weavers - textiles.....	-	-	-	1	4	3	10	14	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.....	N/A	-	5	1	N/A	-	30	13	N/A	-	-	-
Sawyers - wood.....	3	16	10	2	19	10	44	67	-	-	2	17
Upholsterers.....	1	-	2	1	1	2	10	17	-	-	2	1
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	5	7	N/A	N/A	5	1
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	6	2	N/A	N/A	3	2
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	53	74	N/A	N/A	65	142	N/A	N/A	22	25
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁶	5	1,201	25	74	3	116	60	285	2	410	85	175
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	34	92	32	21	21	11	6	14	81	52	68	32
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	47	268	N/A	N/A	-	-
Files, grinders, sharpeners.....	3	112	27	13	19	29	51	87	2	1	8	4
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	4	85	21	36	29	93	48	103	35	39	15	20
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	4	7	N/A	N/A	11	36	N/A	N/A	1	-
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	82	104	N/A	N/A	30	23	N/A	N/A	260	414
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	2	17	N/A	N/A	1	6
Mechanics and rep., railroad-carshop.....	N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	11	8
Millwrights.....	37	212	376	423	13	11	26	42	17	18	38	81
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	3	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Patternmakers.....	1	6	2	5	6	4	227	219	3	1	2	3
Polishers and buffers metal.....	1	102	25	12	35	100	215	287	-	-	-	-
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	7	14	N/A	N/A	5	3
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾	-	7	6	8	-	-	4	15	-	-	-	2
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	21	76	78	82	48	46	189	313	53	12	22	33
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters.....	12	133	82	85	33	173	340	654	6	10	12	7
Welders and flame cutters.....	24	303	345	533	16	52	152	336	57	161	250	568
Stone cutters and dressers.....	-	-	1	2	-	-	7	17	1	-	1	5
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	17	7	N/A	N/A	78	166	N/A	N/A	11	21
Boiler firemen.....	113	342	325	212	26	23	45	47	300	245	462	187
Motormen (vehicle) except rlyw.....	N/A	N/A	12	10	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	11	9
Power station operators.....	N/A	14	32	60	N/A	12	1	4	N/A	2,049	2,975	3,749
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	950	1,282	N/A	N/A	253	281	N/A	N/A	1,459	1,417
Construction.....	N/A	N/A	1,976	1,928	N/A	N/A	1,912	2,149	4,507	4,003	5,363	6,040
Foremen.....	N/A	-	3	5	N/A	-	1	4	N/A	-	101	249
Inspectors.....	N/A	-	1	2	N/A	-	-	4	N/A	2	88	227
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers (10).....	6	20	38	40	1	2	9	8	34	15	99	71
Carpenters.....	108	376	529	313	199	171	300	452	209	168	1,221	982
Painters, decorators, glaziers.....	111	395	440	359	1,094	1,412	1,368	1,106	93	50	300	257
Plasterers and lathers.....	1	2	1	4	2	2	9	10	1	2	3	1
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	93	400	466	574	34	14	38	55	456	360	799	1,309
Labourers ⁽⁵⁾	N/A	N/A	5,590	3,941	N/A	N/A	2,847	2,657	4,752	3,123	13,423	7,735
Transportation and Communication.....	N/A	N/A	1,162	1,566	N/A	N/A	480	613	2,309	2,660	10,050	11,946
Agents - ticket, station, express.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
Air pilots and navigators (civilian).....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	+1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
10,386	7,349	23,819	58,725	8,589	12,689	22,293	24,785	22,189	27,744	68,303	112,027	1,521	5,191	18,055	31,425
—	—	—	—	7	7	56	73	9	7	197	205	5	6	89	167
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	40	96	N/A	N/A	38	93
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	3	8	N/A	N/A	41	352	N/A	N/A	21	72
—	N/A	11	25	4	N/A	25	81	17	N/A	347	1,638	—	N/A	66	197
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	50	8	N/A	N/A	11	6
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	78	35	123	148	—	1	4	4
—	—	—	1	1	2	2	1	1	11	27	29	—	5	18	23
N/A	2	17	22	N/A	20	42	51	N/A	2,190	3,716	4,696	N/A	158	86	343
7	39	55	165	5	5	5	9	32	104	325	387	10	33	139	375
2	2	15	12	20	42	139	172	173	221	417	395	7	20	27	20
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	9	4	N/A	N/A	101	78	N/A	N/A	34	47
N/A	N/A	4	—	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	70	49	N/A	N/A	23	27
N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	35	104	N/A	N/A	253	317	N/A	N/A	82	123
11	7	29	62	35	329	159	359	—	30	187	267	—	13	138	205
466	204	240	173	335	356	311	207	105	82	158	67	18	19	62	54
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	86	128	N/A	N/A	18	22
24	25	75	68	7	16	20	32	13	18	103	154	3	8	58	102
46	55	28	65	55	154	58	61	110	83	256	400	15	25	154	348
N/A	N/A	4	8	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	12	N/A	N/A	1	11
N/A	N/A	1,274	2,521	N/A	N/A	3,741	5,867	N/A	N/A	15,683	33,167	N/A	N/A	1,806	4,600
N/A	N/A	2	24	N/A	N/A	1,633	3,174	N/A	N/A	26	61	N/A	N/A	21	56
N/A	N/A	10	22	N/A	N/A	3,728	3,979	N/A	N/A	21	14	N/A	N/A	7	12
80	110	255	629	117	108	214	299	10	50	169	246	7	25	105	218
N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	8	2	N/A	N/A	8	2
15	14	10	11	8	21	24	53	—	3	13	21	—	2	7	19
1	8	11	16	7	7	10	9	14	44	73	56	2	19	41	34
N/A	N/A	83	148	N/A	N/A	36	19	N/A	N/A	8	20	N/A	N/A	8	14
—	—	1	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	7	11
3,962	1,395	3,249	7,143	94	147	258	400	293	208	542	567	27	30	135	321
7	5	29	44	12	11	33	30	5	14	94	126	3	5	77	100
123	391	1,599	4,544	127	384	717	1,022	11	54	631	1,487	4	25	471	1,322
303	260	160	189	—	6	1	5	13	18	48	56	1	4	35	26
N/A	N/A	10	25	N/A	N/A	19	56	N/A	N/A	134	165	N/A	N/A	42	57
326	188	331	253	423	482	788	375	123	163	336	143	23	77	163	91
N/A	N/A	36	36	N/A	N/A	37	38	N/A	N/A	9	18	N/A	N/A	4	13
N/A	2	46	32	N/A	56	126	98	N/A	—	13	42	N/A	—	10	32
N/A	N/A	841	815	N/A	N/A	1,256	1,238	N/A	N/A	1,545	1,265	N/A	N/A	742	749
134,098	140,514	188,898	215,732	5,908	4,510	7,970	13,155	2,415	2,038	9,573	12,530	302	445	2,677	5,269
N/A	4,004	10,453	14,479	N/A	10	213	521	N/A	—	44	155	N/A	—	23	126
N/A	377	640	1,125	N/A	2	59	90	N/A	—	28	34	N/A	—	23	30
11,183	8,030	16,289	23,346	59	20	66	106	23	14	214	327	7	5	96	201
64,436	71,085	86,262	85,026	2,168	1,692	3,545	3,094	438	471	3,714	4,038	92	120	969	2,387
26,186	28,332	27,023	28,448	702	635	1,296	1,142	570	584	2,160	2,661	77	114	437	834
6,129	4,587	9,010	9,632	10	7	8	11	1	20	20	28	2	—	8	20
12,107	12,797	18,860	23,996	394	520	612	631	361	217	1,011	1,146	54	58	337	793
76,353	50,022	73,162	83,299	34,394	23,754	30,085	26,546	11,173	13,547	29,078	43,441	2,569	5,873	14,191	17,913
5,760	5,968	17,588	27,555	167,018	170,703	247,341	260,148	27,960	40,862	50,355	57,627	4,079	8,167	15,675	29,798
—	—	—	11	5,327	4,973	6,535	8,538	1	2	6	—	—	1	4	—
—	—	6	29	270	523	922	2,232	—	—	11	38	—	—	7	29

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	20,668	22,553	50,248	80,602	239	747	1,299	1,974	9,310	11,720	31,610	52,439
Millers — flour, grain.....	4	1	108	38	—	—	—	2	1	5	1	6
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	3
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	20	280	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4
Vulcanizers.....	17	N/A	281	1,441	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	9	24
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	39	2	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	22	1
Shoemakers and repairers, n.i.f.....	78	34	119	144	—	—	—	—	77	86	119	142
Weavers — textile.....	1	6	9	6	—	—	—	—	8	12	60	52
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f. ..	N/A	2,032	3,630	4,353	N/A	4	2	3	N/A	2,379	3,956	6,084
Sawyers — wood.....	22	71	186	12	—	—	2	—	2	12	7	47
Upholsterers.....	166	201	390	375	—	1	1	1	34	24	139	170
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	67	31	N/A	N/A	11	9	N/A	N/A	226	403
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	47	22	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	49	148
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	171	194	N/A	N/A	87	130	N/A	N/A	536	888
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	17	49	62	22	9	55	82	34	51	230	577
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgermen ...	87	63	96	13	—	—	1	—	229	142	184	180
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	68	106	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	10	9
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	10	10	45	52	—	—	—	—	7	11	24	27
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	95	58	102	52	1	1	—	—	96	29	54	126
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	2	6
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	13,877	28,567	N/A	N/A	9	19	N/A	N/A	1,594	3,167
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	294	457
Mechanics and rep., railroad—carshop ..	N/A	N/A	14	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	19	27
Millwrights.....	3	25	64	28	—	3	—	—	13	7	80	136
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	2
Patternmakers.....	—	1	6	2	—	—	—	—	3	5	16	20
Polishers and buffers, metal.....	12	25	32	22	—	—	1	2	10	26	11	10
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	5	12
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	266	178	407	246	2	—	2	3	42	84	330	520
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters.....	2	9	17	26	—	—	—	1	12	22	104	170
Welders and flame cutters.....	7	29	160	165	—	1	1	5	19	70	327	710
Stone cutters and dressers.....	12	14	13	30	—	—	—	—	55	12	15	24
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	92	108	N/A	N/A	22	35	N/A	N/A	1,048	2,056
Boiler firemen.....	100	86	173	52	35	154	124	70	1,090	1,276	3,094	2,186
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.....	N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	18	32
Power station operators.....	N/A	—	3	10	N/A	—	1	1	N/A	25	136	258
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	803	516	N/A	N/A	457	669	N/A	N/A	5,440	9,325
Construction.....	2,113	1,593	6,896	7,261	107	109	631	1,070	4,051	3,097	17,933	30,243
Foremen.....	N/A	—	21	29	N/A	—	9	17	N/A	10	528	2,212
Inspectors.....	N/A	—	5	4	N/A	3	27	216	N/A	61	703	2,013
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	16	9	118	126	—	1	7	10	137	55	398	1,098
Carpenters.....	346	351	2,745	1,651	30	35	275	366	1,169	950	8,176	9,943
Painters, decorators, glaziers.....	493	470	1,723	1,827	36	32	221	321	810	715	3,473	6,099
Plasterers and lathers.....	2	1	12	8	2	—	7	8	28	10	127	234
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	307	159	674	353	9	7	22	35	447	405	1,712	3,006
Labourers ⁵	8,589	7,674	14,887	25,528	85	197	419	423	24,965	18,118	26,277	47,601
Transportation and Communication	23,868	32,695	34,680	27,829	1,797	1,431	2,246	2,718	21,195	17,245	27,179	49,872
Agents—ticket, station, express.....	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	5	6	19	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian).....	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	2	32	24	115	104

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961

Community Service				Community and Business			Business Service				Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
4,737	11,176	15,601	3,629	162	1,506	2,017	2,764	3,914	12,776	25,854	233	207	870	1,533				
—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—				
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	—	—				
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	—	—				
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	9	21	—	N/A	—	—				
N/A	9	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	9	1	N/A	N/A	—	—				
69	81	104	63	—	—	2	11	16	22	20	1	—	—	—				
11	24	22	8	—	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—				
1,922	2,851	4,249	N/A	1	59	134	N/A	22	40	96	N/A	—	5	21				
6	3	4	2	1	1	2	—	2	2	38	—	—	—	2				
5	18	51	7	—	19	20	3	3	30	45	—	1	5	3				
N/A	134	209	N/A	N/A	9	9	N/A	N/A	82	183	N/A	N/A	—	2				
N/A	22	61	N/A	N/A	7	14	N/A	N/A	20	73	N/A	N/A	—	—				
N/A	135	250	N/A	N/A	80	126	N/A	N/A	285	492	N/A	N/A	2	5				
2	3	15	4	2	49	123	30	46	176	439	—	—	1	—				
20	25	14	22	—	1	3	188	120	152	151	6	2	2	8				
N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	8	4	N/A	N/A	—	—				
2	2	6	3	—	5	6	2	5	10	15	—	1	2	—				
1	2	5	3	6	3	7	89	17	49	114	—	—	—	—				
N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	—	—				
N/A	67	250	N/A	N/A	29	117	N/A	N/A	1,420	2,667	N/A	N/A	11	34				
N/A	22	4	N/A	N/A	4	19	N/A	N/A	258	434	N/A	N/A	2	—				
N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	10	24	N/A	N/A	—	—				
—	2	16	—	1	48	15	11	4	20	97	—	1	—	2				
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	—	—				
—	1	4	1	1	1	6	2	3	14	10	—	—	—	—				
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	4	3	—	1	—	—				
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	3	12	N/A	N/A	—	—				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—				
26	69	137	22	—	10	14	17	57	240	366	—	—	2	—				
—	4	22	5	5	10	30	5	16	88	118	1	1	—	—				
5	33	99	3	19	52	38	15	45	236	555	—	1	3	6				
1	2	1	1	—	—	6	54	11	13	16	—	—	—	—				
N/A	22	107	N/A	N/A	99	234	N/A	N/A	87	151	N/A	N/A	39	48				
481	1,072	781	428	2	15	7	278	529	1,673	1,247	17	15	30	22				
N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	14	25	N/A	N/A	1	1				
—	17	23	N/A	—	3	5	N/A	23	113	218	N/A	—	1	2				
N/A	2,498	4,309	N/A	N/A	83	88	N/A	N/A	2,082	4,071	N/A	N/A	122	169				
823	4,258	7,270	1,212	121	883	1,938	2,289	1,772	10,452	17,766	187	117	346	501				
—	35	68	N/A	—	28	80	N/A	10	461	2,050	N/A	—	1	8				
—	23	49	N/A	—	109	331	N/A	61	567	1,631	N/A	—	1	—				
16	89	130	28	—	15	11	106	37	266	890	—	—	2	7				
316	2,104	2,951	398	4	218	166	611	506	4,550	4,783	53	28	182	274				
237	1,020	1,784	387	96	240	812	275	274	1,652	2,680	33	28	53	91				
3	68	124	15	—	1	4	12	5	42	90	—	1	—	1				
120	447	810	165	1	115	44	227	252	1,054	2,029	2	1	6	14				
1,454	3,889	4,241	2,002	70	900	1,592	17,457	11,806	14,495	34,360	1,935	1,432	1,146	1,364				
964	3,246	6,913	1,053	125	805	2,394	13,947	11,392	17,152	31,196	158	143	265	316				
—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	5	13	—	—	1	1	—				
—	39	5	1	—	10	34	29	24	40	46	1	—	2	2				

Personal Service				Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,684	2,700	5,282	7,434	2,027	2,495	963	5,283
—	1	—	—	1	2	—	13
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	14
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	13
—	N/A	—	2	—	N/A	—	21
N/A	N/A	4	—	N/A	N/A	2	49
2	1	16	16	—	—	2	7
—	1	32	29	1	10	5	17
N/A	434	1,001	1,584	N/A	4	27	76
—	3	1	1	1	3	6	49
24	15	67	51	1	2	5	27
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	2	21
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	9
N/A	N/A	34	15	N/A	N/A	11	73
—	1	1	—	3	59	1	58
13	—	4	4	15	26	8	19
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	2
2	3	5	—	8	16	6	26
4	5	—	—	3	15	2	58
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4
N/A	N/A	67	99	N/A	N/A	54	508
N/A	N/A	8	—	N/A	N/A	1	39
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	2	79
2	1	10	6	26	40	12	52
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	6
—	1	—	—	5	17	2	11
8	22	6	5	6	12	6	12
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	1
—	—	—	—	1	—	2	12
3	1	9	3	15	29	22	78
1	—	2	—	16	23	14	41
1	—	3	12	14	91	46	223
—	—	—	1	3	3	8	12
N/A	N/A	801	1,516	N/A	N/A	2	14
367	249	304	129	403	341	28	33
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1	5
N/A	2	2	10	N/A	1	2	32
N/A	N/A	655	688	N/A	N/A	53	163
363	264	1,994	2,768	237	488	537	1,666
N/A	—	3	6	N/A	—	—	111
N/A	—	3	2	N/A	—	2	35
3	2	26	60	12	7	23	127
107	96	1,122	1,769	89	168	299	665
115	80	508	732	50	114	73	231
1	1	16	15	2	—	3	25
53	31	90	109	17	53	44	165
3,571	3,356	5,847	6,044	159,679	25,760	5,394	2,797
6,037	4,621	5,711	9,053	487	594	444	2,864
2	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
1	—	24	17	—	1	—	18

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TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,920	1,460	2,344	1,819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — rlyw, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	12,844	11,861	15,265	11,186	—	1	—	—	54	105	22
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	15,400	15,311	32,805	40,682	1	2	17	6	7	25	23
Bus drivers	N/A	2,967	11,451	18,611	N/A	—	6	1	4	20	16
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	12,344	21,354	22,071	N/A	2	11	5	3	5	7
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁸	7,022	5,937	7,837	8,135	2	2	—	—	111	212	158
Conductors — steam railway	4,673	4,229	6,364	5,725	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Locomotive engineers	7,920	7,088	9,366	7,573	—	1	—	—	71	69	28
Locomotive firemen	5,948	5,235	7,254	3,744	—	—	—	—	31	37	6
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	7,358	10,922	10,634	12,259	—	N/C	—	1	N/C	278	203
Operators-electric, street rlyw.	8,673	6,544	6,226	1,342	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	24,422	30,353	23,175	—	5	1	—	225	229	54
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	19,459	28,351	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	43	19
Postmen and mail carriers	6,751	7,410	9,043	13,435	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	411	1,015	1,634	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	1
Telegraph operators	6,784	5,360	6,625	4,375	—	—	—	—	1	8	—
Telephone operators	15,744	13,793	30,668	35,392	1	3	5	5	3	40	34
Service	359,569	439,714	446,040	683,933	270	244	1,796	1,222	3,759	6,387	4,449
Personal	324,006	391,226	382,179	588,419	N/A	N/A	1,674	1,005	N/A	5,604	3,611
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	23,109	25,887	24,415	42,114	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁸ ..	20,721	26,981	51,380	100,993	5	15	75	127	25	91	182
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	17,991	17,856	26,913	31,582	—	—	2	—	21	47	15
Elevator tenders	3,360	3,926	5,266	5,269	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Guides	N/A	N/A	2,128	2,952	N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	25	43
Janitors and sextons	15,640	20,427	34,471	N/A	5	14	58	N/A	24	81	N/A
Nurses, practical	6,702	11,227	25,468	62,432	25	—	12	16	54	86	73
Porters	5,392	5,114	5,783	5,169	1	—	—	—	1	1	1
Undertakers	1,629	2,147	2,300	2,699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	23,995	36,679	61,076	87,967	—	4	1	20	131	215	1
Cooks	25,650	27,767	35,176	49,561	78	78	210	185	2,750	3,288	1,978
Protective and Other	35,563	48,488	63,861	95,514	N/A	N/A	122	217	N/A	783	838
Firemen — fire department	4,610	4,975	8,878	14,266	—	1	1	12	4	42	136
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	13,512	20,858	25,739	34,895	96	88	86	130	254	580	573
Policemen and detectives	10,978	16,070	20,074	30,007	1	1	7	8	46	156	125
Motion picture projectionists	1,363	1,536	1,944	1,392	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Primary	1,274,824	1,284,617	1,050,091	830,180	1,121,905	1,079,207	817,078	625,799	77,057	94,166	71,842
Agricultural	1,127,682	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	1,121,879	1,079,193	816,407	625,377	—	676	742
Farm managers	3,501	3,071	3,906	3,341	3,000	3,071	3,473	2,743	—	58	45
Fishing, Trapping ³	47,704	51,450	53,005	36,977	8	4	37	34	50	57	144
Logging	42,105	78,834	101,354	79,682	13	8	632	358	76,986	93,324	70,858
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	2,923	5,030	7,561	—	1	9	3	2,512	4,621	6,628
Mining, Quarrying	57,333	70,517	65,291	64,611	5	2	2	30	21	109	98
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	922	807	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	2	3
Not Stated	1,654	11,413	64,678	167,969	3	3	39	1,000	7	275	735

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	1	—
43	—	—	—	34	11	92	32	195	366	615	487	—	3	6	1
—	—	2	—	3	3	27	49	261	82	483	545	16	4	39	70
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	15	22	N/A	8	56	45	N/A	—	3	5
N/A	—	2	—	N/A	3	12	27	N/A	74	427	500	N/A	4	36	65
85	203	235	242	1	2	16	34	15	96	651	626	3	8	325	221
7	—	—	—	2	—	21	40	10	—	92	99	—	—	4	—
51	1	—	3	70	75	156	120	94	181	412	325	2	4	2	4
29	—	—	—	14	38	36	19	30	68	120	57	1	—	1	—
1	N/C	7	3	4	N/C	25	21	28	N/C	843	893	2	N/C	106	126
—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	1	7	17	—	—	—	1	—
50	—	—	—	152	210	454	419	86	279	374	311	3	1	4	2
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	34	52	N/A	N/A	483	971	N/A	N/A	2	4
1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	8	4	9	—	1	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	5	3	3	N/A	1	—	—
3	—	—	—	1	3	3	1	67	70	52	16	6	5	8	2
2	1	1	1	16	14	58	112	490	698	1,877	2,529	64	85	240	328
2,981	242	609	722	951	2,005	2,416	2,756	6,984	11,926	24,261	25,670	N/A	N/A	3,578	4,848
N/A	N/A	180	228	N/A	N/A	1,491	1,787	N/A	N/A	14,626	16,354	N/A	N/A	2,444	3,728
—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	10	14	45	38	1	1	6	4
9	—	6	18	57	312	426	811	1,159	1,943	6,745	10,386	178	270	994	1,900
—	—	—	2	—	—	11	14	527	218	951	136	—	2	52	68
—	—	—	—	3	7	36	47	427	570	1,095	752	87	100	199	163
N/A	N/A	37	31	N/A	N/A	3	6	N/A	N/A	19	47	N/A	N/A	3	9
9	—	6	N/A	53	78	370	N/A	956	1,590	5,087	N/A	151	210	692	N/A
13	—	—	—	12	50	104	155	73	225	535	544	3	14	62	68
—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	78	74	70	25	14	8	8	5
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	6	—	—	—	—
108	2	5	8	18	63	123	81	32	187	1,491	1,499	7	31	274	693
2,356	113	121	167	371	438	481	415	427	632	1,885	1,013	133	49	403	284
N/A	N/A	429	494	N/A	N/A	925	969	N/A	N/A	9,635	9,316	N/A	N/A	1,134	1,120
3	—	—	1	2	5	11	20	12	56	259	417	—	8	17	27
242	58	56	62	390	735	756	843	3,805	6,845	8,295	8,530	515	620	1,056	1,066
—	54	369	427	20	173	155	100	90	973	1,030	344	10	20	55	27
—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
87,909	49,962	47,885	31,100	56,379	61,641	61,924	57,863	1,212	1,501	11,000	12,209	N/A	N/A	3,017	3,324
57	96	22	19	16	29	118	119	134	167	1,070	1,447	N/A	N/A	502	934
1	—	5	1	—	—	21	6	1	—	63	82	1	—	35	62
46,775	49,866	47,849	31,006	11	2	2	26	235	89	2,507	2,408	N/A	N/A	2,501	2,359
41,071	—	13	73	47	15	49	74	753	1,196	6,199	6,119	N/A	N/A	5	15
2,964	—	8	52	3	1	1	3	50	46	115	150	—	—	1	1
6	—	1	2	56,305	69,595	61,755	57,644	90	49	1,224	2,235	N/A	N/A	9	16
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	899	751	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	—	—
7	14	13	64	15	31	211	812	655	2,202	3,449	10,824	N/A	N/A	377	1,632

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen - rlwy. & switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	-	-	2	4	2	1	6	3	2	2	6	5
Bus drivers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	1	-	-
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	-	2	4	N/A	1	6	3	N/A	1	6	5
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	-	-	-	1	-	N/C	-	-	-	N/C	2	-
Operators - electric, street rlwy.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	3	6	13	11	12	13	25	31	6	8	25	33
Service	N/A	N/A	231	266	N/A	N/A	400	354	N/A	N/A	452	447
Personal	N/A	N/A	154	189	N/A	N/A	268	235	N/A	N/A	318	319
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁸ ..	15	33	61	102	18	44	136	156	12	26	91	127
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	-	-	2	-	-	-	16	-	2	2	39	-
Elevator tenders	10	6	21	19	36	25	48	36	18	17	54	32
Guides	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Janitors and sextons ⁸	8	11	26	N/A	15	35	108	N/A	10	19	71	N/A
Nurses, practical	2	3	3	6	1	7	6	9	-	-	4	4
Porters	1	5	2	-	4	5	3	1	1	1	-	-
Undertakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	2	1	25	31	1	3	31	11	3	21	57	45
Cooks	1	5	16	15	-	4	5	7	1	1	7	5
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	77	77	N/A	N/A	132	119	N/A	N/A	134	128
Firemen - fire department	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	2
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	33	60	69	70	56	74	115	115	126	118	133	125
Policemen and detectives	3	-	8	7	2	4	14	2	-	2	-	1
Motion picture projectionists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Primary	N/A	N/A	10	12	N/A	N/A	9	5	N/A	N/A	6	7
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	10	4	N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	5	7
Farm managers	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	-	5	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Logging	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	25	75	N/A	N/A	54	134	N/A	M/A	122	203

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	7	12	25	9
1	2	9	13	-	-	4	1	2	1	6	18	2	5	11	5
N/A	1	1	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	1
N/A	1	8	13	N/A	-	4	1	N/A	1	6	18	N/A	5	10	4
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	13	49	70
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	31	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	13	10
-	N/C	1	-	-	N/C	-	-	-	N/C	-	-	1	N/C	94	115
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	43	9
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-
1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-
25	29	82	76	3	7	18	22	10	24	61	82	5	5	39	52
N/A	N/A	1,529	1,163	N/A	N/A	265	204	N/A	N/A	1,050	782	N/A	N/A	2,673	2,088
N/A	N/A	931	721	N/A	N/A	173	128	N/A	N/A	880	662	N/A	N/A	1,526	1,029
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
55	86	344	444	16	15	67	98	40	39	187	367	29	39	193	342
33	33	123	-	6	8	31	-	484	162	559	-	-	2	7	2
67	111	168	108	11	6	21	8	12	32	56	53	7	7	2	7
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	4	3
40	51	191	N/A	14	14	56	N/A	30	25	119	N/A	25	35	156	N/A
4	7	20	20	1	2	6	5	2	-	3	2	3	29	88	127
1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
1	7	140	54	1	2	27	9	-	3	35	30	7	24	77	29
7	7	52	40	-	1	8	1	-	1	8	6	218	436	814	367
N/A	N/A	598	442	N/A	N/A	92	76	N/A	N/A	170	120	N/A	N/A	1,147	1,059
1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	30	44
279	410	477	407	34	41	88	74	79	104	171	120	466	645	1,112	1,011
2	51	118	30	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	4	4
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
N/A	N/A	34	32	N/A	N/A	9	2	N/A	N/A	8	1	N/A	N/A	4,443	4,789
N/A	N/A	25	25	N/A	N/A	8	-	N/A	N/A	5	-	N/A	N/A	93	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9
N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	1	3
N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	4,326	4,671
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	43	76
N/A	N/A	6	2	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	23	64
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	273	589	N/A	N/A	40	143	-	-	192	156	N/A	N/A	297	808

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Brakemen — rwy. & switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	—	—	2	5	14	19	76	75	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	1	—	1	5	2	4	32	35	8	9	21	23
Bus drivers	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	9	6	N/A	—	1	2
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	—	1	4	N/A	4	23	29	N/A	9	20	21
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	—	—	—	1	3	14	115	108	—	—	—	2
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	1	—	3	—	5	9	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	—	—	1	1	14	32	40	41	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	—	—	—	1	—	10	5	2	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	—	N/C	—	—	17	N/C	566	461	—	N/C	—	1
Operators — electric, street rwy	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	—	—	—	4	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	1	—	2	6	4	10	47	52	—	1	—	—
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	29	26	N/A	N/A	8	16
Postmen and mail carriers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	1	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	1	1	2
Telegraph operators	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	40	37	7	4
Telephone operators	5	4	28	40	31	52	151	174	80	99	228	358
Service	N/A	N/A	380	433	N/A	N/A	2,334	2,153	N/A	N/A	875	1,184
Personal	N/A	N/A	174	229	N/A	N/A	1,374	1,145	N/A	N/A	721	1,037
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶ ...	93	18	100	175	67	99	467	708	142	107	514	826
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	—	—	6	5	—	3	46	15	—	—	8	3
Elevator tenders	11	13	38	23	23	25	56	31	33	41	98	73
Guides	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	6	15	N/A	N/A	2	—
Janitors and sextons	13	16	81	N/A	62	77	329	N/A	120	91	363	N/A
Nurses, practical	—	—	7	3	7	13	54	71	—	1	—	6
Porters	—	2	1	—	5	7	5	2	30	16	20	2
Undertakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	—	—	10	10	2	6	172	112	—	1	39	40
Cooks	—	—	4	5	36	10	280	10	1	—	11	22
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	206	204	N/A	N/A	960	1,008	N/A	N/A	154	147
Firemen—fire department	—	—	—	2	2	5	36	54	1	1	—	1
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	91	91	205	200	357	626	848	915	55	100	150	139
Policemen and detectives	—	—	1	2	17	50	72	33	5	5	2	6
Motion picture projectionists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Primary	N/A	N/A	17	14	N/A	N/A	2,013	1,564	N/A	N/A	7	9
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	149	136	N/A	N/A	4	6
Farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	16	N/A	N/A	—	—
Logging	N/A	N/A	13	11	N/A	N/A	1,815	1,392	N/A	N/A	1	2
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	2	—	—	—	24	24	66	68	—	—	—	1
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	47	20	N/A	N/A	2	1
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	70	217	N/A	N/A	273	922	N/A	N/A	86	507

See footnotes on page 288

**TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)**

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
158	260	377	325	8	34	87	41	5	15	15	7	N/A	N/A	12	12
10	15	71	99	204	36	226	201	6	1	9	10	N/A	N/A	10	14
N/A	3	18	6	N/A	2	21	22	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	12	53	93	N/A	34	205	179	N/A	1	9	9	N/A	N/A	9	14
—	5	14	11	4	53	108	158	2	3	2	11	N/A	N/A	36	42
6	—	55	66	—	—	22	15	1	—	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
50	110	205	212	8	12	101	34	7	6	11	4	N/A	N/A	5	3
15	46	54	33	6	3	38	4	2	3	3	2	N/A	N/A	2	1
3	N/C	22	86	5	N/C	26	46	—	N/C	2	25	N/A	N/A	21	21
—	4	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
33	78	133	142	9	153	120	78	6	14	9	8	N/A	N/A	3	—
N/A	N/A	425	901	N/A	N/A	16	6	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	—	1
4	2	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	2	1	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
8	9	17	8	5	7	11	2	2	5	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
138	213	570	746	47	59	135	168	22	34	41	62	N/A	N/A	32	38
N/A	N/A	5,291	5,589	N/A	N/A	2,541	2,615	N/A	N/A	507	693	N/A	N/A	370	398
N/A	N/A	2,985	3,373	N/A	N/A	1,227	1,349	N/A	N/A	265	409	N/A	N/A	182	213
7	2	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
245	562	1,940	2,571	141	332	760	940	37	92	156	306	N/A	N/A	131	158
—	2	20	10	—	2	11	8	—	—	4	—	N/A	N/A	4	1
69	125	179	92	24	23	47	33	5	10	19	19	N/A	N/A	4	1
N/A	N/A	2	11	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
232	474	1,573	N/A	136	297	628	N/A	34	75	117	N/A	N/A	N/A	114	N/A
31	80	160	141	13	55	80	47	5	3	14	10	N/A	N/A	3	3
10	9	19	2	4	4	3	10	—	2	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	1
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
6	50	296	184	1	8	160	145	1	4	24	17	N/A	N/A	17	11
8	46	116	104	11	19	62	57	8	9	25	10	N/A	N/A	16	23
N/A	N/A	2,306	2,216	N/A	N/A	1,314	1,266	N/A	N/A	242	284	N/A	N/A	188	185
1	10	32	83	3	2	82	110	1	9	—	2	N/A	N/A	18	27
779	1,935	1,932	1,997	515	906	943	1,092	218	359	220	277	N/A	N/A	136	151
21	468	336	131	27	200	285	62	2	61	20	4	N/A	N/A	32	7
—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	886	1,188	N/A	N/A	59	42	N/A	N/A	306	769	N/A	N/A	65	304
N/A	N/A	119	124	N/A	N/A	39	23	N/A	N/A	18	35	N/A	N/A	16	23
—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	—	12	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	7	7	N/A	N/A	8	6	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	—	1
—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	760	1,045	N/A	N/A	11	7	N/A	N/A	286	734	N/A	N/A	49	280
N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	N/A	861	2,669	N/A	N/A	347	1,070	N/A	N/A	105	377	N/A	N/A	24	125

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Brakemen — rly. & switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	—	22	13	10	—	—	—	—	4	12	1	14
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	3	2	26	30	2	—	4	9	13	13	90	81
Bus drivers	N/A	1	1	1	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	3	42	52
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	1	25	29	N/A	—	4	9	N/A	10	48	29
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	13	15
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	8
Locomotive engineers	4	10	16	11	—	—	—	—	11	5	13	13
Locomotive firemen	1	4	2	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	—	N/C	3	11	—	N/C	—	—	—	N/C	5	2
Operators — electric, street rly.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4
Sectionmen and trackmen	7	4	8	10	—	—	—	—	12	4	9	25
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	6,929	8,574
Postmen and mail carriers	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Telegraph operators	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	1
Telephone operators	25	51	137	206	14	9	52	102	46	68	176	342
Service	N/A	N/A	1,368	1,790	N/A	N/A	417	663	689	1,297	2,745	2,280
Personal	N/A	N/A	732	1,143	N/A	N/A	272	445	N/A	N/A	914	1,188
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	1	7	26	19	—	1	5	5	—	—	1	8
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶ ..	45	135	441	849	26	46	163	317	89	132	545	864
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	2	2	9	10	—	—	14	14	—	1	4	8
Elevator tenders	6	23	59	35	8	6	26	19	12	17	52	34
Guides	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	21
Janitors and sextons	40	121	347	N/A	26	39	116	N/A	77	109	373	N/A
Nurses, practical	1	11	18	16	—	—	7	6	2	6	15	12
Porters	1	6	2	—	2	4	1	—	3	—	2	—
Undertakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	—	22	82	51	—	4	25	27	1	—	68	66
Cooks	3	43	44	43	—	1	14	14	43	29	116	93
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	636	647	N/A	N/A	145	218	N/A	N/A	1,831	1,092
Firemen — fire department	1	18	38	54	1	1	—	6	3	3	24	23
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	134	683	507	568	68	73	133	203	258	688	680	489
Policemen and detectives	—	104	74	24	—	1	6	4	8	104	65	51
Motion picture projectionists	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Primary	N/A	N/A	88	134	N/A	N/A	23	13	41	68	363	719
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	51	65	N/A	N/A	14	9	34	27	190	397
Farm managers	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29
Fishing, trapping ³	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	3	2	1	—	23
Logging	N/A	N/A	14	9	N/A	N/A	2	—	2	36	84	103
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	20
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	23	59	N/A	N/A	7	1	3	4	89	196
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	128	518	N/A	N/A	175	379	13	62	198	557

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931–1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
—	—	1	—	1,918	1,457	2,311	1,819	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
89	31	38	20	12,475	11,369	14,378	10,552	2	6	7	1	2	—	2	1
15	9	47	117	10,710	12,742	29,220	34,397	100	54	239	358	22	10	51	91
N/A	—	8	41	N/A	2,854	10,313	15,409	N/A	—	18	42	N/A	—	2	7
N/A	9	39	76	N/A	9,888	18,907	18,988	N/A	54	221	316	N/A	10	49	84
65	50	256	332	6,813	5,444	5,761	6,070	—	7	360	110	—	7	260	98
4	—	4	2	4,649	4,228	6,227	5,546	—	—	6	6	—	—	4	4
41	2	9	16	7,648	6,743	8,691	7,036	2	—	6	2	2	—	5	2
23	6	2	5	5,843	5,084	7,048	3,624	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—
2	N/C	43	31	7,318	N/C	8,906	10,706	4	N/C	268	217	—	N/C	225	206
3	—	—	—	8,667	6,526	6,168	1,334	1	1	12	—	1	1	1	—
70	162	114	189	23,186	23,510	29,104	21,976	10	11	27	33	5	3	26	29
N/A	N/A	615	1,063	N/A	N/A	11,025	16,811	N/A	N/A	130	215	N/A	N/A	123	203
2	—	—	—	229	10	33	—	9	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
N/A	—	—	1	N/A	404	1,004	1,601	N/A	—	1	2	N/A	—	—	2
1	2	2	2	6,412	5,113	6,417	4,191	47	30	23	9	41	19	13	5
13	23	101	206	13,772	11,144	22,993	22,206	579	683	1,953	2,885	99	163	672	1,068
2,014	1,141	3,568	4,429	7,845	9,308	14,884	16,952	3,077	3,675	13,724	19,463	382	680	2,211	2,818
N/A	N/A	1,894	2,555	N/A	N/A	11,533	13,325	N/A	N/A	11,494	17,309	N/A	N/A	1,382	2,011
3	1	3	7	5	6	13	60	33	87	571	885	3	1	11	18
25	102	419	1,228	739	820	2,102	3,534	693	803	3,308	5,665	89	129	812	1,449
1	—	8	9	3	21	67	59	133	132	213	159	—	19	35	20
11	24	59	69	141	147	238	226	654	638	879	876	48	90	152	110
N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A	71	65	N/A	N/A	4	18	N/A	N/A	—	5
21	50	311	N/A	628	592	1,527	N/A	574	579	2,184	N/A	71	88	568	N/A
8	3	49	81	3	21	47	101	8	10	48	44	—	4	15	22
1	2	—	6	1,947	1,888	2,888	2,685	168	159	114	43	18	25	5	1
—	1	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	1	7	14	—	1	—	—
75	40	117	58	132	678	1,910	1,210	144	264	3,480	4,996	6	4	97	121
1,106	327	821	721	1,201	1,729	2,372	2,246	99	129	1,092	1,450	5	10	133	122
N/A	N/A	1,674	1,874	N/A	N/A	3,351	3,627	N/A	N/A	2,230	2,154	N/A	N/A	829	807
1	1	11	35	11	16	86	145	8	12	37	41	—	—	10	13
486	487	1,538	1,766	1,184	1,814	2,168	1,986	843	1,152	1,993	1,871	177	366	774	772
17	44	93	68	835	867	939	944	6	78	169	209	2	13	29	11
—	—	1	—	6	1	2	29	1	4	5	5	—	—	5	4
968	699	2,298	3,700	154	130	443	1,002	126	272	2,206	2,444	41	71	1,296	1,835
89	46	210	359	111	89	274	402	88	241	1,251	1,340	19	51	595	860
—	—	5	1	—	—	4	7	1	—	45	48	—	—	11	35
—	—	1	8	13	18	17	99	4	1	538	373	4	1	447	323
24	30	247	265	10	14	102	111	18	28	371	475	12	19	218	420
1	4	6	11	8	6	20	13	9	3	7	10	7	2	5	10
855	623	1,840	3,068	20	9	50	390	16	2	46	256	6	—	36	232
N/A	N/A	1	7	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	—	8
72	92	507	2,378	74	379	652	2,785	141	179	601	5,175	28	87	250	2,127

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	— 3	21	—
Brakemen — rly. & switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁽⁸⁾	—	6	5	—	1	—	—	—	1	11	28	18
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁽⁹⁾	78	44	188	267	32	24	51	102	4,235	2,342	2,589	4,814
Bus drivers	N/A	—	16	35	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	98	967	2,849
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	44	172	232	N/A	24	51	102	N/A	2,244	1,622	1,965
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁽⁸⁾	—	—	100	12	—	—	—	6	41	20	331	421
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3
Locomotive engineers	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	10	9
Locomotive firemen	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	6	20
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	4	N/C	43	11	—	N/C	3	—	1	N/C	233	96
Operators — electric, street rly.	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	7	2
Sectionmen and trackmen	5	8	1	4	—	—	1	1	18	13	35	78
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	7	12	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	192	440
Postmen and mail carriers	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6,497	7,393	8,997	13,435
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	2	7	19
Telegraph operators	6	11	10	4	199	63	42	23	51	72	74	71
Telephone operators	480	520	1,281	1,817	221	212	653	1,019	584	915	2,796	5,816
Service	2,689	2,995	11,513	16,645	1,319	9,261	7,919	12,608	332,202	395,320	367,028	590,734
Personal	N/A	N/A	10,112	15,298	N/A	N/A	7,353	11,897	N/A	N/A	324,802	516,986
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	30	86	560	867	—	—	1	1	23,057	25,776	23,775	41,043
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁽⁸⁾ ..	604	674	2,496	4,216	847	6,778	5,593	9,925	16,637	15,592	31,879	67,732
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	133	113	178	139	—	35	8	7	17,326	17,392	25,595	31,072
Elevator tenders	606	548	727	766	156	1,071	1,139	977	1,642	1,166	1,747	2,248
Guides	N/A	N/A	4	13	N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1,948	2,701
Janitors and sextons	503	491	1,616	N/A	757	5,972	4,265	N/A	12,206	11,074	20,086	N/A
Nurses, practical	8	6	33	22	—	4	9	14	6,548	10,848	24,549	61,124
Porters	150	134	109	42	59	117	41	50	3,116	2,851	2,665	2,345
Undertakers	—	—	7	14	—	2	1	—	1,625	2,139	2,286	2,672
Waiters and waitresses ⁽¹¹⁾	138	260	3,383	4,875	15	68	227	334	23,464	35,220	53,374	79,427
Cooks	94	119	959	1,328	7	16	91	133	19,868	21,330	24,534	40,932
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	1,401	1,347	N/A	N/A	566	711	N/A	N/A	42,226	73,748
Firemen — fire department	8	12	27	28	—	2	47	37	4,570	4,875	8,356	13,345
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾ ..	666	786	1,219	1,099	186	961	500	625	5,750	7,383	9,017	17,781
Policemen and detectives	4	65	140	198	3	8	10	31	9,996	13,678	17,073	27,579
Motion picture projectionists	1	4	—	1	—	1	1	3	1,355	1,522	1,926	1,338
Primary	85	201	910	609	7	21	72	115	6,107	5,523	12,475	21,869
Agricultural	69	190	656	480	5	21	64	106	5,253	3,748	10,038	17,850
Farm managers	1	—	34	13	—	—	3	7	48	—	228	353
Fishing, Trapping ⁽³⁾	—	—	91	50	—	—	4	2	656	1,413	1,989	2,767
Logging	6	9	153	55	2	—	3	6	165	337	300	855
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	2	1	2	—	2	—	1	1	145	320	227	619
Mining, Quarrying	10	2	10	24	—	—	1	1	33	25	148	397
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	10	27
Not Stated	113	92	351	3,048	12	30	48	1,146	172	451	1,511	10,525

* Includes products of petroleum and coal, 1931 and 1941

— None N/A Not available N/C

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.1. Total Labour Force, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada, 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community and Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	15	-	-	-	2
192	1,147	2,949	194	5	58	73	226	190	425	972	12	9	10	28
70	811	2,484	N/A	-	34	5	N/A	20	113	343	N/A	-	-	1
122	336	465	N/A	5	24	68	N/A	170	312	629	N/A	9	10	27
-	24	42	-	-	9	15	36	19	281	342	2	-	11	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	6	8	8	-	-	-	-
-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	18	2	-	-	-
N/C	1	21	-	N/C	16	24	-	N/C	213	48	-	N/C	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	2	-	1	-	-
1	1	3	-	1	1	-	14	10	33	62	-	1	-	-
N/A	3	18	N/A	N/A	17	29	N/A	N/A	169	377	N/A	N/A	1	2
2	15	-	3	-	1	-	6,490	7,379	8,977	13,435	3	7	-	-
-	-	-	N/A	-	3	13	N/A	-	4	4	N/A	2	-	2
1	8	3	7	7	8	13	37	56	46	50	-	4	-	1
420	1,142	2,281	256	50	259	1,166	96	171	720	1,376	5	10	49	66
44,580	82,863	164,380	32,651	213	2,508	6,545	20,271	28,823	41,411	71,842	5,761	6,980	11,068	16,518
N/A	81,243	157,189	N/A	N/A	549	3,247	N/A	N/A	10,616	19,744	N/A	N/A	4,475	7,251
67	112	183	33	-	2	5	3	28	49	59	-	4	5	14
7,824	15,057	34,388	5,996	23	236	1,169	1,564	2,743	6,236	11,861	475	485	1,682	2,545
1,574	4,120	7,640	1,167	2	17	14	2	17	197	300	-	13	22	16
274	553	742	151	6	15	34	205	392	559	729	4	1	6	18
N/A	59	61	N/A	N/A	8	22	N/A	N/A	68	115	N/A	N/A	232	140
7,316	12,364	N/A	5,629	16	173	N/A	900	1,270	3,331	N/A	386	390	1,142	N/A
9,952	23,517	58,824	3,513	-	58	117	7	86	250	578	4	3	7	9
461	609	255	265	-	5	-	114	179	38	24	201	70	43	43
8	4	16	6	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	6	-	-
1,142	2,938	3,820	738	-	50	627	24	304	1,348	1,492	441	338	955	2,295
3,793	6,685	10,882	2,699	1	39	170	127	620	1,096	1,836	281	171	351	695
N/A	1,620	7,191	N/A	N/A	1,959	3,298	N/A	N/A	30,795	52,098	N/A	N/A	6,593	9,267
10	31	66	4	3	21	9	4,566	4,851	8,301	13,253	-	6	2	11
1,100	1,274	4,266	879	45	1,478	2,580	2,798	4,056	4,875	8,953	628	644	554	623
90	99	487	219	119	396	450	9,708	13,369	16,363	26,409	9	14	50	61
4	18	23	-	1	3	4	9	13	30	30	1,343	1,504	1,873	1,278
758	2,742	3,360	1,048	2	102	235	1,186	1,460	3,311	8,324	175	145	1,522	3,290
743	2,662	3,266	1,003	-	57	93	1,013	1,084	2,845	7,142	123	106	1,275	3,135
-	161	144	29	-	-	-	19	-	51	182	-	-	7	17
8	64	67	4	-	-	24	20	33	89	136	51	37	241	149
3	11	18	24	1	12	12	138	326	267	768	1	2	6	4
2	5	5	7	1	2	7	135	313	213	572	1	2	5	3
4	5	9	17	1	33	106	15	17	110	278	-	-	-	2
N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	19	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	-	-
98	324	3,328	62	5	72	610	83	229	621	4,608	14	20	55	217

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Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
3,803	1,946	949	792	30	33	15	190
N/A	8	9	16	N/A	-	6	134
N/A	1,938	940	776	N/A	33	9	56
3	1	6	14	-	-	2	121
-	-	2	2	-	1	1	19
1	-	1	1	-	2	-	21
1	-	-	1	1	3	-	13
1	N/C	3	2	-	N/C	23	86
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	-	-	13	3	3	5	89
N/A	N/A	2	14	N/A	N/A	4	204
1	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
7	4	12	4	-	3	2	61
227	264	626	927	20	29	15	237
273,519	314,724	229,178	331,449	1,237	1,536	703	2,648
N/A	N/A	227,919	329,555	N/A	N/A	614	2,174
23,021	25,677	23,607	40,782	1	-	4	69
8,602	4,517	8,668	17,769	461	459	191	521
16,157	15,786	21,239	23,102	1	36	7	101
1,282	493	614	725	314	285	21	38
N/A	N/A	1,581	2,363	N/A	N/A	6	16
5,291	2,082	3,076	N/A	354	345	123	N/A
3,024	807	717	1,596	10	6	14	268
2,536	2,141	1,970	2,023	19	19	2	14
1,619	2,123	2,279	2,655	-	1	1	6
22,261	33,436	48,083	71,193	6	22	65	267
16,761	16,745	16,363	27,349	94	196	165	228
N/A	N/A	1,259	1,894	N/A	N/A	89	474
-	5	1	6	-	-	4	54
1,445	1,538	836	1,359	272	393	70	239
60	86	165	172	2	44	8	121
3	-	2	3	-	1	-	9
3,698	3,158	4,798	6,660	16	536	181	1,518
3,114	1,815	3,199	4,214	16	159	121	752
-	-	9	10	-	-	-	19
581	1,335	1,595	2,391	-	6	4	87
2	5	4	53	-	184	30	385
2	2	2	32	-	2	1	51
1	3	-	2	-	187	26	294
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	7	1
131	99	439	1,762	490	7,963	57,174	131,968

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
All occupations.....	3,252,310	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	1,099,768	1,062,983	791,931	560,933	93,163	127,474	106,281
White-Collar.....	656,639	687,301	1,045,876	1,436,821	642	811	2,773	4,296	3,051	8,481	7,880
Managerial.....	209,101	209,246	357,893	449,191	—	59	272	1,609	1,414	4,677	4,345
Professional.....	120,293	152,166	217,902	360,478	286	466	1,406	1,292	535	1,241	1,489
Architects.....	1,296	1,186	1,697	2,874	—	1	8	2	—	1	1
Artists (except commercial) art teachers...	N/A	N/A	631	1,446	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	—	1
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	3,040	4,293	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	1	1
Authors, editors, journalists.....	2,880	3,434	5,596	9,717	—	—	2	11	—	1	10
Clergymen and priests.....	12,662	14,077	15,825	18,531	—	1	3	27	—	—	—
Dentists.....	4,007	3,695	4,540	5,228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....	N/A	N/A	2,569	2,981	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	—	1
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	7,743	11,848	N/A	N/A	53	11	N/A	372	345
Civil.....	3,937	4,557	6,338	8,718	—	—	2	1	1	4	4
Electrical.....	2,859	4,518	8,319	12,074	—	2	5	—	11	32	24
Mechanical.....	539	477	592	814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Judges and magistrates.....	8,004	7,791	8,841	11,759	—	—	—	—	2	3	2
Lawyers and notaries.....	203	226	274	630	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
Librarians.....	4,145	3,891	3,435	4,468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musicians and music teachers.....	—	153	868	2,352	—	—	—	—	—	5	7
Nurses, graduate.....	—	73	42	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses-in-training.....	452	467	742	1,019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors.....	9,817	10,339	13,665	19,814	—	—	1	1	4	11	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,941	3,858	4,610	8,779	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Professors and college principals.....	N/A	N/A	855	2,479	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	3	6
Actuaries and statisticians.....	2,162	2,239	3,119	3,335	—	1	2	3	—	9	12
Photographers.....	18,274	21,988	29,322	49,100	7	—	9	10	—	7	3
Teachers, school.....	1,046	1,050	1,178	1,498	3	6	56	9	—	3	1
Veterinarians.....	143,037	151,439	243,900	315,252	147	158	301	392	1,042	2,356	1,833
Clerical.....	N/A	N/A	82	137	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	—	—
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices..	239	365	1,237	6,004	—	—	1	1	—	1	11
Office appliance operators.....	N/A	N/A	45,710	52,460	N/A	N/A	53	83	N/A	65	52
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	3,531	3,331	5,038	7,014	3	1	25	24	19	27	18
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	184,208	174,450	226,181	311,900	209	128	794	1,003	60	207	213
Commercial and Financial.....	N/A	N/A	5,871	8,076	N/A	N/A	—	5	N/A	3	—
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	1,579	2,811	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	—	—
Advertising agents.....	N/A	317	301	346	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Auctioneers.....	N/A	N/A	3,363	5,309	N/A	N/A	9	8	N/A	11	17
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	2,671	3,063	N/A	N/A	524	459	N/A	4	8
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	6,298	9,002	12,900	13,064	3	14	15	16	28	82	63
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	100,480	81,270	85,264	115,791	82	N/C	73	169	1	N/C	48
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	N/A	N/A	77,754	96,294	N/A	N/A	73	169	N/A	60	44
Sales Clerks.....	N/A	N/A	7,510	19,497	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	4
Service station attendants.....	733	755	1,705	2,382	5	1	7	14	—	—	—
Window decorators and dressers.....	1,210,875	1,247,252	1,737,608	1,977,945	926	1,594	3,885	4,622	9,608	19,774	22,452
Manual.....											

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

Forestry, Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying, Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
96,753	50,685	50,270	34,112	71,481	92,399	101,520	114,072	600,821	784,734	1,085,911	1,160,086	70,944	70,500	118,767	149,378
2,804	218	896	1,349	4,041	6,065	11,332	18,357	119,673	124,967	239,198	315,357	N/A	N/A	33,318	46,489
1,879	53	238	406	1,185	1,358	2,714	3,882	36,664	27,489	69,364	88,989	N/A	N/A	9,308	12,895
395	90	391	713	1,709	3,042	5,265	9,230	15,457	26,292	42,680	68,204	N/A	N/A	2,683	3,699
—	1	—	—	—	2	—	4	48	71	66	50	1	2	3	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	82	144	N/A	N/A	—	1
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	3	N/A	N/A	1,333	1,768	N/A	N/A	31	29
—	—	1	1	—	2	5	26	2,429	2,441	3,419	4,845	1	28	82	213
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	5	7	16	1	2	4	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	8	1	6	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A	54	108	N/A	N/A	1,766	2,246	N/A	N/A	93	77
N/A	N/A	11	13	N/A	N/A	87	163	N/A	N/A	1,059	1,430	N/A	N/A	21	49
—	—	—	—	66	79	75	88	1,285	1,886	2,346	3,385	18	16	27	31
16	4	5	2	112	110	145	380	1,535	3,098	5,896	7,802	71	94	199	282
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	1	35	103	17	33	93	121	2	1	6	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	8	12	14	29	1	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	21	19	—	1	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	4	13	36	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	21	12	28	29	22	24	54	108	—	—	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	2	23	N/A	N/A	149	877	N/A	N/A	14	49
—	—	1	—	—	—	2	6	117	188	351	568	—	2	3	2
—	—	3	—	—	—	4	3	10	51	20	32	1	9	—	1
1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	11	9	10	15	6	7	7	7
483	36	88	96	1,015	1,560	2,730	4,266	36,185	49,142	79,024	90,088	N/A	N/A	10,532	13,906
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	3	13	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	2	12	118	69	116	365	1,751	6	10	30	147
N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	294	253	N/A	N/A	24,226	27,990	N/A	N/A	4,649	6,536
5	—	6	4	27	45	67	68	782	909	934	857	109	163	128	136
47	39	179	134	132	105	623	979	31,367	22,044	48,130	68,076	N/A	N/A	10,795	15,989
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	137	937	N/A	N/A	29	510
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	664	1,300	N/A	N/A	25	30
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	3	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	4	5	N/A	N/A	159	311	N/A	N/A	453	582	N/A	N/A	132	168
N/A	N/A	135	80	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	309	338	N/A	N/A	265	251
10	22	22	22	17	47	118	274	929	1,325	3,458	5,360	257	204	670	930
10	N/C	4	7	21	N/C	26	50	12,767	N/C	5,563	6,778	4,660	N/C	808	1,478
N/A	N/A	4	6	N/A	N/A	26	44	N/A	N/A	4,081	5,508	N/A	N/A	797	1,467
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	1,482	1,270	N/A	N/A	11	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	46	166	149	7	15	15	20
3,728	589	1,092	1,075	10,151	14,738	26,054	34,764	472,886	645,425	813,971	803,625	N/A	N/A	79,587	95,122

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	3,859	3,367	3,822	4,490	10,678	11,995	16,539	14,754	25,943	28,461	26,129	22,948
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	1,364	1,416	N/A	N/A	3,693	4,166	N/A	N/A	3,965	3,894
Managerial	N/A	N/A	235	308	N/A	N/A	649	825	N/A	N/A	1,635	1,395
Professional	N/A	N/A	155	207	N/A	N/A	774	912	N/A	N/A	273	262
Architects	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ...	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	13	6	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	2	4
Authors, editors, journalists	1	1	6	15	1	3	9	12	—	1	4	4
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	58	50	N/A	N/A	3	7
Civil	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	10	5	N/A	N/A	—	3
Electrical	—	1	1	2	9	10	11	8	1	—	1	1
Mechanical ⁷	8	5	17	14	44	45	165	157	7	11	17	20
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	—	—	2	2	1	1	4	3	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Musicians and music teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Nurses-in-training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Professors and college principals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	4	18	N/A	N/A	—	5
Photographers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Teachers, school	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical	N/A	N/A	552	471	N/A	N/A	1,779	1,795	N/A	N/A	1,149	1,303
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ...	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Office appliance operators	1	2	2	9	3	1	10	48	—	3	2	8
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	211	155	N/A	N/A	596	656	N/A	N/A	533	652
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	4	5	7	5	13	6	8	7	18	11	20	16
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	422	430	N/A	N/A	491	634	N/A	N/A	908	934
Foremen	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	3	11	N/A	N/A	6	4
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	8	4	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	2
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	7	3	N/A	N/A	11	10	N/A	N/A	—	1
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	1
Purchasing agents and buyers	22	48	79	73	24	31	59	79	22	29	53	80
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	65	N/C	9	15	206	N/C	32	41	185	N/C	137	104
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	9	14	N/A	N/A	31	41	N/A	N/A	137	104
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Window decorators and dressers	18	16	19	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2
Manual	N/A	N/A	2,303	2,833	N/A	N/A	12,461	10,188	N/A	N/A	21,746	18,589

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (textile and fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
26,705	40,486	51,126	41,935	3,970	5,542	9,153	7,307	28,493	30,270	36,867	33,250	54,376	71,176	111,165	93,946 2
N/A	N/A	7,796	9,033	N/A	N/A	2,091	1,974	N/A	N/A	10,880	10,642	N/A	N/A	16,018	13,198
N/A	N/A	1,830	2,520	N/A	N/A	805	788	N/A	N/A	5,302	4,535	N/A	N/A	8,763	6,579
N/A	N/A	1,388	1,795	N/A	N/A	139	105	N/A	N/A	322	766	N/A	N/A	924	933
1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	3	2
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	6
N/A	N/A	34	29	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	10	7	N/A	N/A	13	6
—	5	11	10	—	1	1	1	—	3	8	7	—	—	4	10
—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	67	117	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	10	6
N/A	N/A	11	9	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	43	71
8	15	20	20	—	1	1	—	1	—	3	—	11	9	10	3
40	67	187	190	6	7	32	12	3	5	19	22	45	47	66	71
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	3	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	10	27	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	3	8
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	2
—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	3,294	3,151	N/A	N/A	787	706	N/A	N/A	2,476	2,762	N/A	N/A	3,678	3,387
N/A	N/A	—	— 2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
3	—	12	47	—	1	2	8	3	1	4	15	1	4	3	13
N/A	N/A	1,160	1,202	N/A	N/A	403	358	N/A	N/A	1,319	1,602	N/A	N/A	1,059	960
26	28	40	26	4	4	1	2	30	16	38	19	30	40	41	33
N/A	N/A	1,334	1,567	N/A	N/A	360	375	N/A	N/A	2,780	2,579	N/A	N/A	2,653	2,299
N/A	N/A	8	12	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	5	13	N/A	N/A	12	17
N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	5	10	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	9	14
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	8	1
35	51	100	105	5	5	24	17	32	28	64	80	31	45	184	219
296	N/C	98	130	65	N/C	9	17	388	N/C	296	384	185	N/C	149	333
N/A	N/A	98	130	N/A	N/A	9	17	N/A	N/A	296	383	N/A	N/A	148	332
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	1
2	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	1	2	8	16	—	—	1	4
N/A	N/A	41,929	31,516	N/A	N/A	6,843	5,117	N/A	N/A	25,266	21,973	N/A	N/A	88,413	73,450

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	18,397	17,154	26,483	30,434	36,953	42,504	78,258	88,938	31,893	29,488	46,897	62,637
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	4,219	5,882	N/A	N/A	14,547	19,585	N/A	N/A	18,583	28,297
Managerial.....	N/A	N/A	1,872	2,630	N/A	N/A	2,857	3,915	N/A	N/A	4,708	7,053
Professional.....	N/A	N/A	316	463	N/A	N/A	4,064	5,622	N/A	N/A	4,654	6,083
Architects.....	2	1	1	3	4	5	6	2	1	4	1	—
Artists (except commercial) art teachers.....	N/A	N/A	5	13	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	21	48
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	3	6	N/A	N/A	65	130	N/A	N/A	692	912
Authors, editors, journalists	—	5	—	3	2	2	26	49	2,422	2,369	3,074	3,998
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	6
Dentists	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers												
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	211	231	N/A	N/A	7	2
Civil	N/A	N/A	4	3	N/A	N/A	226	258	N/A	N/A	3	4
Electrical	—	1	—	3	60	54	96	107	14	8	4	2
Mechanical ⁷	10	6	25	41	165	204	514	651	10	14	26	57
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	—	—	1	—	—	1	8	9	10	2	8	2
Librarians.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	9	6	11
Musicians and music teachers.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	—	—	1
Nurses-in-training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	—	6	3	10	11	—	—	—	—
Professors and college principals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	54	83	N/A	N/A	4	16
Photographers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	90	126	262	425
Teachers, school	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	2	1	2
Veterinarians	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical.....	N/A	N/A	1,180	1,546	N/A	N/A	5,433	6,392	N/A	N/A	3,906	5,497
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Office appliance operators.....	2	—	1	12	1	8	15	84	31	38	71	131
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	581	750	N/A	N/A	1,519	1,698	N/A	N/A	824	1,283
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	15	8	20	15	75	62	69	54	93	73	132	149
Commercial.....	N/A	N/A	851	1,243	N/A	N/A	2,193	3,656	N/A	N/A	5,315	9,664
Foremen	N/A	N/A	—	8	N/A	N/A	7	29	N/A	N/A	9	37
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	3	12	N/A	N/A	561	1,129
Auctioneers	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	23	21	N/A	N/A	31	26
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	9	N/A	N/A	—	1
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	11	13	46	95	64	96	256	320	14	20	79	132
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ..	174	N/C	79	100	N 331	N/C	117	109	822	N/C	151	234
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	79	100	N/A	N/A	114	109	N/A	N/A	148	232
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	3	2
Window decorators and dressers	1	1	15	30	—	—	5	4	—	1	13	5
Manual	N/A	N/A	21,832	23,970	N/A	N/A	59,567	65,203	N/A	N/A	27,584	33,142

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment Ind.				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
134,461	219,707	278,027	305,065	104,348	146,429	176,951	164,372	25,902	24,704	31,831	40,473	N/A	N/A	12,763	15,191
N/A	N/A	58,496	82,844	N/A	N/A	29,746	34,720	N/A	N/A	6,306	9,193	N/A	N/A	4,011	6,154
N/A	N/A	13,315	20,472	N/A	N/A	9,044	11,289	N/A	N/A	2,153	3,040	N/A	N/A	629	1,095
N/A	N/A	14,398	25,509	N/A	N/A	4,575	7,618	N/A	N/A	1,040	1,648	N/A	N/A	1,696	2,865
14	15	21	21	13	35	9	12	3	3	2	1	N/A	N/A	5	1
N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	1	5	N/A	N/A	22	26	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	65	97	N/A	N/A	37	104	N/A	N/A	19	22	N/A	N/A	2	2
2	9	98	221	—	8	34	167	—	—	6	9	N/A	N/A	6	25
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	277	231	N/A	N/A	27	31	N/A	N/A	86	60	N/A	N/A	246	356
N/A	N/A	504	602	N/A	N/A	78	133	N/A	N/A	35	98	N/A	N/A	58	78
1,048	1,532	1,885	2,706	62	131	147	244	26	38	32	30	N/A	N/A	21	21
652	1,412	2,546	3,095	327	905	1,401	2,033	69	103	141	185	N/A	N/A	141	246
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	19	26	31	—	1	7	10	1	2	—	4	N/A	N/A	13	17
1	—	4	6	—	1	1	6	1	1	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	1
—	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	3	4	10	—	—	6	11	—	—	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
9	7	18	24	—	1	7	11	3	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	27	370	N/A	N/A	6	188	N/A	N/A	2	8	N/A	N/A	8	23
12	22	35	53	2	11	28	41	1	3	2	1	N/A	N/A	8	2
3	21	2	11	3	10	9	7	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2
1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	23,094	25,184	N/A	N/A	11,928	11,634	N/A	N/A	1,885	2,459	N/A	N/A	1,290	1,525
N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
9	29	109	591	5	7	40	322	1	4	7	23	N/A	N/A	9	60
N/A	N/A	6,483	6,474	N/A	N/A	1,635	1,607	N/A	N/A	714	797	N/A	N/A	192	154
210	258	193	188	68	123	116	106	35	34	26	19	N/A	N/A	13	9
N/A	N/A	7,689	11,679	N/A	N/A	4,199	4,179	N/A	N/A	1,228	2,046	N/A	N/A	396	669
N/A	N/A	23	139	N/A	N/A	17	32	N/A	N/A	2	15	N/A	N/A	3	26
N/A	N/A	24	20	N/A	N/A	7	5	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	—	—	2	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	120	140	N/A	N/A	39	96	N/A	N/A	11	9	N/A	N/A	32	24
N/A	N/A	9	25	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	1	10	N/A	N/A	13	15
233	457	1,067	1,771	103	181	393	671	27	33	58	115	N/A	N/A	42	63
2,347	N/C	451	908	1,126	N/C	2,855	2,363	460	N/C	65	108	N/A	N/C	37	49
N/A	N/A	447	901	N/A	N/A	1,419	1,145	N/A	N/A	64	108	N/A	N/A	17	22
N/A	N/A	4	7	N/A	N/A	1,436	1,218	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	20	27
2	—	19	6	—	1	12	1	1	—	8	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	213,592	213,984	N/A	N/A	144,598	126,321	N/A	N/A	24,701	29,589	N/A	N/A	8,356	8,294

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	12,913	30,541	39,672	53,168	10,986	12,410	21,461	31,800	23,609	23,595	56,472	61,962
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	16,731	26,023	N/A	N/A	7,434	11,847	6,332	6,076	12,958	18,970
Managerial	N/A	N/A	3,472	5,485	N/A	N/A	2,787	4,165	971	967	2,565	3,798
Professional	N/A	N/A	4,295	7,907	N/A	N/A	1,034	1,810	2,086	2,256	4,335	6,733
Architects	—	2	9	5	3	—	2	1	13	5	12	12
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ...	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	27	31	N/A	N/A	—	1
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	21	44	N/A	N/A	324	364	N/A	N/A	11	22
Authors, editors, journalists	—	4	37	75	—	2	13	26	6	5	83	147
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	—	—	—	1	17	7	—	4	—	—	—	—
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	636	1,031	N/A	N/A	40	45	N/A	N/A	42	29
Civil	N/A	N/A	59	96	N/A	N/A	2	15	N/A	N/A	406	496
Electrical	15	52	46	78	12	18	33	129	1,134	988	1,506	1,687
Mechanical ⁷	37	134	276	472	41	39	124	254	92	100	187	285
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	—	3	14	23	—	—	1	2	13	11	26	40
Librarians	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	3
Musicians and music teachers	—	—	—	—	3	1	14	14	1	2	—	—
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Nurses-in-training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons	2	10	14	49	1	2	1	3	3	5	6	10
Professors and college principals	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	15	49	N/A	N/A	—	16	N/A	N/A	17	72
Photographers	2	1	2	8	10	15	6	26	5	5	20	22
Teachers, school	—	2	1	2	—	—	1	2	1	2	4	14
Veterinarians	—	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Clerical	N/A	N/A	4,385	5,512	N/A	N/A	1,676	2,858	2,073	1,891	5,260	7,165
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	1	—
Office appliance operators	—	2	38	179	3	6	10	54	7	12	39	239
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	1,644	1,950	N/A	N/A	704	1,156	N/A	N/A	101	135
Stenographers, clerk typists ⁸	35	58	54	44	17	20	28	29	62	40	63	93
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	4,579	7,119	N/A	N/A	1,937	3,014	1,202	962	798	1,274
Foremen	N/A	N/A	7	55	N/A	N/A	5	24	N/A	N/A	9	45
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	16	14	N/A	N/A	15	71	N/A	N/A	1	8
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	17	35	N/A	N/A	8	23	N/A	N/A	132	205
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	7	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	5	10
Purchasing agents and buyers	37	68	210	399	12	16	74	211	39	39	116	195
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	771	N/C	162	243	686	N/C	108	162	142	N/C	95	193
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	161	241	N/A	N/A	107	162	N/A	N/A	90	182
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	5	11
Window decorators and dressers	4	5	7	5	2	4	38	40	1	2	5	7
Manual	N/A	N/A	21,619	25,153	N/A	N/A	13,574	19,181	16,555	16,119	40,522	39,871

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	† 1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
248,213	218,701	344,755	454,453	254,519	246,844	353,945	393,378	302,553	352,182	498,399	647,785	51,972	84,507	159,065	240,051
18,899	13,121	36,026	60,157	44,167	37,305	58,269	77,022	241,575	270,599	345,451	425,345	43,580	65,201	108,603	154,226
12,820	6,745	22,527	37,601	10,678	7,073	15,960	22,109	105,437	118,755	161,338	183,206	11,293	18,103	35,490	50,673
3,489	4,121	5,670	10,458	4,215	4,950	6,250	15,080	4,372	9,254	10,977	12,909	1,585	3,102	4,984	6,880
200	315	64	53	36	19	41	100	7	10	28	28	1	2	6	13
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1	74	N/A	N/A	8	18	N/A	N/A	3	2
N/A	N/A	17	16	N/A	N/A	23	205	N/A	N/A	357	387	N/A	N/A	67	75
2	1	22	31	38	116	403	1,444	16	42	308	405	7	8	177	211
-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	6	1	26	-	1	-	2
15	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11	1	1	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	36	18	N/A	N/A	10	16	N/A	N/A	128	151	N/A	N/A	121	145
N/A	N/A	2,031	1,689	N/A	N/A	483	1,529	N/A	N/A	147	214	N/A	N/A	133	195
187	151	307	193	775	952	1,126	1,792	55	111	375	297	13	54	336	272
300	198	271	357	267	413	413	713	63	97	436	550	23	55	377	484
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	2	9	17	64	43	74	119	8	26	50	61	3	3	36	40
-	1	1	-	4	3	14	73	9	3	2	7	2	2	2	3
-	1	-	-	58	122	218	315	11	10	19	38	-	1	2	2
-	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
19	1	2	4	24	11	28	33	7	11	8	18	-	-	5	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
N/A	N/A	6	10	N/A	N/A	87	306	N/A	N/A	38	129	N/A	N/A	25	92
-	-	1	2	13	15	26	113	32	72	85	75	1	2	14	22
17	1	1	-	12	22	10	11	6	5	5	19	1	5	4	8
2	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	4	1	-	2	3	-	-
2,380	2,145	6,462	9,415	22,669	19,628	28,900	35,022	23,087	27,128	45,959	59,707	10,840	14,332	25,682	33,657
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	1	1
1	3	10	42	18	37	129	746	35	46	161	831	13	21	113	611
N/A	N/A	348	517	N/A	N/A	5,447	5,284	N/A	N/A	13,948	16,438	N/A	N/A	8,780	10,873
62	56	115	150	756	695	1,099	1,338	484	423	527	560	243	250	328	338
210	110	1,367	2,683	6,605	5,654	7,159	4,811	108,678	115,462	127,177	169,523	19,862	29,664	42,447	63,016
N/A	N/A	3	14	N/A	N/A	8	49	N/A	N/A	5,664	6,877	N/A	N/A	2,586	2,601
N/A	N/A	6	11	N/A	N/A	244	580	N/A	N/A	101	129	N/A	N/A	58	78
N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	5	9	N/A	317	292	329	N/A	35	38	171
N/A	N/A	99	140	N/A	N/A	611	924	N/A	N/A	531	698	N/A	N/A	323	360
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	91	194	N/A	N/A	862	657	N/A	N/A	615	473
43	47	273	656	3,488	4,602	5,308	509	1,607	2,574	3,094	4,526	1,028	1,789	1,850	2,047
53	N/C	212	511	238	N/C	280	456	84,992	N/C	77,240	104,603	7,186	N/C	7,389	13,944
N/A	N/A	201	466	N/A	N/A	198	284	N/A	N/A	71,349	86,930	N/A	N/A	7,196	13,631
N/A	N/A	11	45	N/A	N/A	82	172	N/A	N/A	5,891	17,673	N/A	N/A	193	313
9	5	24	32	1	1	8	44	606	580	1,122	1,598	40	38	79	66
226,448	203,729	302,966	384,628	202,850	200,316	282,385	299,857	58,276	78,429	144,040	208,358	7,995	18,555	47,222	80,267

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TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	250,444	267,675	339,334	407,734	67,354	61,313	80,027	124,260	321,719	335,443	505,771	808,257
White-collar	197,888	205,398	236,848	271,119	64,217	51,233	70,855	110,975	151,709	170,766	258,521	392,103
Managerial	94,144	100,652	125,848	132,533	8,514	8,183	15,304	27,332	30,953	36,990	62,934	75,609
Professional	2,786	6,152	5,993	6,029	3,183	5,420	6,169	6,798	84,721	94,846	133,325	225,995
Architects	6	8	22	15	14	7	26	68	975	747	1,449	2,549
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ...	N/A	N/A	5	16	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	536	1,199
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	290	312	N/A	N/A	7	9	N/A	N/A	1,278	1,859
Authors, editors, journalists	9	34	131	194	13	16	85	179	376	811	1,259	2,579
Clergymen and priests	—	5	1	24	1	—	3	—	12,660	14,057	15,809	18,413
Dentists	—	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	3,974	3,676	4,537	5,213
Engineers	N/A	N/A	7	6	N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	504	388
Chemical	N/A	N/A	14	19	N/A	N/A	51	102	N/A	N/A	3,030	5,780
Civil	42	57	39	25	10	15	27	12	381	341	565	1,206
Electrical	40	42	59	66	9	16	54	103	393	418	860	1,808
Mechanical ⁽⁷⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	539	477	592	807
Judges and magistrates	5	23	14	21	79	93	183	206	7,818	7,580	8,365	11,069
Lawyers and notaries	7	1	—	4	3	2	—	1	178	203	238	510
Librarians	11	9	17	36	—	—	1	—	4,070	3,744	3,168	4,082
Musicians and music teachers	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	145	848	2,277
Nurses, graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	42	326
Nurses-in-training	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	447	467	742	1,018
Osteopaths and chiropractors	7	11	3	4	13	9	24	69	9,707	10,262	13,502	19,495
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2,936	3,858	4,599	8,779
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	13	37	N/A	N/A	278	520	N/A	N/A	269	517
Actuaries and statisticians	31	70	71	53	5	1	4	16	1,990	1,954	2,618	2,512
Photographers	5	—	1	11	—	4	11	7	18,217	21,878	29,232	48,839
Teachers, school	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1,023	1,008	1,105	1,469
Veterinarians	12,235	12,796	20,277	26,050	24,184	14,945	17,980	27,521	29,339	32,281	54,400	78,233
Clerical	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	N/A	69	113
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices...	22	25	48	220	32	21	135	882	65	120	381	1,359
Office appliance operators	N/A	N/A	5,168	5,565	N/A	N/A	68	99	N/A	N/A	1,093	1,341
Shipping and receiving clerks	241	173	199	222	421	178	371	618	828	955	1,791	3,256
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁽⁸⁾ ...	88,723	85,798	84,730	106,507	28,336	22,685	31,402	49,324	6,696	6,649	7,862	12,266
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	3,078	4,276	N/A	N/A	12	33	N/A	N/A	32	77
Foremen	N/A	N/A	43	51	N/A	N/A	15	26	N/A	N/A	545	742
Advertising agents	N/A	282	254	158	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	3	3
Auctioneers	N/A	N/A	208	338	N/A	N/A	342	752	N/A	N/A	999	1,639
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. (6) ...	N/A	N/A	247	184	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	730	1,280
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. (6) ...	579	785	1,244	2,479	23	29	72	138	124	254	606	1,243
Purchasing agents and buyers	77,806	N/C	69,851	90,659	272	N/C	57	101	1,630	N/C	1,506	2,270
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ .	N/A	N/A	64,153	73,299	N/A	N/A	57	95	N/A	N/A	1,469	2,064
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	5,698	17,360	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	37	206
Service station attendants	566	542	1,043	1,532	1	—	1	6	71	99	372	524
Window decorators and dressers	50,256	59,874	96,818	128,091	1,998	2,213	3,694	4,933	55,577	45,457	92,301	162,327
Manual												

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TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

Community Service			Community and Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
98,769	136,946	224,585	101,374	9,174	40,462	77,067	94,118	109,198	179,287	311,022	15,245	14,468	21,655	28,701
76,876	88,642	141,562	80,359	8,524	34,511	64,911	38,142	51,872	84,839	127,815	7,996	6,608	9,488	10,289
651	282	192	509	77	373	1,338	9,031	14,930	24,604	31,499	4,562	3,295	6,269	6,414
73,880	83,963	134,145	72,718	4,839	26,766	48,215	6,932	11,193	17,365	38,078	2,536	2,310	1,766	2,067
8	22	46	863	601	1,225	2,192	109	138	200	311	1	—	—	—
N/A	499	818	N/A	N/A	13	321	N/A	N/A	17	41	N/A	N/A	5	17
N/A	41	59	N/A	N/A	1,105	1,628	N/A	N/A	55	129	N/A	N/A	46	41
506	516	722	303	173	443	1,223	60	129	215	468	9	3	60	136
14,028	15,784	18,307	12,650	1	2	16	5	24	18	80	2	—	2	4
3,662	4,497	5,094	3,965	3	3	—	9	9	37	119	—	—	—	—
N/A	24	23	N/A	N/A	361	168	N/A	N/A	117	197	N/A	N/A	2	—
N/A	55	69	N/A	N/A	1,164	2,941	N/A	N/A	1,800	2,758	N/A	N/A	2	6
21	23	51	263	114	255	573	96	178	264	562	9	19	13	12
38	35	58	249	114	486	1,101	118	246	309	631	4	2	6	4
2	—	4	13	13	6	7	526	460	586	796	—	2	—	—
91	16	18	7,571	7,148	7,799	10,269	243	339	547	780	1	1	3	2
95	175	392	110	4	10	10	65	100	53	107	—	3	—	1
1,697	1,444	1,983	1,900	5	10	1	13	14	43	85	1,982	1,813	1,143	1,280
135	833	2,173	—	1	1	—	—	7	14	95	—	—	—	—
71	42	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
463	742	1,017	447	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
10,107	13,198	18,779	9,524	—	7	8	179	147	295	704	—	—	—	—
3,833	4,577	8,779	2,933	4	3	—	3	21	19	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	12	23	N/A	N/A	54	106	N/A	N/A	199	385	N/A	N/A	2	1
13	33	43	18	11	32	113	77	63	211	241	25	20	34	51
21,697	28,997	48,357	18,106	4	7	2	92	138	223	463	8	11	—	3
894	873	1,136	855	1	4	—	168	111	227	329	—	1	1	4
2,076	3,710	6,180	3,942	1,249	4,345	10,924	20,818	24,203	40,594	54,174	639	729	922	1,184
N/A	58	82	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	9	30	N/A	N/A	1	—
4	25	93	30	19	35	175	32	92	309	1,061	—	1	10	24
N/A	138	229	N/A	N/A	68	169	N/A	N/A	513	600	N/A	N/A	93	98
68	445	968	283	95	202	440	501	766	1,054	1,724	5	11	44	57
269	687	1,045	3,190	2,359	3,027	4,434	1,361	1,546	2,276	4,064	259	274	531	624
N/A	4	17	N/A	N/A	5	14	N/A	N/A	16	8	N/A	N/A	3	3
N/A	8	11	N/A	N/A	508	701	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	19	18
—	—	—	N/A	—	2	—	N/A	—	1	3	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	17	22	N/A	N/A	321	698	N/A	N/A	494	749	N/A	N/A	148	143
N/A	21	15	N/A	N/A	13	19	N/A	N/A	686	1,242	N/A	N/A	1	1
38	134	351	43	6	37	99	63	190	363	679	3	3	13	15
N/C	170	367	197	N/C	54	157	51	N/C	166	275	128	N/C	225	336
N/A	168	354	N/A	N/A	53	143	N/A	N/A	151	189	N/A	N/A	225	329
N/A	2	13	N/A	N/A	1	14	N/A	N/A	15	86	N/A	N/A	—	7
4	3	6	67	86	350	488	—	—	6	19	—	—	4	4
5,149	17,256	25,374	6,325	445	3,547	6,387	35,364	28,491	53,604	106,492	2,473	1,866	2,486	3,491

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Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
110,982	103,834	127,421	166,882	165,520	41,069	54,545	116,260
25,212	26,886	41,041	47,526	2,580	3,089	1,116	5,000
16,851	18,037	31,406	36,166	—	160	—	305
2,535	2,624	3,465	3,490	380	894	193	1,577
2	—	2	—	3	8	2	7
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	—	3
N/A	N/A	31	2	N/A	N/A	7	22
4	—	25	30	—	—	8	39
3	4	3	6	—	—	1	48
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	6	18
N/A	N/A	9	6	N/A	N/A	13	76
13	9	10	8	44	33	5	53
22	18	24	14	72	51	15	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1	—	—	1	—	1	21
3	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
175	215	528	733	2	6	8	14
—	2	—	9	—	2	—	12
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
4	8	2	4	—	—	1	43
—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1	15
1,870	1,847	2,308	2,064	—	3	—	6
11	28	5	14	4	25	16	162
—	1	—	—	1	19	—	4
3,940	4,024	4,829	5,771	1,475	1,483	440	1,514
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	3
3	4	2	6	11	8	3	24
N/A	N/A	281	245	N/A	N/A	64	265
39	15	46	67	101	10	13	28
1,886	2,201	1,341	2,099	725	552	483	1,614
N/A	N/A	4	35	N/A	N/A	2	3
N/A	N/A	9	10	N/A	N/A	1	15
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	1
N/A	N/A	19	27	N/A	N/A	13	28
N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	2	31
15	17	59	99	15	21	6	62
1,254	N/C	891	1,135	273	N/C	148	605
N/A	N/A	872	1,049	N/A	N/A	146	502
N/A	N/A	19	86	N/A	N/A	2	103
4	9	9	7	—	21	—	8
11,415	9,506	15,408	20,583	161,480	29,035	6,924	11,433

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931 - 1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	367,496	544,810	737,238	862,417	230	257	507	743	3,912	6,647	7,420
Millers - flour, grain	1,628	2,550	2,104	2,233	—	1	2	11	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	916	1,397	N/A	N/A	5	16	N/A	—	1
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	3,627	2,546	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	2
Vulcanizers	879	N/A	1,669	2,390	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	7	15
Shoemakers and repairers—factory n.e.s. ⁶ ...	N/A	N/A	5,088	5,768	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	7,429	7,974	6,093	4,772	—	—	3	8	—	2	—
Weavers - textile	3,861	6,146	5,715	3,225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	—	251	683	N/A	—	1	—	—	—	—
Sawyers - wood	4,124	8,234	13,257	13,170	—	1	3	3	577	370	565
Upholsterers,	3,210	3,462	4,840	5,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	1,050	1,363	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	—	1
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	457	549	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	1	—
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	14,521	15,313	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	3	1
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁶	4,016	8,456	10,344	12,197	—	1	1	—	—	5	5
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	16,388	15,114	9,587	5,124	24	12	27	18	180	323	192
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	846	817	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Files, grinders, sharpeners	2,162	4,684	6,746	5,799	—	3	—	1	154	195	59
Filters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,801	10,945	14,780	15,727	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	762	1,027	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	64,199	88,830	N/A	N/A	49	96	N/A	412	477
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	3,913	6,763	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	17	27
Mechanics and rep., railroad-carshop	N/A	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	30	17
Millwrights	3,360	4,744	8,055	9,778	1	1	2	7	23	103	82
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	1,885	916	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	1,342	1,711	2,287	1,927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polishers and buffers—metal	1,969	3,095	3,673	2,671	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	2,041	1,305	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	1
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	900	1,701	2,254	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	7,552	10,207	13,299	16,447	1	—	2	2	1	4	6
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	2,851	7,049	9,429	10,559	1	1	1	3	2	1	2
Welders and flame cutters	2,481	11,895	23,162	37,904	—	1	10	8	17	80	160
Stone cutters and dressers	2,895	1,893	1,896	1,695	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	922	1,733	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	5	5
Boiler firemen	6,817	8,186	11,027	6,702	4	35	39	30	150	112	34
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	37	20
Power station operators	N/A	2,328	3,888	4,926	N/A	—	1	—	—	12	16
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	N/A	46	55	N/A	233	139
Construction	183,497	195,770	290,486	335,078	98	67	993	772	186	1,448	1,020
Foremen	N/A	4,032	11,569	18,249	N/A	—	5	7	—	26	71
Inspectors	N/A	449	1,617	3,879	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	1
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	8,948	18,791	27,026	12	—	28	38	3	10	5
Carpenters	81,773	90,470	129,045	121,799	49	38	856	607	132	1,040	652
Painters, decorators, glaziers	35,227	39,058	46,273	50,498	15	12	71	58	18	73	67
Plasterers and lathers	6,222	4,669	9,270	10,042	—	—	2	—	1	—	1
Plumbers and pipefitters	17,469	19,484	29,531	37,481	11	10	9	17	7	31	29
Labourers ⁵	430,057	254,065	330,267	322,918	123	392	984	1,400	857	3,333	4,985
Transportation and Communication	229,825	252,607	379,617	457,532	475	878	1,401	1,707	4,653	8,346	9,027
Agents-ticket, station, express	5,323	4,904	6,092	7,231	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	35	566	1,135	2,688	—	1	3	20	6	20	56

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry and Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying, Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,015	115	306	280	5,892	8,735	13,208	19,769	307,848	470,352	572,104	584,050	N/A	N/A	44,643	40,479
—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	1,610	2,526	1,844	1,923	1,610	2,506	1,819	1,904
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	892	1,332	N/A	N/A	2	6
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	3,583	2,178	N/A	N/A	1	1
—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	8	17	855	N/A	1,262	574	1	N/A	3	6
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	5,035	5,736	N/A	N/A	2	4
1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7,290	7,874	5,870	4,506	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	3,860	6,134	5,689	3,182	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	2	N/A	—	144	344	N/A	—	2	3
85	—	—	2	7	16	42	43	3,985	7,477	12,442	11,886	5	1	3	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2,992	3,179	4,146	4,642	1	2	1	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	897	1,170	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	414	492	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	8	N/A	N/A	13,670	13,989	N/A	N/A	26	45
1	—	—	1	5	8	12	32	3,903	7,569	9,606	10,630	1	12	10	26
197	—	7	—	864	802	578	385	14,072	13,258	7,682	3,851	90	64	86	34
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	760	698	N/A	N/A	2	—
82	—	—	—	68	340	173	157	1,951	4,101	6,144	5,275	3	19	7	19
1	2	—	1	3	41	8	32	3,454	10,539	14,377	15,021	6	18	11	11
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	750	994	N/A	N/A	—	1
N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	337	611	N/A	N/A	40,807	42,028	N/A	N/A	447	971
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	9	19	N/A	N/A	1,933	2,960	N/A	N/A	—	3
N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	88	41	N/A	N/A	5,395	2,901	N/A	N/A	7	2
11	1	—	—	75	54	149	294	3,010	4,329	7,033	7,952	170	185	350	345
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1,872	903	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	5	4	6	11	1,303	1,647	2,215	1,802	8	4	2	2
—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	1,931	3,007	3,569	2,575	1	1	3	1
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	1,900	1,101	N/A	N/A	1	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	464	899	1,688	2,206	—	—	3	1
—	—	—	—	35	43	113	181	3,060	8,289	8,766	7,552	80	66	103	86
—	—	—	—	3	4	4	13	2,789	6,957	9,137	10,131	15	6	8	25
—	1	1	—	53	287	704	1,538	2,077	10,438	18,809	27,660	10	37	154	250
—	1	—	—	573	256	370	307	1,947	1,337	1,293	1,094	—	—	—	1
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	6	13	N/A	N/A	301	477	N/A	N/A	—	1
142	4	13	3	281	197	376	243	3,690	4,951	5,324	3,145	422	388	663	386
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1,553	2,003	N/A	N/A	388	216	N/A	N/A	7	6
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	40	113	142	N/A	155	463	556	N/A	3	19	27
N/A	N/A	19	32	N/A	N/A	1,419	1,410	N/A	N/A	12,818	12,774	N/A	N/A	2,377	2,879
104	27	72	76	1,923	2,923	4,741	5,351	30,056	37,871	52,578	47,728	N/A	N/A	2,389	2,167
N/A	—	2	1	N/A	—	26	104	N/A	8	162	322	N/A	—	15	7
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	2	13	N/A	4	68	125	N/A	—	2	3
—	—	—	1	54	62	125	114	588	741	1,532	1,783	16	13	39	26
80	21	59	54	782	1,144	1,872	1,460	12,323	14,566	21,726	14,912	269	260	1,123	830
5	2	8	3	54	97	229	221	6,713	8,525	11,584	11,236	74	122	417	358
1	—	—	—	5	6	8	4	40	55	82	98	—	1	1	1
1	—	—	2	338	625	761	943	3,328	4,483	5,670	6,202	136	145	283	259
301	97	251	266	984	1,570	4,085	4,190	119,427	118,109	147,616	107,270	N/A	N/A	16,869	18,455
1,308	350	463	453	1,352	1,510	4,020	5,454	15,555	19,093	41,673	64,577	N/A	N/A	15,686	34,021
2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	3	25	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	2	2	—	18	82	5	15	40	100	1	—	3	7

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	1,576	2,345	N/A	N/A	10,359	8,727	N/A	N/A	19,604	17,351
Millers - flour, grain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	882	1,308	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3,531	2,128	N/A	N/A	1	1
Vulcanizers	-	N/A	-	-	154	N/A	403	436	1	N/A	1	7
Shoemakers and repairers - factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	87	-	N/A	N/A	4,878	5,650
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	7,229	7,840	5,859	4,492
Weavers - textile	-	3	-	-	1	4	2	3	-	3	-	8
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	8	-
Sawyers - wood	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	7	6	11
Upholsterers	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	6	2	7
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	7	11	N/A	N/A	2	5
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	25	5	19	-	6	1	6
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	1	1	3	-	11	5	5	3	21	10	7	3
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	2	1
Fileers, grinders, sharpeners	4	-	6	2	-	1	1	2	1	2	4	3
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	-	4	1	4	11	13	2	8	1	45	4	2
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	32	47	N/A	N/A	9	16
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	2
Mechanic and rep., railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Millwrights	2	3	4	17	37	51	76	62	19	23	26	13
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Patternmakers	-	-	-	-	15	1	13	10	7	5	11	12
Polishers and buffers - metal	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	4	4	1
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	4	4
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	1	-	4	4	-	6	22	13	-	4	4	2
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	1	4	2	10	25	35	64	48	4	9	16	11
Welders and flame cutters	-	2	4	7	5	15	37	39	1	9	16	8
Stone cutters and dressers	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Boiler firemen	16	18	26	9	41	64	44	24	65	70	66	33
Motormen (vehicle) except rlyw.	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Power station operators	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	4	4	N/A	-	2	-
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	71	99	N/A	N/A	185	182	N/A	N/A	150	110
Construction	N/A	N/A	145	117	N/A	N/A	352	326	N/A	N/A	183	117
Foremen	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	1	-
Inspectors	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ⁵	-	-	1	-	3	-	4	2	2	-	5	-
Carpenters	25	17	57	40	51	41	74	48	35	45	69	39
Painters, decorators, glaziers	23	14	31	17	29	20	50	33	15	32	58	38
Plasterers and lathers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Plumbers and pipefitters	3	6	18	20	41	52	87	84	3	3	20	8
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	496	288	N/A	N/A	1,538	870	N/A	N/A	1,792	985
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	86	83	N/A	N/A	212	265	N/A	N/A	167	136
Agents - ticket, station express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textiles and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	32,975	26,086	N/A	N/A	6,211	4,742	N/A	N/A	23,764	20,567	N/A	N/A	39,261	38,971
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1
N/A	N/A	6	14	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	N/A	4	2	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1
N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	25	26
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	24	9	-	-	-	2	-	-
3,684	5,926	5,459	3,007	78	72	144	81	70	79	11	6	1	6	1	-
N/A	-	3	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	127	324	N/A	-	1	1
-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3,439	6,920	11,617	10,893
3	16	57	108	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	4	32	47	74	61
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
N/A	N/A	32	21	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	8	3	N/A	N/A	7	6
-	7	11	28	-	1	1	1	-	5	3	1	1	12	1	10
35	18	27	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	191	161	206	66
N/A	N/A	53	53	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	2	3
4	5	10	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	634	565	739	698
11	24	19	24	2	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	7	39	10	26
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	48	46	N/A	N/A	10	10	N/A	N/A	7	8	N/A	N/A	193	190
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	N/A	7	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	9	1
85	106	171	151	10	12	14	7	3	4	10	2	911	1,045	1,575	1,560
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
2	3	11	5	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	5	203	49	30
2	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	3	4	7	9	10
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	8
-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	7
15	20	43	33	-	1	1	-	-	2	4	-	14	16	20	18
5	14	30	18	2	8	3	1	1	3	3	1	8	11	13	24
10	49	115	110	-	2	7	3	-	5	3	5	9	40	172	291
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	4	1
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6
185	254	281	157	17	22	63	43	33	58	74	28	685	829	1,097	636
N/A	N/A	4	3	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	17	8
N/A	2	16	10	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	2	-	N/A	1	15	21
N/A	N/A	889	639	N/A	N/A	185	113	N/A	N/A	129	97	N/A	N/A	1,282	856
N/A	N/A	1,341	902	N/A	N/A	94	52	N/A	N/A	92	67	N/A	N/A	7,437	5,247
N/A	-	3	2	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	30	40
N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	1
9	10	29	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	51	36
202	187	425	167	7	13	28	20	13	17	52	39	2,760	4,008	6,324	4,119
74	111	190	113	1	3	11	6	5	8	11	10	215	241	545	506
2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	7
118	95	242	196	1	2	8	3	4	4	5	1	33	61	142	105
N/A	N/A	6,998	3,906	N/A	N/A	461	278	N/A	N/A	1,060	934	N/A	N/A	33,611	21,742
N/A	N/A	615	622	N/A	N/A	77	45	N/A	N/A	350	405	N/A	N/A	8,104	7,490
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4

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TABLE D.2 Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ¹	N/A	N/A	16,616	18,933	N/A	N/A	34,951	44,181	N/A	N/A	25,072	29,880
Millers - flour, grain.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	5	N/A	N/A	1	—
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	5
Vulcanizers	1	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	2	2	—	N/A	1	4
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	8	7	N/A	N/A	—	4
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers - textile.....	16	11	4	2	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	—	—	11	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Sawyers - wood	365	202	425	538	68	211	247	295	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers	1,837	2,219	2,781	3,848	—	2	2	1	—	2	2	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	15	21	N/A	N/A	876	1,130
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	27	20	N/A	N/A	381	469
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	374	392	N/A	N/A	12,966	13,156
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	—	1	4	29	3	16	26	39	2	3	1	3
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgers	30	3	15	21	137	94	172	120	—	—	2	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	10	36	N/A	N/A	422	248
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	123	9	54	42	70	99	127	178	2	4	4	3
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	188	21	28	48	8	20	15	16	2	7	3	2
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	1
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	14	18	N/A	N/A	177	202	N/A	N/A	33	44
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	1	—
Mechanics and rep., railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	30	18	44	21	720	795	2,017	2,260	2	5	6	4
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	7	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	6	20	19	24	12	18	41	12	—	2	—	3
Polishers and buffers - metal	14	30	35	71	—	2	4	4	5	5	—	1
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	18	19	N/A	N/A	7	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	39	33	78	123	57	66	183	214	1	2	7	8
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	21	20	59	108	23	40	67	88	15	25	27	25
Welders and flame cutters	36	47	244	467	34	128	478	804	—	2	3	8
Stone cutters and dressers	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	2	3	7	4	2
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	21	39	N/A	N/A	106	172
Boiler firemen	51	55	146	82	570	552	663	502	22	18	27	16
Motormen (vehicle) except rlyw.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	51	25	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	1	4	N/A	46	168	188	N/A	—	1	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	206	174	N/A	N/A	1,546	1,865	N/A	N/A	152	185
Construction	N/A	N/A	2,644	2,496	N/A	N/A	5,324	5,234	N/A	N/A	261	333
Foremen	N/A	—	—	4	N/A	—	39	27	N/A	—	1	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	4	N/A	—	4	5	N/A	—	—	1
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	1	—	6	5	73	54	187	169	—	—	8	1
Carpenters	800	1,347	1,865	1,457	528	531	1,603	942	25	19	87	83
Painters, decorators, glaziers	501	443	715	936	176	246	639	564	47	33	67	85
Plasterers and lathers	2	1	2	2	1	1	7	5	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	16	4	13	14	413	458	1,009	1,270	6	2	7	11
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	2,466	2,029	N/A	N/A	16,258	12,224	N/A	N/A	1,058	1,478
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	106	512	N/A	N/A	3,034	3,564	N/A	N/A	1,193	1,451
Agents - ticket, station, express	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	1	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment Ind.				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	165,234	172,507	N/A	N/A	109,311	102,941	N/A	N/A	14,397	17,717	N/A	N/A	4,748	5,263
—	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	9	11	N/A	N/A	25	9	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
7	N/A	17	15	691	N/A	824	86	—	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	11	5	N/A	N/A	6	—	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
34	6	7	9	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	7	13	16	1	3	—	—	7	17	47	52	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	3	N/A	—	—	2	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
39	60	49	33	37	42	31	23	5	5	10	19	N/A	N/A	—	2
12	10	16	14	1,103	866	1,194	582	—	2	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	2	8	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	109	128	N/A	N/A	17	24	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	1	4
2,717	4,344	6,171	6,288	1,160	2,558	3,293	3,894	11	43	35	53	N/A	N/A	20	47
11,661	11,428	5,871	2,909	1,699	1,293	1,152	602	140	77	71	39	N/A	N/A	27	9
N/A	N/A	196	92	N/A	N/A	17	16	N/A	N/A	4	7	N/A	N/A	—	—
772	2,092	3,014	2,625	303	1,135	2,072	1,540	13	36	37	50	N/A	N/A	1	3
1,812	3,592	6,112	5,938	1,365	6,625	8,124	8,829	11	25	9	14	N/A	N/A	4	5
N/A	N/A	547	751	N/A	N/A	177	186	N/A	N/A	3	9	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	973	1,145	N/A	N/A	38,565	38,863	N/A	N/A	90	221	N/A	N/A	92	112
N/A	N/A	36	38	N/A	N/A	1,884	2,890	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	2
N/A	N/A	62	76	N/A	N/A	5,281	2,805	N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	9	2
575	1,316	1,605	2,228	328	464	573	632	68	79	144	167	N/A	N/A	16	18
N/A	N/A	1,650	831	N/A	N/A	205	63	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	1
1,053	1,061	1,244	975	174	306	575	503	14	13	19	16	N/A	N/A	2	1
1,519	2,267	2,565	1,680	345	480	698	505	4	17	20	7	N/A	N/A	—	1
N/A	N/A	497	395	N/A	N/A	1,356	655	N/A	N/A	2	8	N/A	N/A	5	3
446	867	1,589	1,986	17	16	75	170	1	2	6	7	N/A	N/A	—	4
1,951	5,576	5,917	4,748	796	2,335	2,068	1,904	37	43	49	57	N/A	N/A	19	10
1,742	4,526	5,893	6,285	859	1,923	2,449	2,680	23	27	75	66	N/A	N/A	6	6
1,297	5,369	10,824	17,472	557	4,217	5,835	6,645	76	167	174	536	N/A	N/A	277	222
1	28	27	20	1	—	4	6	1,936	1,302	1,243	1,041	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	59	99	N/A	N/A	39	48	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	5	3
729	1,555	1,000	596	304	242	390	134	411	461	291	195	N/A	N/A	123	45
N/A	N/A	260	134	N/A	N/A	19	15	N/A	N/A	15	13	N/A	N/A	2	2
N/A	58	160	202	N/A	7	19	21	N/A	12	13	10	N/A	N/A	10	5
N/A	N/A	2,412	2,227	N/A	N/A	819	677	N/A	N/A	393	367	N/A	N/A	819	741
N/A	N/A	12,096	13,044	N/A	N/A	13,711	10,386	N/A	N/A	1,706	2,374	N/A	N/A	1,122	971
N/A	1	36	145	N/A	3	13	38	N/A	4	13	34	N/A	N/A	5	15
N/A	3	38	59	N/A	—	11	18	N/A	1	5	23	N/A	N/A	6	4
194	341	621	715	33	32	83	48	246	262	403	698	N/A	N/A	48	16
1,099	1,997	2,574	2,123	5,945	5,359	6,005	3,787	257	178	449	346	N/A	N/A	162	107
910	1,512	3,011	3,033	3,190	3,766	3,876	3,859	248	214	230	318	N/A	N/A	132	76
5	22	13	12	12	12	9	6	13	7	20	44	N/A	N/A	1	4
832	1,519	1,305	1,659	1,205	1,365	1,477	1,360	390	353	72	99	N/A	N/A	478	484
N/A	N/A	31,238	21,519	N/A	N/A	18,201	10,079	N/A	N/A	7,145	6,206	N/A	N/A	1,731	1,043
N/A	N/A	5,024	6,914	N/A	N/A	3,375	2,915	N/A	N/A	1,453	3,292	N/A	N/A	755	1,017
—	—	2	—	—	1	19	—	—	1	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	—
—	—	3	14	4	15	26	57	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	3

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931 - 1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	13,817	18,429	N/A	N/A	9,565	14,931	5,039	6,388	11,853	14,432
Millers - flour, grain	-	3	10	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	-	-
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	7	5	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Vulcanizers	-	N/A	-	2	-	N/A	7	9	3	N/A	3	1
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	34	N/A	N/A	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-
Weavers - textile	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	3	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	-	-
Sawyers - wood	3	16	10	2	19	10	41	64	-	-	2	17
Upholsterers	1	-	2	1	1	-	7	13	-	-	2	1
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	5	N/A	N/A	1	-
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	-
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	47	62	N/A	N/A	64	121	N/A	N/A	21	23
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁶	5	491	14	45	3	45	10	141	2	408	83	175
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	34	92	32	21	21	11	6	14	81	52	68	32
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	39	235	N/A	N/A	-	-
Fileers, grinders, sharpeners	3	109	26	12	19	25	42	76	2	1	8	4
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3	51	16	30	27	52	19	61	35	39	13	19
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	4	7	N/A	N/A	11	34	N/A	N/A	1	-
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	81	104	N/A	N/A	30	23	N/A	N/A	260	414
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	2	16	N/A	N/A	1	6
Mechanics and rep., railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	5	4	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	11	8
Millwrights	37	212	376	423	13	11	26	42	17	18	38	81
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	3	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Patternmakers	1	6	2	4	6	4	225	204	3	1	2	3
Polishers and buffers - metal	1	85	24	12	33	95	197	268	-	-	-	-
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	3	5	N/A	N/A	5	3
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	-	7	6	8	-	-	4	15	-	-	-	2
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	21	75	77	78	48	44	163	254	53	12	22	33
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	12	133	82	85	33	173	340	650	6	10	12	7
Welders and flame cutters	24	302	338	532	16	47	128	261	57	161	250	568
Stone cutters and dressers	-	-	1	2	-	-	7	15	1	-	1	5
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	12	4	N/A	N/A	52	101	N/A	N/A	6	11
Boiler firemen	113	342	325	212	26	23	45	47	300	245	462	187
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	12	10	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	11	9
Power station operators	N/A	14	32	60	N/A	12	1	4	N/A	2,049	2,975	3,749
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	950	1,282	N/A	N/A	253	281	N/A	N/A	1,459	1,417
Construction	N/A	N/A	1,942	1,921	N/A	N/A	1,739	1,974	4,507	3,998	5,362	6,040
Foremen	N/A	-	3	5	N/A	-	1	4	N/A	-	101	249
Inspectors	N/A	-	1	2	N/A	-	-	4	N/A	2	88	227
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	6	20	38	40	1	2	9	8	34	15	99	71
Carpenters	108	376	529	313	199	171	300	452	209	168	1,221	982
Painters, decorators, glaziers	111	390	406	352	1,094	1,370	1,195	932	93	48	299	257
Plasterers and lathers	1	2	1	4	2	2	9	10	1	2	3	1
Plumbers and pipefitters	93	400	466	574	34	14	38	55	456	360	799	1,309
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	4,844	3,446	N/A	N/A	1,850	1,788	4,730	3,116	13,386	7,712
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	1,016	1,357	N/A	N/A	420	488	2,279	2,617	9,921	11,687
Agents - ticket, station, express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2 Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
10,372	7,339	23,751	58,619	8,532	12,646	22,159	24,537	17,856	23,275	59,180	102,649	1,254	4,508	16,420	29,468
—	—	—	—	7	7	56	73	9	7	197	205	5	6	89	167
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	16	38	N/A	N/A	16	36
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	3	8	N/A	N/A	40	337	N/A	N/A	21	67
—	N/A	11	25	4	N/A	25	80	17	N/A	344	1,633	—	N/A	65	197
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	32	5	N/A	N/A	7	3
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	78	35	117	140	—	1	4	4
—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	1	2	16	24	—	1	14	23
N/A	—	—	5	N/A	—	1	7	N/A	—	49	179	N/A	—	2	58
7	39	55	165	5	5	5	9	32	104	324	384	10	33	139	372
2	2	14	11	20	42	137	170	162	212	400	370	7	20	26	17
N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	8	3	N/A	N/A	34	23	N/A	N/A	9	11
N/A	N/A	4	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	24	17	N/A	N/A	11	9
N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	32	75	N/A	N/A	226	268	N/A	N/A	68	102
11	7	29	62	35	329	159	359	—	24	166	232	—	7	120	176
466	204	240	173	335	356	311	207	105	82	158	67	18	19	62	54
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	73	106	N/A	N/A	11	11
24	25	74	68	7	16	20	32	13	18	102	153	3	8	57	101
46	55	28	63	54	152	57	59	109	73	243	359	15	19	146	311
N/A	N/A	4	8	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	12	N/A	N/A	1	11
N/A	N/A	1,274	2,519	N/A	N/A	3,738	5,864	N/A	N/A	15,661	33,123	N/A	N/A	1,798	4,595
N/A	N/A	2	24	N/A	N/A	1,630	3,173	N/A	N/A	26	61	N/A	N/A	21	56
N/A	N/A	10	22	N/A	N/A	3,728	3,979	N/A	N/A	21	14	N/A	N/A	7	12
80	110	255	629	117	108	214	299	10	50	169	246	7	25	105	218
N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A	7	1
15	14	10	11	8	21	24	53	—	3	13	16	—	2	7	16
1	8	11	16	7	7	10	9	12	41	66	49	2	17	38	32
N/A	N/A	83	147	N/A	N/A	36	19	N/A	N/A	7	17	N/A	N/A	7	12
—	—	1	11	1	—	1	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	7	11
3,959	1,395	3,246	7,131	94	147	257	400	291	208	535	547	26	30	133	302
7	5	29	44	12	11	33	30	5	14	94	125	3	5	77	99
123	391	1,596	4,540	127	384	717	1,018	11	53	623	1,479	4	24	463	1,316
303	260	160	189	—	6	1	5	13	18	48	55	1	4	35	26
N/A	N/A	9	22	N/A	N/A	14	33	N/A	N/A	58	109	N/A	N/A	21	43
326	188	331	253	423	482	788	375	123	163	336	143	23	77	163	91
N/A	N/A	36	36	N/A	N/A	37	38	N/A	N/A	9	18	N/A	N/A	4	13
N/A	2	46	32	N/A	56	126	98	N/A	—	13	42	N/A	—	10	32
N/A	N/A	841	815	N/A	N/A	1,256	1,238	N/A	N/A	1,545	1,265	N/A	N/A	742	749
134,093	140,457	188,747	215,569	5,908	4,510	7,966	13,154	2,413	2,038	9,509	12,460	301	445	2,651	5,248
N/A	4,004	10,453	14,479	N/A	10	213	521	N/A	—	44	155	N/A	—	23	126
N/A	377	640	1,125	N/A	2	59	90	N/A	—	28	34	N/A	—	23	30
11,183	8,030	16,289	23,346	59	20	66	106	23	14	214	327	7	5	96	201
64,436	71,085	86,262	85,026	2,168	1,692	3,545	3,094	438	471	3,714	4,038	92	120	969	2,387
26,181	28,277	26,885	28,331	702	635	1,292	1,142	568	584	2,096	2,600	76	114	411	814
6,129	4,587	9,010	9,632	10	7	8	11	4	1	20	28	2	—	8	20
12,107	12,797	18,860	23,996	394	520	612	631	361	217	1,011	1,146	54	58	337	793
76,237	49,981	72,993	83,101	34,271	23,677	29,823	26,324	10,843	13,071	27,293	38,792	2,484	5,605	13,204	16,867
5,746	5,952	17,475	27,339	154,139	159,483	222,437	235,842	27,164	40,045	48,058	54,457	3,956	7,997	14,947	28,684
—	—	—	11	5,311	4,890	6,036	7,220	1	2	4	—	—	1	2	—
—	—	6	29	270	518	920	2,226	—	—	11	38	—	—	7	29

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TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	16,602	18,767	42,760	73,181	229	728	1,243	1,873	7,478	8,666	25,580	43,560
Millers - flour, grain.....	4	1	108	38	—	—	—	2	1	5	1	6
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	3
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	19	270	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4
Vulcanizers.....	17	N/A	279	1,436	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	9	24
Shoemakers and repairers - factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	25	2	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	17	1
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.....	78	34	113	136	—	—	—	—	60	62	99	111
Weavers - textile.....	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	—	47	121	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	56	138
Sawyers - wood.....	22	71	185	12	—	—	2	—	2	12	6	47
Upholsterers.....	155	192	374	353	—	1	1	1	33	24	134	167
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	25	12	N/A	N/A	4	—	N/A	N/A	104	153
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	13	8	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	9	34
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	158	166	N/A	N/A	80	118	N/A	N/A	470	760
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁵	—	17	46	56	22	9	55	81	34	47	227	569
Blacksmiths, hammemen, forgemen.....	87	63	96	13	—	—	1	—	229	142	184	180
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	62	95	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	10	7
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	10	10	45	52	—	—	—	—	7	10	24	25
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	94	54	97	48	1	1	—	—	95	29	52	121
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	6
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	13,863	28,528	N/A	N/A	9	19	N/A	N/A	1,593	3,166
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	294	454
Mechanics and rep., railroad - carshop.....	N/A	N/A	14	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	19	27
Millwrights.....	3	25	64	28	—	3	—	—	13	7	80	136
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	2
Patternmakers.....	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	15	20
Polishers and buffers - metal.....	10	24	28	17	—	—	1	2	10	19	10	6
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	—	5	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	5	12
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	265	178	402	245	2	—	2	3	42	83	330	519
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters.....	2	9	17	26	—	—	—	—	12	22	104	163
Welders and flame cutters.....	7	29	160	163	—	1	1	5	19	70	326	708
Stone cutters and dressers.....	12	14	13	29	—	—	—	—	55	12	15	24
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	37	66	N/A	N/A	13	15	N/A	N/A	507	1,041
Boiler firemen.....	100	86	173	52	35	154	124	70	1,090	1,276	3,094	2,186
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.....	N/A	N/A	5	5	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	18	32
Power station operators.....	N/A	—	3	10	N/A	—	1	1	N/A	25	136	258
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	803	516	N/A	N/A	457	669	N/A	N/A	5,440	9,325
Construction.....	2,112	1,593	6,858	7,212	107	109	631	1,068	4,051	3,097	17,902	30,179
Foremen.....	N/A	—	21	29	N/A	—	9	17	N/A	10	528	2,212
Inspectors.....	N/A	—	5	4	N/A	3	27	216	N/A	61	703	2,013
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	16	9	118	126	—	1	7	10	137	55	398	1,098
Carpenters.....	346	351	2,745	1,651	30	35	275	366	1,169	950	8,176	9,943
Painters, decorators, glaziers.....	492	470	1,685	1,786	36	32	221	319	810	715	3,442	6,038
Plasterers and lathers.....	2	1	12	8	2	—	7	8	28	10	127	234
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	307	159	674	353	9	7	22	35	447	405	1,712	3,006
Labourers ⁸	8,346	7,466	14,089	21,925	78	176	359	393	24,289	17,433	24,885	45,815
Transportation and Communication.....	23,196	32,048	33,111	25,773	1,584	1,200	1,461	1,599	19,759	16,261	23,934	42,773
Agents - ticket, station, express.....	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	5	6	18	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian).....	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	2	32	24	112	103

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community and Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,570	7,679	10,525	2,425	155 ⁺	1,271	1,751	2,735	3,831	12,570	25,334	217	198	828	1,442
—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	9	21	—	N/A	—	—
N/A	7	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	9	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
45	61	74	46	—	—	1	11	16	22	20	1	—	—	—
3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	42	73	N/A	—	—	5	N/A	—	1	5	N/A	—	—	—
6	2	4	2	1	1	2	—	2	2	38	—	—	—	2
5	17	51	7	—	19	18	3	3	28	44	—	1	5	3
N/A	51	78	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	51	72	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	3	9	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	6	25	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	90	167	N/A	N/A	70	114	N/A	N/A	278	461	N/A	N/A	2	4
2	3	15	4	2	48	123	30	42	175	431	—	—	—	—
20	25	14	22	—	1	3	188	120	152	151	6	2	2	8
N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	8	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	2	5	3	—	5	6	2	4	10	14	—	1	2	—
1	2	3	3	6	1	4	88	17	49	114	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	67	250	N/A	N/A	29	117	N/A	N/A	1,419	2,666	N/A	N/A	11	34
N/A	22	2	N/A	N/A	4	19	N/A	N/A	258	433	N/A	N/A	2	—
N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	10	24	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	2	16	—	1	48	15	11	4	20	97	—	1	—	2
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	4	1	1	1	6	2	3	14	10	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	3	3	—	1	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	3	12	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
26	69	136	22	—	10	14	17	57	240	366	—	—	2	—
—	4	16	5	5	10	30	5	16	88	117	1	1	—	—
5	33	99	3	19	51	38	15	45	236	554	—	1	3	6
1	2	1	1	—	—	6	54	11	13	16	—	—	—	—
N/A	12	53	N/A	N/A	84	189	N/A	N/A	67	113	N/A	N/A	30	48
481	1,072	781	428	2	15	7	278	529	1,673	1,247	17	15	30	22
N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	4	N/A	N/A	14	25	N/A	N/A	1	1
—	17	23	N/A	—	3	5	N/A	23	113	218	N/A	—	1	2
N/A	2,498	4,309	N/A	N/A	83	88	N/A	N/A	2,082	4,071	N/A	N/A	122	169
823	4,249	7,251	1,212	121	869	1,921	2,289	1,772	10,449	17,757	187	117	346	501
—	35	68	N/A	—	28	80	N/A	10	461	2,050	N/A	—	1	8
—	23	49	N/A	—	109	331	N/A	61	567	1,631	N/A	—	1	—
16	89	130	28	—	15	11	106	37	266	890	—	—	2	7
316	2,104	2,951	398	4	218	166	611	506	4,550	4,783	53	28	182	274
237	1,011	1,766	387	96	226	795	275	274	1,649	2,673	33	28	53	91
3	68	124	15	—	1	4	12	5	42	90	—	1	—	1
120	447	810	165	1	115	44	227	252	1,054	2,029	2	1	6	14
1,230	3,351	3,454	1,862	64	864	1,523	17,375	11,738	14,368	34,173	1,918	1,421	1,100	1,299
526	1,977	4,144	826	105	543	1,192	12,965	11,150	16,217	29,228	151	130	212	249
—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	5	13	—	—	1	1	—
—	36	5	1	—	10	34	29	24	40	45	1	—	2	2

Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,101	1,912	3,232	4,508	2,005	2,397	780	1,000
—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	N/A	—	2	—	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	1	16	16	—	—	—	—
—	1	4	1	—	2	—	—
N/A	—	13	55	N/A	—	—	—
—	3	1	1	1	3	—	—
23	15	65	51	1	2	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	30	14	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	1	1	—	3	54	—	—
13	—	4	4	15	26	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	3	5	—	8	16	—	—
4	5	—	—	3	13	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	67	99	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	8	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	1	10	6	26	40	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	1	—	—	5	16	—	—
8	15	6	1	5	12	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
3	—	9	3	15	29	—	—
1	—	2	—	16	23	—	—
1	—	3	11	14	91	—	—
—	—	—	1	3	3	—	—
N/A	N/A	314	638	N/A	N/A	—	—
367	249	304	129	403	341	—	—
N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	2	2	10	N/A	1	—	—
N/A	N/A	655	688	N/A	N/A	—	—
363	264	1,989	2,749	237	487	—	—
N/A	—	3	6	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	—	3	2	N/A	—	—	—
3	2	26	60	12	7	—	—
107	96	1,122	1,769	89	168	—	—
115	80	503	713	50	113	—	—
1	1	16	15	2	—	—	—
53	31	90	109	17	53	—	—
3,134	2,980	5,202	5,366	158,774	25,586	—	—
5,817	4,350	4,985	7,960	464	565	—	—
2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
1	—	24	17	—	1	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,920	1,460	2,344	1,819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — rly., switchmen, flagmen, signalmen ⁷	12,844	11,861	15,265	11,186	—	—	1	—	54	105	22
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	15,388	15,242	32,458	39,760	1	2	17	5	7	25	22
Bus drivers	N/A	2,961	11,379	18,083	N/A	—	6	1	4	20	16
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	12,281	21,079	21,677	N/A	2	11	4	3	5	6
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁹	7,022	5,937	7,837	8,135	2	2	—	—	111	212	158
Conductors — steam railway	4,673	4,229	6,364	5,725	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Locomotive engineers	7,920	7,088	9,366	7,573	—	1	—	—	71	69	28
Locomotive firemen	5,948	5,235	7,254	3,744	—	—	—	—	31	37	6
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	7,358	10,922	10,634	12,259	—	N/C	—	1	N/C	278	203
Operators — electric, street rly.	8,673	6,544	6,195	1,342	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	24,422	30,353	23,175	—	5	1	—	225	229	54
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	19,459	28,351	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	43	19
Postmen and mail carriers	6,700	7,310	8,786	12,792	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	386	948	1,531	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	1
Telegraph operators	6,035	4,812	5,604	3,922	—	—	—	—	1	7	—
Telephone operators	960	1,020	1,081	1,710	1	—	—	1	3	12	8
Service	133,155	153,555	198,868	288,642	195	177	277	531	3,441	4,987	3,562
Personal	98,344	105,934	136,955	197,972	N/A	N/A	155	324	N/A	4,206	2,739
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	16,368	14,889	13,561	18,825	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁸ ...	16,017	21,675	37,263	69,167	5	14	62	88	24	80	149
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	9,789	8,898	9,928	9,035	—	—	1	—	15	18	3
Elevator tenders	2,901	3,309	3,898	3,855	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Guides	N/A	N/A	2,063	2,808	N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	25	42
Janitors and sextons	14,691	19,221	31,120	N/A	5	14	58	N/A	24	76	N/A
Nurses, practical	2,004	3,254	7,017	13,165	25	—	1	5	53	86	72
Porters	5,303	4,895	5,461	5,090	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Undertakers	1,612	2,111	2,248	2,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	11,203	13,735	20,341	25,914	—	1	—	4	114	103	1
Cooks	17,832	17,847	19,513	25,033	47	47	64	53	2,498	2,524	1,517
Protective and Other	34,811	47,621	61,913	90,670	N/A	N/A	122	207	N/A	781	823
Firemen — fire department	4,610	4,975	8,878	14,266	—	1	1	12	4	42	136
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	13,411	20,815	25,298	33,666	96	88	86	128	254	578	558
Policemen and detectives	10,900	15,960	19,874	29,634	1	1	7	7	46	156	125
Motion picture projectionists	1,358	1,531	1,933	1,376	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Primary	1,250,284	1,265,308	1,017,220	753,770	1,098,002	1,060,398	784,965	550,111	77,057	94,104	71,673
Agriculture	1,103,638	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	1,097,976	1,060,384	784,294	550,349	—	637	689
Farm managers	3,022	3,036	3,816	3,240	2,973	3,036	3,391	2,655	—	58	45
Fishing, Trapping ³	47,208	51,126	52,742	36,581	8	4	37	34	50	57	143
Logging	42,105	78,834	101,331	79,557	13	8	632	358	76,986	93,301	70,743
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	2,923	5,030	7,545	—	1	9	3	2,512	4,621	6,613
Mining, Quarrying	57,333	70,501	65,273	64,590	5	2	2	30	21	109	98
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	922	805	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	2	3
Not Stated	1,357	9,695	51,448	124,661	3	3	31	713	6	128	714

See footnotes on page 288

D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ^{1,2}	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	1	-
43	-	-	-	34	11	92	32	195	366	615	487	-	3	6	1
-	-	2	-	3	3	27	49	261	81	475	541	16	4	39	69
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	15	22	N/A	8	56	44	N/A	-	3	5
N/A	-	2	-	N/A	3	12	27	N/A	73	419	497	N/A	4	36	64
85	203	235	242	1	2	16	34	15	96	651	626	3	8	325	221
7	-	-	-	2	-	21	40	10	-	92	99	-	-	4	-
51	1	-	3	70	75	156	120	94	181	412	325	2	4	2	4
29	-	-	-	14	38	36	19	30	68	120	57	1	-	1	-
1	N/C	7	3	4	N/C	25	21	28	N/C	843	893	2	N/C	106	126
-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	1	7	17	-	-	-	1	-
50	-	-	-	152	210	454	419	86	279	374	311	3	1	4	2
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	34	52	N/A	N/A	483	971	N/A	N/A	2	4
1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	8	4	9	-	1	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	5	13	3	N/A	1	-	-
3	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	55	56	34	13	4	4	4	1
2	-	-	-	5	5	17	12	51	71	117	128	4	4	6	4
2,788	223	557	681	895	1,942	2,075	2,332	6,534	11,156	19,371	20,242	N/A	N/A	2,713	3,332
N/A	N/A	131	187	N/A	N/A	1,151	1,367	N/A	N/A	9,770	10,969	N/A	N/A	1,583	2,221
-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	8	6	21	15	1	-	5	4
9	-	6	16	56	299	378	649	1,023	1,700	5,532	8,380	151	225	814	1,565
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	460	150	595	77	-	-	27	30
-	-	-	-	3	7	35	45	420	555	1,047	703	86	98	192	162
N/A	N/A	37	31	N/A	N/A	3	6	N/A	N/A	18	38	N/A	N/A	2	4
9	-	6	N/A	52	75	344	N/A	926	1,540	4,682	N/A	147	205	643	N/A
13	-	-	-	12	50	96	144	62	188	334	343	3	8	18	20
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	78	72	68	25	14	8	8	5
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	6	-	-	-	-
97	1	1	3	9	50	21	17	12	59	264	174	2	12	54	85
2,196	96	86	136	334	402	389	315	330	477	1,150	536	100	28	297	163
N/A	N/A	426	494	N/A	N/A	924	965	N/A	N/A	9,601	9,273	N/A	N/A	1,130	1,111
3	-	-	1	2	5	11	20	12	56	259	417	-	8	17	27
242	58	55	62	388	735	756	840	3,798	6,843	8,267	8,498	514	620	1,052	1,058
-	54	367	427	20	173	155	100	89	971	1,026	343	9	20	55	26
-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	5	2	-	-	-	-
87,426	49,642	47,714	30,944	56,379	69,625	61,906	57,834	1,196	1,497	10,915	11,999	N/A	N/A	2,941	3,135
57	96	21	18	16	29	118	116	130	164	1,037	1,328	N/A	N/A	477	824
1	-	5	1	-	-	21	6	1	-	63	79	1	-	35	60
46,292	49,546	47,679	30,851	11	2	2	20	223	88	2,455	2,323	N/A	N/A	2,450	2,280
41,071	-	13	73	47	15	49	74	753	1,196	6,199	6,114	N/A	N/A	5	15
2,964	-	8	52	3	1	1	3	50	46	115	150	-	-	1	1
6	-	1	2	56,305	69,579	61,737	57,624	90	49	1,224	2,234	N/A	N/A	9	16
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	899	749	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	-	-
7	13	11	63	15	29	153	785	532	1,689	2,456	8,863	N/A	N/A	208	1,300

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen - rly, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	-	-	2	4	2	1	6	3	2	2	6	5
Bus drivers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	1	-	-
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	-	2	4	N/A	1	6	3	N/A	1	6	5
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	-	N/C	-	1	-	N/C	-	-	-	N/C	2	-
Operators - electric, street rly.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	N/A	N/A	139	178	N/A	N/A	336	296	N/A	N/A	349	339
Personal	N/A	N/A	62	102	N/A	N/A	205	178	N/A	N/A	215	211
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶ ..	8	12	27	66	15	37	117	132	10	25	74	102
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	1	1	29	-
Elevator tenders	9	6	21	19	36	25	48	35	18	17	54	32
Guides	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-
Janitors and sextons	6	10	24	N/A	15	34	104	N/A	10	19	68	N/A
Nurses, practical	-	-	-	1	1	5	4	2	-	-	-	-
Porters	1	5	1	-	4	5	3	1	1	1	-	-
Undertakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	-	-	2	3	-	1	5	3	-	1	3	2
Cooks	-	-	8	8	-	2	3	1	-	1	4	1
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	77	76	N/A	N/A	131	118	N/A	N/A	134	128
Firemen - fire department	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	2
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	33	60	69	69	56	74	114	114	125	118	133	125
Policemen and detectives	3	-	8	7	2	4	14	2	-	2	-	1
Motion picture projectionists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Primary	N/A	N/A	8	9	N/A	N/A	9	5	N/A	N/A	6	7
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	8	3	N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	5	7
Farm managers	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Logging	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	8	54	N/A	N/A	40	99	N/A	N/A	63	119

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-1	-	-	-	7	12	25	9
1	2	8	13	-	-	4	1	2	1	6	18	2	5	11	5
N/A	1	1	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	1
N/A	1	7	13	N/A	-	4	1	N/A	1	6	18	N/A	5	10	4
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	13	49	70
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	31	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	13	10
-	N/C	1	-	-	N/C	-	-	-	N/C	-	-	1	N/C	94	115
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	43	9
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-
1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
2	2	11	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	3	1	2	2	1
N/A	N/A	1,174	930	N/A	N/A	194	160	N/A	N/A	683	438	N/A	N/A	2,018	1,740
N/A	N/A	582	490	N/A	N/A	105	86	N/A	N/A	513	319	N/A	N/A	872	681
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
40	69	239	339	15	13	53	76	31	30	129	240	23	35	156	262
27	23	95	-	6	4	21	-	424	117	318	-	-	1	3	1
66	109	165	101	11	6	21	8	11	30	53	48	7	7	2	6
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	3
38	50	161	N/A	13	13	50	N/A	30	24	110	N/A	23	33	146	N/A
2	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	27	75	109
1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
-	1	35	10	1	-	8	1	-	-	3	1	5	13	11	10
1	4	25	17	-	1	1	1	-	1	4	3	178	343	414	200
N/A	N/A	592	440	N/A	N/A	89	74	N/A	N/A	170	119	N/A	N/A	1,146	1,059
1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	30	44
278	410	472	405	34	41	88	74	79	104	168	119	465	645	1,111	1,011
2	51	117	30	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	4	4
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
N/A	N/A	34	32	N/A	N/A	9	2	N/A	N/A	7	-	N/A	N/A	4,442	4,784
N/A	N/A	25	25	N/A	N/A	8	-	N/A	N/A	5	-	N/A	N/A	92	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8
N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	3
N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	4,326	4,667
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	43	76
N/A	N/A	6	2	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	23	64
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	193	424	N/A	N/A	16	54	N/A	N/A	31	197	N/A	N/A	274	774

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing and Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Brakemen - rlyw, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	-	-	2	5	14	19	76	75	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	1	-	1	5	2	4	32	35	8	9	20	23
Bus drivers.....	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	9	6	N/A	-	1	2
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	-	1	4	N/A	4	23	29	N/A	9	19	21
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁹	-	-	-	1	3	14	115	108	-	-	-	2
Conductors - steam railway.....	-	-	1	-	3	-	5	9	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	1	1	14	32	40	41	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	1	-	10	5	2	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.....	-	N/C	-	-	17	N/C	566	461	-	N/C	-	1
Operators - electric, street rlyw.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	4	-
Sectionmen and trackmen.....	1	-	2	6	4	10	47	52	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	29	26	N/A	N/A	8	16
Postmen and mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	1	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	1	1	2
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	39	33	6	4
Telephone operators.....	-	-	2	-	7	16	26	28	4	5	5	6
Service.....	N/A	N/A	352	381	N/A	N/A	1,902	1,753	N/A	N/A	667	823
Personal.....	N/A	N/A	146	177	N/A	N/A	944	749	N/A	N/A	515	680
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁸ ...	91	17	91	146	60	86	372	559	119	91	405	601
Cleaners, dyers, launderers.....	-	-	6	5	-	-	29	3	-	-	5	2
Elevator tenders.....	11	13	38	23	23	25	54	31	32	39	79	53
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	6	15	N/A	N/A	2	-
Janitors and sextons.....	13	15	79	N/A	59	75	305	N/A	115	88	349	N/A
Nurses, practical.....	-	-	3	-	7	12	40	48	-	-	-	3
Porters.....	-	2	1	-	5	6	5	2	30	16	20	2
Undertakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	-	-	1	1	1	3	31	16	-	1	-	1
Cooks.....	-	-	3	1	32	6	229	3	-	-	3	8
Protective and Other.....	N/A	N/A	206	204	N/A	N/A	958	1,004	N/A	N/A	152	143
Firemen - fire department.....	-	-	-	2	2	5	36	54	1	1	-	1
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	91	91	205	200	356	626	847	913	54	100	148	135
Policemen and detectives.....	-	-	1	2	17	49	72	33	5	5	2	6
Motion picture projectionists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary.....	N/A	N/A	17	14	N/A	N/A	2,012	1,563	N/A	N/A	7	9
Agricultural.....	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	148	136	N/A	N/A	4	6
Farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	16	N/A	N/A	-	-
Logging.....	N/A	N/A	13	11	N/A	N/A	1,815	1,391	N/A	N/A	1	2
Forest rangers and timber cruisers.....	2	-	-	-	24	24	66	68	-	-	-	1
Mining, Quarrying.....	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	47	20	N/A	N/A	2	1
Prospectors.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated.....	N/A	N/A	63	187	N/A	N/A	230	834	N/A	N/A	56	366

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment Industry				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
158	260	377	325	8	34	87	41	5	15	15	7	N/A	N/A	12	12
10	15	69	98	204	35	223	201	6	1	9	10	N/A	N/A	10	14
N/A	3	18	5	N/A	2	21	22	N/A	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	12	51	93	N/A	33	202	179	N/A	1	9	9	N/A	N/A	9	14
—	5	14	11	4	53	108	158	2	3	2	11	N/A	N/A	36	42
6	—	55	66	—	—	22	15	1	—	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
50	110	205	212	8	12	101	34	7	6	11	4	N/A	N/A	5	3
15	46	54	33	6	3	38	4	2	3	3	2	N/A	N/A	2	1
3	N/C	22	86	5	N/C	26	46	—	N/C	2	25	N/A	N/C	21	21
—	4	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
33	78	133	142	9	153	120	78	6	14	9	8	N/A	N/A	3	—
N/A	N/A	425	901	N/A	N/A	16	6	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	N/A	—	1
4	2	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	2	1	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
2	7	11	6	4	7	9	2	2	2	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
21	25	49	63	3	5	6	9	3	4	3	3	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	4,411	4,715	N/A	N/A	2,230	2,288	N/A	N/A	434	591	N/A	N/A	309	322
N/A	N/A	2,112	2,510	N/A	N/A	919	1,023	N/A	N/A	192	307	N/A	N/A	121	137
7	2	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
226	491	1,641	2,157	136	317	686	849	33	85	131	241	N/A	N/A	94	106
—	1	15	7	—	2	11	7	—	—	2	—	N/A	N/A	4	1
67	120	172	85	24	23	46	32	5	10	19	18	N/A	N/A	1	1
N/A	N/A	2	11	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
224	448	1,425	N/A	135	296	599	N/A	33	73	107	N/A	N/A	N/A	88	N/A
29	69	110	101	12	51	60	40	5	3	8	4	N/A	N/A	1	2
10	9	18	2	4	4	3	10	—	2	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	1
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
1	10	49	24	1	4	40	10	1	2	6	2	N/A	N/A	4	2
2	32	52	46	10	14	48	41	5	8	17	7	N/A	N/A	11	15
N/A	N/A	2,299	2,205	N/A	N/A	1,311	1,265	N/A	N/A	242	284	N/A	N/A	188	185
1	10	32	83	3	2	82	110	1	9	—	2	N/A	N/A	18	27
778	1,934	1,926	1,989	515	906	940	1,091	218	359	220	277	N/A	N/A	136	151
21	467	335	131	27	200	285	62	2	61	20	4	N/A	N/A	32	7
—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	885	1,186	N/A	N/A	59	42	N/A	N/A	305	767	N/A	N/A	65	304
N/A	N/A	118	123	N/A	N/A	39	23	N/A	N/A	17	33	N/A	N/A	16	23
—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	—
N/A	N/A	—	12	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	7	7	N/A	N/A	8	6	N/A	N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	—	1
—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	760	1,044	N/A	N/A	11	7	N/A	N/A	286	734	N/A	N/A	49	280
N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	N/A	643	2,336	N/A	N/A	318	1,001	N/A	N/A	85	333	N/A	N/A	22	117

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Brakemen-rlyw, switchmen signalmen, flagmen ⁽⁸⁾	—	22	13	10	—	—	—	—	4	12	1	14
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁽⁸⁾	3	2	25	29	2	—	4	8	13	13	90	81
Bus drivers	N/A	1	1	1	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	3	42	52
Chauffeur and taxi drivers	N/A	1	24	28	N/A	—	4	8	N/A	10	48	29
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁽⁹⁾	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	13	15
Conductors steam railway	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8
Locomotive engineers	4	10	16	11	—	—	—	—	11	5	13	13
Locomotive firemen	—	4	2	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	—	N/C	3	11	—	N/C	—	—	—	N/C	5	2
Operators-electric, street rlyw.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4
Sectionmen and trackmen	7	4	8	10	—	—	—	—	12	4	9	25
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	6,929	8,574
Postmen and mail carriers	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Telegraph operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—
Telephone operators	2	4	3	7	1	—	1	—	10	35	62	91
Service	N/A	N/A	1,139	1,451	N/A	N/A	321	505	668	1,270	2,452	1,889
Personal	N/A	N/A	506	806	N/A	N/A	178	292	N/A	N/A	626	799
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	—	1	7	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁽⁹⁾ .	39	128	372	686	26	39	131	253	79	117	413	633
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	2	1	7	10	—	—	7	11	—	1	2	2
Elevator tenders	6	21	57	31	8	6	25	18	11	16	39	21
Guides	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	5
Janitors and sextons	39	119	317	N/A	26	38	107	N/A	74	106	357	N/A
Nurses, practical	—	9	8	9	—	—	1	2	2	6	13	11
Porters	1	5	2	—	2	4	1	—	3	—	2	—
Undertakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ⁽¹¹⁾	—	11	9	2	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	9
Cooks	2	37	29	20	—	—	2	1	36	27	95	66
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	633	645	N/A	N/A	143	213	N/A	N/A	1,826	1,090
Firemen—fire department	1	18	38	54	1	1	—	6	3	3	24	23
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾	134	683	506	567	68	72	132	200	257	687	678	488
Policemen and detectives	—	104	73	24	—	1	6	4	8	104	65	50
Motion picture projectionists	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Primary	N/A	N/A	88	132	N/A	N/A	21	8	41	68	363	703
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	51	63	N/A	N/A	12	7	34	27	190	397
Farm managers	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29
Fishing, Trapping ⁽¹⁰⁾	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	2	1	—	7
Logging	N/A	N/A	14	9	N/A	N/A	2	—	2	36	84	103
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	20
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	23	59	N/A	N/A	7	1	3	4	89	196
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	95	409	N/A	N/A	111	259	13	62	177	529

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2 Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
—	—	1	—	1,918	1,457	2,311	1,819	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
89	31	38	20	12,475	11,369	14,378	10,552	2	6	7	1	2	—	2	1
15	9	47	117	10,698	12,691	28,987	33,831	100	53	227	336	22	10	51	90
N/A	—	8	41	N/A	2,851	10,285	15,139	N/A	—	18	41	N/A	—	2	7
N/A	9	39	76	N/A	9,840	18,702	18,692	N/A	53	209	295	N/A	10	49	83
65	50	256	332	6,813	5,444	5,761	6,070	—	7	360	110	—	7	260	98
4	—	4	2	4,649	4,228	6,227	5,546	—	—	6	6	—	—	4	4
41	2	9	16	7,648	6,743	8,691	7,036	2	—	6	2	—	—	5	2
23	6	2	5	5,843	5,084	7,048	3,624	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—
2	N/C	43	31	7,318	N/C	8,906	10,706	4	N/C	268	217	—	N/C	225	206
3	—	—	—	8,667	6,526	6,137	1,334	1	1	12	—	1	1	1	—
70	162	114	189	23,186	23,510	29,104	21,976	10	11	27	33	5	3	26	29
N/A	N/A	615	1,063	N/A	N/A	11,025	16,811	N/A	N/A	130	215	N/A	N/A	123	203
2	—	—	—	228	10	33	—	9	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
N/A	—	—	1	N/A	379	940	1,503	N/A	—	1	2	N/A	—	—	2
1	2	2	1	5,706	4,619	5,464	3,775	41	26	11	3	38	16	10	3
4	11	8	20	763	753	620	1,022	26	17	25	51	9	8	11	23
1,826	1,061	3,057	3,649	7,278	8,722	12,264	13,035	2,490	2,782	6,341	8,085	338	616	1,796	2,008
N/A	N/A	1,385	1,778	N/A	N/A	9,009	9,683	N/A	N/A	4,189	6,056	N/A	N/A	971	1,205
3	1	3	7	5	5	11	22	13	20	90	129	2	1	4	3
23	89	339	848	627	655	1,496	2,492	578	641	2,431	3,871	70	102	616	961
—	—	6	3	3	2	22	20	115	91	120	69	—	11	18	8
11	15	52	67	132	131	190	173	493	452	453	434	47	83	141	101
N/A	N/A	7	1	N/A	N/A	38	32	N/A	N/A	4	17	N/A	N/A	—	4
21	49	290	N/A	593	566	1,326	N/A	542	543	2,025	N/A	67	84	541	N/A
7	3	48	67	3	18	36	93	2	2	19	13	—	2	14	10
1	2	—	6	1,946	1,886	2,859	2,662	168	155	98	40	18	25	5	1
—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	1	7	14	—	1	—	—
70	32	58	33	121	611	1,302	688	22	72	143	143	1	1	23	13
964	288	567	474	1,080	1,627	1,953	1,801	68	64	492	502	5	6	98	74
N/A	N/A	1,672	1,871	N/A	N/A	3,255	3,352	N/A	N/A	2,152	2,029	N/A	N/A	825	803
1	1	11	35	11	16	86	145	8	12	37	41	—	—	10	13
484	487	1,537	1,764	1,179	1,813	2,151	1,969	840	1,145	1,975	1,831	177	366	773	769
17	44	93	67	835	866	937	939	5	78	117	127	2	13	28	11
—	—	1	—	6	1	1	28	1	4	5	5	—	—	5	4
968	699	2,298	3,699	153	130	440	966	119	255	2,109	2,253	40	71	1,238	1,720
89	46	210	358	110	89	271	399	81	224	1,158	1,163	18	51	541	756
—	—	5	1	—	—	4	7	1	—	45	47	—	—	11	34
—	—	1	8	13	18	17	66	4	1	534	362	4	1	443	313
24	30	247	265	10	14	102	111	18	28	371	472	12	19	218	419
1	4	6	11	8	6	20	13	9	3	7	10	7	2	5	10
855	623	1,840	3,068	20	9	50	390	16	2	46	256	6	—	36	232
N/A	N/A	1	7	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	—	8
72	91	408	2,320	71	371	587	2,498	93	117	458	3,744	19	64	206	1,830

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.7. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	21	—
Brakemen — rlyw, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen*	—	6	5	—	1	—	—	—	1	11	28	18
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers*	78	43	176	246	32	24	50	101	4,235	2,327	2,496	4,494
Bus drivers	N/A	—	16	34	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	95	923	2,600
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	43	160	212	N/A	24	50	101	N/A	2,232	1,573	1,894
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships*	—	—	100	12	—	—	—	6	41	20	331	421
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3
Locomotive engineers	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	10	9
Locomotive firemen	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	6	20
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	4	N/C	43	11	—	N/C	3	—	1	N/C	233	96
Operators — electric, street rlyw.	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	7	2
Sectionmen and trackmen	5	8	1	4	—	—	1	1	18	13	35	78
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	7	12	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	192	440
Postmen and mail carriers	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6,447	7,293	8,740	12,792
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	2	4	14
Telegraph operators	3	10	1	—	184	50	33	17	43	49	49	59
Telephone operators	17	9	14	28	22	11	28	20	74	112	191	342
Service	2,147	2,166	4,545	6,077	1,122	7,821	5,386	7,568	108,309	113,489	141,635	225,824
Personal	N/A	N/A	3,218	4,851	N/A	N/A	4,831	6,879	N/A	N/A	101,120	156,392
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	11	19	86	126	—	—	1	1	16,338	14,854	13,431	18,625
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons* ..	508	539	1,815	2,910	720	5,725	3,990	6,123	12,546	11,987	22,407	45,580
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	115	80	102	61	—	18	3	1	9,210	8,587	9,149	8,827
Elevator tenders	446	369	312	333	129	872	723	585	1,423	984	1,344	1,800
Guides	N/A	N/A	4	13	N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	1,917	2,619
Janitors and sextons	475	459	1,484	N/A	704	5,506	3,678	N/A	11,420	10,457	18,164	N/A
Nurses, practical	2	—	5	3	—	1	2	3	1,869	2,927	6,380	12,354
Porters	150	130	93	39	59	117	41	49	3,029	2,640	2,390	2,294
Undertakers	—	—	7	14	—	2	1	—	1,608	2,103	2,234	2,605
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	21	71	120	130	1	26	12	14	10,864	12,747	18,411	24,748
Cooks	63	58	394	428	2	7	30	56	12,692	12,124	12,033	19,462
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	1,327	1,226	N/A	N/A	555	689	N/A	N/A	40,515	69,432
Firemen-fire department	8	12	27	28	—	2	47	37	4,570	4,875	8,356	13,345
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.*	663	779	1,202	1,062	183	952	490	605	5,675	7,361	8,655	16,695
Policemen and detectives	3	65	89	116	3	8	9	29	9,920	13,573	16,934	27,302
Motion picture projectionists	1	4	—	1	—	1	1	3	1,350	1,519	1,916	1,326
Primary	79	184	871	533	7	21	71	113	5,977	5,381	12,171	21,447
Agricultural	63	173	617	407	5	21	63	104	5,124	3,608	9,771	17,512
Farm managers	1	—	34	13	—	—	3	6	46	—	220	345
Fishing, Trapping ³	—	—	91	49	—	—	4	2	655	1,411	1,952	2,683
Logging	6	9	153	53	2	—	3	6	165	337	300	855
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	2	1	2	—	2	—	1	1	145	320	227	619
Mining, Quarrying	10	2	10	24	—	—	1	1	33	25	148	397
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	10	27
Not Stated	74	53	252	1,914	10	25	21	671	147	350	1,143	6,556

* Includes products of petroleum and coal, 1931 and 1941

— None N/A Not available N/C Not Classified

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.2. Male Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ⁵	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	15	-	-	-	2
186	1,071	2,656	194	5	57	73	226	188	423	967	12	9	9	28
67	767	2,244	N/A	-	34	5	N/A	20	113	339	N/A	-	-	1
119	304	412	N/A	5	23	68	N/A	168	310	628	N/A	9	9	27
-	24	42	-	-	9	15	36	19	281	342	2	-	11	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	6	8	8	-	-	-	-
-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	18	2	-	-	-
N/C	1	21	-	N/C	16	24	-	N/C	213	48	-	N/C	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	2	-	1	-	-
1	1	3	-	1	1	-	14	10	33	62	-	1	-	-
N/A	3	18	N/A	N/A	17	29	N/A	N/A	169	377	N/A	N/A	1	2
2	15	-	3	-	1	-	6,440	7,279	8,720	12,792	3	7	-	-
-	-	-	N/A	-	1	9	N/A	-	3	3	N/A	2	-	2
1	3	1	1	5	7	10	36	40	39	45	-	2	-	-
38	74	114	27	1	7	27	36	55	99	170	-	-	-	1
16,065	28,390	53,297	13,704	198	2,242	5,116	19,349	27,171	36,963	64,395	4,588	5,835	8,119	11,509
N/A	26,913	47,530	N/A	N/A	299	1,932	N/A	N/A	6,957	13,396	N/A	N/A	2,187	3,690
42	74	83	26	-	-	4	2	28	44	53	-	4	5	10
7,206	12,256	24,262	5,449	20	179	826	963	1,508	3,996	8,868	375	379	1,102	1,772
273	798	1,578	242	-	9	1	-	4	64	98	-	4	8	1
174	386	530	117	5	14	25	200	386	553	720	4	1	4	9
N/A	43	29	N/A	N/A	7	21	N/A	N/A	67	94	N/A	N/A	232	134
6,954	10,986	N/A	5,311	16	160	N/A	871	1,227	3,182	N/A	363	364	993	N/A
2,833	6,168	12,001	1,779	-	15	10	5	61	184	262	1	2	1	4
260	352	232	196	-	5	-	114	179	38	24	199	70	40	42
8	4	14	6	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	6	-	-
114	709	647	102	-	23	395	15	282	637	436	244	138	357	690
895	1,814	2,845	694	-	28	73	114	596	922	1,429	214	112	203	365
N/A	1,477	5,767	N/A	N/A	1,943	3,184	N/A	N/A	30,006	50,999	N/A	N/A	5,932	7,819
10	31	66	4	3	21	9	4,566	4,851	8,301	13,253	-	6	2	11
1,092	1,184	4,052	857	45	1,478	2,569	2,777	4,047	4,627	8,245	623	641	546	545
83	97	466	199	115	384	438	9,652	13,285	16,240	26,184	9	13	49	58
4	18	19	-	1	2	4	9	13	29	29	1,338	1,501	1,866	1,271
629	2,517	3,113	940	2	102	229	1,184	1,458	3,283	8,271	174	145	1,517	3,254
614	2,457	3,051	895	-	57	88	1,011	1,083	2,817	7,110	123	106	1,271	3,105
-	153	136	27	-	-	-	-19	-	51	182	-	-	7	17
8	44	35	4	-	-	23	20	32	89	115	50	37	240	143
3	11	18	24	1	12	12	138	326	267	768	1	2	6	4
2	5	5	7	1	2	7	135	313	213	572	1	2	5	3
4	5	9	17	1	33	106	15	17	110	278	-	-	-	2
N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	19	N/A	N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	-	-
50	141	1,239	46	5	60	424	79	206	598	4,049	14	14	45	158

See footnotes on page 288

Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
3,803	1,939	936	770	30	-	1	40
N/A	8	9	11	N/A	32	15	183
N/A	1,931	927	759	N/A	32	9	56
3	1	6	14	-	-	2	121
-	-	2	2	-	1	1	19
1	-	1	1	-	2	-	21
1	-	-	1	1	3	-	13
1	N/C	3	2	-	N/C	23	86
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	-	-	13	3	3	5	89
N/A	N/A	2	14	N/A	N/A	4	204
1	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	7
6	1	-	3	-	3	-	53
11	18	11	30	2	2	1	15
70,668	64,220	65,921	91,507	1,050	1,471	466	1,244
N/A	N/A	64,764	89,844	N/A	N/A	382	799
16,310	14,780	13,308	18,475	1	-	2	21
5,759	2,874	4,874	9,852	351	424	129	338
8,968	8,306	8,270	7,149	1	34	7	26
1,102	418	387	516	279	276	15	25
N/A	N/A	1,568	2,341	N/A	N/A	6	14
4,875	1,896	2,843	N/A	345	341	114	N/A
84	31	12	77	9	6	2	60
2,520	2,131	1,955	1,996	19	19	2	13
1,602	2,087	2,227	2,590	-	1	1	6
10,503	12,213	16,685	22,580	6	22	24	80
11,670	10,521	9,066	14,750	83	190	130	115
N/A	N/A	1,157	1,663	N/A	N/A	84	445
-	5	1	6	-	-	4	54
1,418	1,536	820	1,284	269	392	70	228
60	77	164	156	2	42	8	118
3	-	1	3	-	-	-	9
3,679	3,147	4,752	6,580	16	535	164	1,368
3,095	1,805	3,169	4,158	16	159	104	609
-	-	9	10	-	-	-	19
581	1,334	1,579	2,367	-	5	4	82
2	5	4	53	-	184	30	383
2	2	2	32	-	2	1	50
1	3	-	2	-	187	26	294
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	7	1
8	75	299	686	394	6,939	45,875	97,205

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
All occupations.....	665,302	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450	24,220	19,147	35,099	78,686	482	2,344	2,192
White-collar.....	301,545	371,395	644,750	1,009,901	212	243	1,316	2,389	162	658	896
Managerial.....	10,652	16,305	35,003	51,720	—	1	6	144	2	22	34
Professional.....	117,784	130,076	167,774	273,793	9	19	142	108	8	29	57
Architects.....	2	16	43	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Artists (except comm.) Art teachers.....	N/A	N/A	479	832	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Artists commercial.....	N/A	N/A	746	868	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Authors, Editors, Journalists.....	464	713	1,621	3,307	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Clergymen and Priests.....	16	31	272	301	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dentists.....	32	45	68	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....											
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	3	14	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Civil.....	N/A	N/A	—	29	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Electrical.....	—	—	11	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical ¹	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Judges and Magistrates.....	5	1	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and Notaries.....	54	129	197	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	806	1,330	1,787	2,805	—	—	3	2	—	1	1
Musicians and Music teachers.....	4,641	4,024	4,598	6,799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses, graduate.....	20,462	26,473	34,270	59,201	—	—	4	3	—	5	6
Nurses-in-training.....	11,436	11,810	15,510	22,667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osteopaths and Chiropractors.....	90	101	90	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	203	384	660	1,452	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Professors and college principals.....	259	277	812	2,366	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Actuaries and statisticians.....	N/A	N/A	145	430	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	—	1
Photographers.....	446	467	479	367	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Teachers, school.....	64,709	64,465	74,319	118,594	—	—	9	14	—	1	1
Veterinarians.....	—	—	27	26	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Clerical.....	117,637	152,216	319,183	503,660	186	193	806	1,128	152	594	781
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices...	N/A	N/A	2,626	3,756	N/A	N/A	—	5	N/A	1	—
Office appliance operators.....	1,503	2,633	9,764	22,367	—	3	2	3	2	10	37
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	N/A	N/A	3,196	3,780	N/A	N/A	16	29	N/A	3	1
Stenographers, typists and clerk-typists ⁸ ...	64,993	77,882	133,485	209,410	113	120	415	456	102	380	415
Commercial and Financial.....	55,472	72,798	122,790	180,728	17	30	362	1,009	—	13	24
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	977	2,424	N/A	N/A	—	3	N/A	—	—
Advertising agents.....	N/A	N/A	198	371	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Auctioneers.....	N/A	—	—	7	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁴	N/A	N/A	215	588	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁴	N/A	N/A	1,039	1,375	N/A	N/A	210	440	N/A	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	260	494	1,142	1,668	—	—	2	1	—	1	2
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ...	44,977	56,646	95,670	133,773	9	N/C	57	222	N/C	11	10
Sales clerks.....	N/A	N/A	95,443	133,234	N/A	N/A	57	222	N/A	11	8
Service Station Attendants.....	N/A	N/A	227	539	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	2
Window dressers and decorators.....	169	221	724	1,606	4	—	14	26	—	—	—
Manual.....	112,506	154,259	225,870	235,540	30	28	143	291	1	77	219

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force, ¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada, ² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
750	366	424	488	355	583	2,328	4,716	122,806	181,290	274,790	306,754	13,211	15,243	34,403	47,509
63	13	140	182	276	471	1,797	4,081	33,638	48,417	94,657	127,712	N/A	N/A	17,951	26,023
—	1	5	5	6	9	38	50	583	733	2,171	3,802	N/A	N/A	300	708
—	—	33	39	3	20	144	309	844	2,022	4,126	6,302	N/A	N/A	429	718
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	22	41	N/A	N/A	3	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	222	252	N/A	N/A	2	3
—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	330	445	843	1,374	—	4	2	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	9	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	1	—	—	—	9	9	20	57	93	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	1	—
—	—	1	—	1	6	41	62	88	128	756	827	7	8	82	113
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	23	74	N/A	N/A	4	12
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	16	15	27	—	—	—	1
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	13	17	9	23	—	1	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	12	91	128	267	442	1,604	3,657	24,873	35,665	70,777	88,045	N/A	N/A	8,141	10,437
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	12	11	N/A	N/A	1	3
—	1	—	4	2	4	30	227	317	773	2,855	5,893	61	155	522	1,177
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	2	7	N/A	N/A	1,815	2,099	N/A	N/A	243	284
42	11	65	77	204	288	1,054	2,459	13,658	18,540	29,717	39,851	1,568	1,775	3,084	4,353
—	—	11	10	—	—	11	65	7,338	9,997	17,583	29,563	N/A	N/A	9,081	14,160
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	30	139	N/A	N/A	3	49
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	93	159	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	11	26	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	303	390	N/A	N/A	290	317
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	20	29	122	192	5	6	14	17
—	N/C	4	5	—	N/C	5	18	849	N/C	1,689	5,027	466	N/C	699	3,621
N/A	N/A	4	5	N/A	N/A	5	16	N/A	N/A	1,646	4,976	N/A	N/A	698	3,620
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	43	51	N/A	N/A	1	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	23	52	—	2	2	1
11	13	59	108	23	31	114	155	88,579	131,586	174,165	171,443	N/A	N/A	15,342	19,449

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3 Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation
Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations.....	3,652	4,468	4,652	4,343	3,226	4,016	5,088	4,090	6,635	9,885	12,209	14,121
White-Collar.....	N/A	N/A	1,209	1,223	N/A	N/A	1,573	1,606	N/A	N/A	1,822	2,427
Managerial.....	N/A	N/A	3	5	N/A	N/A	10	18	N/A	N/A	58	80
Professional.....	N/A	N/A	25	62	N/A	N/A	63	41	N/A	N/A	35	45
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists (except commercial) art teachers...	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
Authors, editors, journalists.....	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1
Clergymen and priests.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Civil.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical ⁷	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judges and magistrates.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and notaries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nurses, graduate.....	3	3	8	12	6	8	24	17	-	2	6	5
Nurses-in-training.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths and chiropractors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professors and college principals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Actuaries and statisticians.....	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Photographers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Teachers, school.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical.....	N/A	N/A	667	590	N/A	N/A	1,308	1,361	N/A	N/A	1,322	1,556
Attendants doctors' and dentist' offices...	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Office appliance operators.....	7	17	37	43	11	64	132	192	5	7	22	50
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	N/A	N/A	31	16	N/A	N/A	31	22	N/A	N/A	77	88
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	106	162	157	193	435	469	520	630	367	406	457	564
Commercial and Financial.....	N/A	N/A	514	566	N/A	N/A	192	186	N/A	N/A	407	746
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	3
Advertising agents.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Auctioneers.....	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	9	N/A	N/A	-	5	N/A	N/A	-	1
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	3
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	4	N/C	1	2	2	N/C	3	2	17	N/C	80	126
Sales clerks.....	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	80	126
Service station attendants.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Window decorators and dressers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Manual.....	N/A	N/A	3,332	3,008	N/A	N/A	3,437	2,391	N/A	N/A	10,225	11,502

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force,¹ Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada,² 1931-1961 (Contd.)

Textile Products, Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
18,114	25,178	27,562	20,317	5,862	8,487	13,865	12,439	37,748	49,341	61,120	63,253	1,267	2,414	5,783	6,138
N/A	N/A	4,583	4,759	N/A	N/A	1,644	2,067	N/A	N/A	5,934	6,822	N/A	N/A	2,404	2,688
N/A	N/A	131	148	N/A	N/A	43	84	N/A	N/A	4066	550	N/A	N/A	79	122
N/A	N/A	276	347	N/A	N/A	33	36	N/A	N/A	91	531	N/A	N/A	38	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	8	10	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	2	4	N/A	N/A	5	1
-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	12	65	38	1	1	7	1	2	2	10	7	-	1	4	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	5	9	1	-	-	1	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	3,625	3,494	N/A	N/A	1,425	1,282	N/A	N/A	4,090	4,285	N/A	N/A	2,070	2,310
N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
9	24	81	144	4	4	36	61	7	11	48	132	2	10	24	88
N/A	N/A	98	108	N/A	N/A	118	132	N/A	N/A	277	384	N/A	N/A	23	21
632	973	1,307	1,406	202	245	365	332	809	1,106	1,058	1,032	373	644	1,003	1,078
N/A	N/A	551	770	N/A	N/A	143	665	N/A	N/A	1,347	1,456	N/A	N/A	217	224
N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	-	6	N/A	N/A	14	20	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	3	5	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	2	9	N/A	N/A	-	4
-	1	3	8	2	3	2	-	7	-	22	25	-	-	4	2
22	N/C	60	63	16	N/C	24	28	133	N/C	264	340	3	N/C	25	48
N/A	N/A	60	63	N/A	N/A	24	27	N/A	N/A	264	340	N/A	N/A	25	48
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	1
N/A	N/A	22,544	15,160	N/A	N/A	12,126	10,239	N/A	N/A	54,657	55,827	N/A	N/A	2,700	3,063

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	1,281	1,581	2,979	4,248	4,603	6,776	11,442	12,702	7,741	7,709	16,066	21,602
White-collar	N/A	N/A	1,163	1,770	N/A	N/A	4,579	6,061	N/A	N/A	9,958	14,405
Managerial	N/A	N/A	58	93	N/A	N/A	47	83	N/A	N/A	303	592
Professional	N/A	N/A	20	20	N/A	N/A	208	232	N/A	N/A	1,101	1,633
Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Artists (except commercial) art teacher	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	4	4
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	14	17	N/A	N/A	133	151
Authors, editors, journalists	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	5	327	434	801	1,277
Clergymen and priests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Chemical	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Civil	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical ⁷	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judges and magistrates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and notaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	2	6	9	24	15
Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nurses, graduate	1	-	6	3	23	20	88	93	2	-	14	13
Nurses-in-training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths and chiropractors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Professors and college principals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	4	5	N/A	N/A	1	6
Photographers	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	4	9	14
Teachers, school	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	12
Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical	N/A	N/A	1,023	1,485	N/A	N/A	3,828	4,793	N/A	N/A	7,891	10,989
Attendants doctors' and dentist's offices ..	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Office appliance operators	1	1	4	47	8	25	105	283	32	36	163	404
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	15	33	N/A	N/A	79	79	N/A	N/A	166	198
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	259	298	437	680	775	1,051	2,059	2,765	1,751	1,655	2,811	4,046
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	62	172	N/A	N/A	496	953	N/A	N/A	663	1,191
Foremen	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	5	N/A	N/A	6	14
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	87	150
Auctioneers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	3	10
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers	-	-	2	4	-	2	5	9	1	-	7	17
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ..	4	N/C	21	51	12	N/C	43	17	58	N/C	117	153
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	21	51	N/A	N/A	43	17	N/A	N/A	117	150
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3
Window decorators and dressers	11	2	3	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Manual	N/A	N/A	1,781	2,396	N/A	N/A	6,387	6,152	N/A	N/A	5,870	6,695

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products, Non-Ferrous Metal Products, Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment Ind.				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
10,282	25,582	42,603	47,206	2,424	6,169	9,831	11,251	1,416	2,512	3,877	4,497	N/A	N/A	1,238	1,700
N/A	N/A	20,552	25,975	N/A	N/A	6,660	7,875	N/A	N/A	1,924	2,794	N/A	N/A	1,095	1,561
N/A	N/A	296	537	N/A	N/A	97	154	N/A	N/A	56	77	N/A	N/A	8	11
N/A	N/A	744	917	N/A	N/A	194	229	N/A	N/A	72	95	N/A	N/A	43	70
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	6	17	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	5	14	N/A	N/A	4	10	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	-	-
1	3	13	17	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	N/A	1	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	3	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	3	7	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
1	4	8	25	-	1	5	7	-	1	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
24	39	259	258	3	17	93	117	2	-	15	20	N/A	N/A	14	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	8	19	N/A	N/A	-	5	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	1	-
-	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	18,341	22,684	N/A	N/A	6,148	7,179	N/A	N/A	1,506	2,042	N/A	N/A	1,040	1,469
N/A	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
76	252	823	1,531	36	37	381	663	30	63	48	123	N/A	N/A	157	256
N/A	N/A	318	275	N/A	N/A	38	42	N/A	N/A	36	32	N/A	N/A	3	1
3,522	5,439	8,654	11,397	1,057	1,786	2,654	3,406	543	633	759	1,045	N/A	N/A	548	766
N/A	N/A	1,171	1,837	N/A	N/A	221	313	N/A	N/A	290	580	N/A	N/A	4	11
N/A	N/A	-	11	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	4	9	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
4	7	33	49	-	1	6	6	-	1	1	5	N/A	N/A	-	2
38	N/C	129	303	16	N/C	90	109	3	N/C	5	14	N/A	N/A	2	4
N/A	N/A	129	302	N/A	N/A	49	66	N/A	N/A	5	14	N/A	N/A	1	4
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	41	43	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	20,952	20,022	N/A	N/A	2,831	2,980	N/A	N/A	1,859	1,555	N/A	N/A	80	55

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	2,924	7,130	11,471	16,907	2,420	4,799	10,601	14,431	1,761	2,011	5,342	8,355
White-Collar	N/A	N/A	7,973	13,734	N/A	N/A	3,633	5,922	1,670	1,906	4,803	7,580
Managerial.....	N/A	N/A	160	316	N/A	N/A	116	224	-	11	41	81
Professional.....	N/A	N/A	631	1,112	N/A	N/A	123	182	15	84	164	246
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Artists (except commercial) art teachers...	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	6	11	N/A	N/A	-	-
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	6	4	N/A	N/A	34	28	N/A	N/A	-	2
Authors, editors, journalists	1	1	11	35	-	1	-	5	-	-	3	21
Clergymen and priests.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Engineers												
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	-	6	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Civil.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Mechanical ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Judges and magistrates.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and notaries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Librarians.....	-	2	10	27	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	14
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nurses, graduate.....	-	10	46	82	4	5	15	17	1	-	32	29
Nurses-in-training.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths and chiropractors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professors and college principals.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Actuaries and statisticians.....	N/A	N/A	2	17	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	3	11
Photographers.....	-	1	1	4	5	6	-	4	-	-	3	1
Teachers, school.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical.....	N/A	N/A	5,619	7,795	N/A	N/A	2,733	4,294	1,644	1,802	4,568	7,191
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6	N/A	N/A	-	-
Office appliance operators.....	20	54	204	522	8	13	68	177	20	31	196	477
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	N/A	N/A	141	142	N/A	N/A	121	242	N/A	N/A	3	3
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	785	1,312	2,778	4,143	474	586	1,066	2,015	918	951	2,005	3,013
Commercial and Financial.....	N/A	N/A	1,563	4,511	N/A	N/A	661	1,222	11	9	30	62
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	-	15	N/A	N/A	3	7	N/A	N/A	-	-
Advertising agents.....	N/A	N/A	5	6	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	2
Auctioneers.....	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	-	1
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	11	N/A	N/A	-	10	N/A	N/A	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	1	6	11	30	-	-	10	13	-	-	3	2
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	36	N/C	75	55	19	N/C	51	91	4	N/C	19	19
Sales clerks.....	N/A	N/A	75	55	N/A	N/A	51	89	N/A	N/A	19	19
Service station attendants.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
Window decorators and dressers.....	-	-	2	5	-	2	9	21	-	-	-	-
Manual.....	N/A	N/A	3,236	2,723	N/A	N/A	6,806	8,226	70	78	225	340

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
1,576	1,489	6,007	11,523	22,650	19,755	48,762	63,255	85,139	112,783	211,696	301,527	8,795	15,804	36,403	52,679
1,239	1,284	4,896	10,001	9,020	7,821	20,770	34,238	79,036	106,049	190,804	271,260	8,265	14,596	32,510	47,319
8	28	133	522	1,034	102	644	945	6,741	9,948	18,522	25,817	64	221	829	1,836
28	56	84	145	98	301	796	1,971	376	1,360	1,909	2,516	69	312	431	500
-	6	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	8	N/A	N/A	4	14	N/A	N/A	2	4
N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	23	76	N/A	N/A	157	170	N/A	N/A	18	18
-	-	1	3	1	26	227	757	6	9	119	202	1	1	18	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	2
N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	2
-	-	1	-	-	-	5	28	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
-	-	2	2	5	5	40	106	8	32	12	23	-	-	6	19
-	-	-	-	12	51	66	128	10	10	9	23	-	1	-	-
6	2	7	21	26	20	62	79	28	41	84	155	3	2	22	35
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	6	33	N/A	N/A	13	31	N/A	N/A	5	15
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	22	20	29	13	1	-	4	4
4	-	-	-	-	2	3	16	7	-	44	29	-	-	9	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,175	1,192	4,613	9,020	7,691	7,248	18,911	30,351	25,979	35,325	71,591	105,807	7,084	11,452	27,372	38,442
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	9	3	N/A	N/A	2	1
9	11	45	191	220	256	769	1,660	583	960	3,338	5,541	246	457	1,705	3,025
N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	129	105	N/A	N/A	756	1,041	N/A	N/A	293	370
686	684	2,240	4,375	3,849	3,462	7,283	12,188	11,839	15,342	22,785	28,061	4,457	6,666	13,844	17,835
28	8	66	314	197	170	419	971	45,940	59,416	98,782	137,120	1,048	2,611	3,878	6,541
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	6	N/A	N/A	927	2,199	N/A	N/A	136	151
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	17	62	N/A	N/A	9	25	N/A	N/A	1	2
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	6	N/A	-	-	1
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	66	257	N/A	N/A	65	131	N/A	N/A	4	8
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	17	12	N/A	N/A	498	508	N/A	N/A	360	373
-	-	4	10	3	3	3	7	230	440	914	1,133	21	45	64	116
6	N/C	47	118	21	N/C	120	217	43,073	N/C	90,638	122,523	239	N/C	1,279	1,838
N/A	N/A	47	117	N/A	N/A	118	207	N/A	N/A	90,457	122,092	N/A	N/A	1,277	1,817
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	2	10	N/A	N/A	181	431	N/A	N/A	2	21
19	3	4	17	-	-	3	3	113	136	550	1,224	-	4	6	35
149	124	501	683	13,059	11,340	25,304	24,777	5,461	5,762	13,269	17,267	476	1,121	3,376	4,138

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	76,322	96,979	175,293	248,848	24,966	28,369	63,958	104,551	377,358	461,639	500,131	836,490
White-Collar.....	70,753	91,453	158,294	223,941	24,537	26,653	60,496	97,782	149,366	174,842	263,368	449,361
Managerial	6,677	9,727	17,693	23,981	33	58	611	1,807	2,247	5,408	12,810	18,473
Professional	307	1,048	1,478	2,016	252	572	470	967	116,142	125,438	159,785	260,139
Architects	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	9	38	63
Artists (except commercial) art teachers ..	N/A	N/A	2	10	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	452	768
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	139	152	N/A	N/A	5	14	N/A	N/A	336	350
Authors, editors, journalists.....	5	8	101	167	—	2	14	39	127	230	409	890
Clergymen and priests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	31	269	296
Dentists	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	31	45	68	230
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	3
Civil	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	17
Electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	5	17
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	—	1	—	1	2	5	7	9	51	121	188	297
Librarians	8	32	6	4	7	11	27	28	776	1,260	1,637	2,513
Musicians and music teachers	10	9	9	23	—	—	—	1	4,618	3,960	4,513	6,625
Nurses, graduate	25	39	62	120	96	54	81	82	20,216	26,221	33,186	57,671
Nurses-in-training	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,434	11,810	15,510	22,667
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	90	100	88	88
Physicians and surgeons	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	203	380	654	1,435
Professors and college principals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	277	810	2,366
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	8	16	N/A	N/A	25	67	N/A	N/A	73	209
Photographers	21	20	25	9	4	2	—	1	415	426	431	313
Teachers, school	7	—	35	19	2	—	2	6	64,681	64,429	74,199	118,110
Veterinarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
Clerical	18,885	23,873	44,219	67,365	23,753	25,234	57,823	91,350	29,595	41,776	86,938	163,689
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	7	2	N/A	N/A	6	4	N/A	N/A	2,598	3,716
Office appliance operators	337	503	1,633	2,516	144	174	1,314	4,622	143	317	1,197	3,613
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	463	671	N/A	N/A	43	7	N/A	N/A	425	466
Stenographers, typists, clerk-typists ⁸ ...	7,382	8,676	8,941	10,226	14,629	13,856	23,110	36,112	17,417	22,729	44,022	81,319
Commercial and Financial	44,884	56,805	94,904	130,579	499	789	1,592	3,658	1,382	2,220	3,835	7,060
Foremen	N/A	N/A	791	2,048	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	17	64
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	8	23	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	78	120
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	5	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	1
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	61	123	N/A	N/A	8	32	N/A	N/A	64	136
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶ ...	N/A	N/A	138	135	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	11	11
Purchasing agents and buyers	209	395	850	1,017	—	1	7	15	5	19	83	293
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	42,834	N/C	89,359	120,685	7	N/C	23	68	975	N/C	2,935	4,971
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	89,180	120,275	N/A	N/A	23	62	N/A	N/A	2,934	4,935
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	179	410	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	1	36
Window decorators and dressers	113	132	544	1,189	—	—	—	1	21	71	128	275
Manual	4,982	4,641	9,893	13,129	230	271	901	1,252	3,944	4,723	10,698	17,828

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
165,129	234,790	415,307	148,080	3,100	18,416	42,052	15,433	27,992	53,572	93,457	2,425	3,072	7,048	11,109
133,608	174,596	293,237	127,438	3,051	17,591	38,877	13,412	25,923	47,802	82,714	1,211	1,888	3,943	5,782
13	155	197	14	2	32	401	78	2,017	3,612	4,759	74	80	359	69
121,751	153,888	246,484	114,121	265	1,730	3,950	725	1,350	2,768	7,652	168	517	406	659
—	—	1	2	4	32	53	—	3	6	9	—	—	—	—
N/A	446	723	N/A	N/A	—	5	N/A	N/A	3	27	N/A	N/A	—	11
N/A	32	21	N/A	N/A	229	308	N/A	N/A	8	13	N/A	N/A	7	5
193	213	304	116	13	104	359	6	21	73	159	5	2	17	57
31	266	295	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	68	226	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	6	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	1	5	16	—	—	—	—
5	1	3	49	102	170	269	2	14	17	25	—	—	—	—
1,086	1,453	2,168	699	9	23	45	77	159	155	284	—	2	6	16
3,527	4,179	6,101	4,545	—	3	3	—	3	11	25	62	410	243	312
25,235	32,349	55,234	19,593	106	257	198	338	370	439	1,826	—	1	2	6
11,807	15,510	22,667	11,427	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
99	87	87	90	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
370	646	1,357	195	—	1	—	7	10	7	78	—	—	—	—
276	806	2,366	257	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	8	71	N/A	N/A	17	31	N/A	N/A	47	104	N/A	N/A	1	3
9	16	11	7	—	1	8	4	3	8	21	5	1	1	3
64,160	73,927	117,560	64,454	2	2	2	19	49	262	493	—	6	—	18
—	26	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
11,782	20,203	45,367	13,127	2,553	15,376	33,508	12,558	22,494	41,196	69,899	938	1,266	2,704	3,483
N/A	2,563	3,617	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	30	98	N/A	N/A	1	—
11	87	432	66	45	168	660	68	245	874	2,362	2	1	19	26
N/A	25	96	N/A	N/A	15	20	N/A	N/A	26	32	N/A	N/A	4	2
3,292	10,771	25,123	9,686	5,579	11,284	22,070	6,716	12,867	20,312	31,709	266	282	741	994
62	350	1,189	176	231	453	1,018	51	62	226	404	31	25	474	943
N/A	6	8	N/A	N/A	3	6	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	74	116	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	3
—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	2	11	N/A	N/A	17	42	N/A	N/A	19	49	N/A	N/A	9	21
N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	3	6	N/A	N/A	—	1
9	55	197	4	1	6	33	—	4	15	46	—	—	—	4
N/C	246	845	23	N/C	37	176	13	N/C	114	185	23	N/C	456	893
N/A	246	833	N/A	N/A	37	165	N/A	N/A	113	174	N/A	N/A	456	893
N/A	—	12	N/A	N/A	—	11	N/A	N/A	1	11	N/A	N/A	—	—
3	2	8	20	67	117	256	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
2,829	5,313	8,651	1,571	33	547	1,554	1,093	393	1,271	2,684	40	33	141	223

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Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
211,420	262,346	186,305	274,565	3,721	4,926	13,012	41,913
7,305	10,372	19,436	28,751	2,488	3,534	1,045	4,419
2,081	3,296	8,652	12,419	—	4	—	4
1,128	1,555	993	1,394	17	196	92	994
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	—	1
N/A	N/A	60	3	N/A	N/A	1	3
—	1	2	11	—	1	1	19
—	—	3	1	—	—	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	—	2	1	13
11	20	77	184	—	3	6	21
285	509	139	407	—	1	11	266
6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
1	—	—	—	—	3	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—
399	413	405	270	—	2	—	1
208	212	8	37	2	17	42	375
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,972	3,681	7,459	11,432	2,411	3,175	867	2,513
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	16
7	15	49	133	65	101	8	99
N/A	N/A	355	316	N/A	N/A	3	18
749	709	914	1,423	1,638	1,797	409	1,084
1,124	1,840	2,332	3,506	60	159	86	872
N/A	N/A	5	47	N/A	N/A	—	7
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	—	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	17	13	N/A	N/A	—	2
N/A	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	—	12
1	5	7	13	2	2	1	9
916	N/C	2,082	2,872	33	N/C	122	575
N/A	N/A	2,082	2,870	N/A	N/A	122	575
N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
1	1	6	9	—	5	2	8
1,240	1,435	3,426	4,716	950	302	414	1,177

D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture				Forestry		
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	84,760	128,227	170,343	174,525	8	10	31	63	—	6	19
Millers — flour, grain	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	2,785	2,674	N/A	N/A	5	12	N/A	—	—
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	516	182	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Vulcanizers	—	N/A	23	20	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	5,077	7,037	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	25	48	161	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers — textile	3,278	3,344	3,287	1,293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.l.f.	N/A	10,881	14,237	15,504	N/A	2	5	1	—	—	—
Sawyers — wood	—	—	79	97	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Upholsterers	159	148	277	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	2,169	2,615	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,130	1,362	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	732	1,003	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, metal — n.e.s. ⁶	341	3,943	2,516	2,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	83	133	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	—	118	157	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	109	900	1,770	1,876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	—	15	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	129	149	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	12	24	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and rep., railroad — carshop	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	204	69	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	—	10	24	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polishers and buffers — metal	64	210	140	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	119	96	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	87	438	451	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	—	—	14	47	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Welders and flame cutters	—	239	487	770	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	761	1,323	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	1	1
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Construction	63	312	898	799	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Foremen	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators, glaziers	63	291	885	737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁸	11,689	11,655	20,939	20,925	10	14	94	198	1	29	159
Transportation and Communication	15,994	14,065	33,690	39,291	12	4	18	29	—	42	41
Agents — ticket, station, express	16	83	503	1,318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	—	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping			Mining, Quarrying, Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
5	8	25	53	2	21	43	17	78,459	120,472	154,506	154,805	N/A	N/A	11,484	14,866
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	2,756	2,592	N/A	N/A	1	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	515	166	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	20	14	-	N/A	-	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	5,054	7,009	N/A	N/A	3	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	24	135	62	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3,267	3,319	3,215	1,231	-	-	1	-
N/A	4	-	-	N/A	1	1	2	N/A	6,275	6,577	4,906	N/A	5	8	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	93	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	139	252	303	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1,965	2,289	N/A	N/A	4	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1,041	1,205	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	627	774	N/A	N/A	2	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	3,926	2,490	2,354	-	-	1	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	70	109	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	155	108	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	886	1,752	1,818	-	-	3	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	14	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	103	98	N/A	N/A	1	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	9	17	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	203	68	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	23	43	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	200	132	114	1	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	118	92	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	437	440	604	1	2	8	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	37	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	238	473	746	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	123	184	N/A	N/A	2	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	56	249	646	492	N/A	N/A	1	4
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	56	233	646	490	-	1	1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	3	33	53	7	2	26	34	9,487	10,154	16,917	13,446	N/A	N/A	3,573	4,168
-	2	1	2	14	8	44	103	577	711	2,096	2,700	N/A	N/A	284	411
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

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D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	2,983	2,790	N/A	N/A	3,001	2,162	N/A	N/A	9,430	10,846
Millers - flour, grain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	2,739	2,583	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	500	156	N/A	N/A	-	1
Vulcanizers	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	13	11	-	N/A	1	-
Shoemakers and repairers - factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	152	-	N/A	N/A	4,835	6,967
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	24	133	62
Weavers - textile	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	4	6	2	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	2	1	N/A	2	19	15
Sawyers - wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upholsterers	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	2
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	5
Other occup. in bookbinding n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3	4	N/A	N/A	1	1
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal n.e.s. ⁶	-	3	1	1	-	4	2	8	-	2	3	4
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	1	1
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	13
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Mechanics and rep., railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Millwrights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Patternmakers	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Polishers and buffers - metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame cutters	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	5	-	-	1	1
Stone cutters and dressers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
Boiler firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen (vehicle) except rlyw.	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Power station operators	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Construction	N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	18	9	N/A	N/A	31	16
Foremen	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Inspectors	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, decorators, glaziers	-	-	2	-	-	1	18	9	-	3	31	16
Plasterers and lathers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers and pipefitters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	328	204	N/A	N/A	387	166	N/A	N/A	731	604
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	19	14	N/A	N/A	31	54	N/A	N/A	33	36
Agents - ticket, station, express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**D.3 Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)**

Textile Products, Except clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	20,071	13,925	N/A	N/A	11,563	9,814	N/A	N/A	53,441	54,509	N/A	N/A	1,767	2,314
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	5	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	8	3	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	3	-	-	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	2	4	N/A	N/A	9	6	N/A	N/A	30	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,080	3,120	2,990	1,145	83	58	142	33	84	108	36	20	1	16	7	1
N/A	37	53	-	N/A	21	26	-	N/A	6,190	6,381	4,732	N/A	4	7	12
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	60	73
1	7	22	27	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	4	-	22	39	41
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4	N/A	N/A	-	2
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	3	4	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	10	N/A	N/A	1	1
-	5	7	20	-	3	2	5	-	3	3	6	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	15	27	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-
-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
1	7	5	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	7	7	4
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	6	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	3	5	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2
-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	7	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	2	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	7	8	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3	N/A	N/A	37	31
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	2	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	21	37	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	2,379	1,143	N/A	N/A	534	398	N/A	N/A	1,134	1,206	N/A	N/A	855	662
N/A	N/A	87	84	N/A	N/A	29	27	N/A	N/A	82	109	N/A	N/A	41	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing, Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	1,546	2,151	N/A	N/A	4,732	4,921	N/A	N/A	4,986	5,768
Millers — flour, grain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	2	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Vulcanizers	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	13	3	N/A	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers — textile	9	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	1	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	11	36	90	N/A	—	3	4	N/A	1	1	4
Sawyers — wood,	—	—	9	11	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers	72	83	159	193	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	72	59	N/A	N/A	1,868	2,200
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	65	41	N/A	N/A	964	1,150
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	18	20	N/A	N/A	574	663
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	1	2	5	—	2	1	8	—	2	4	8
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	23	22
Filters, grinders, sharpeners	—	—	—	1	—	2	7	7	—	—	—	—
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	1	4	6	10	—	8	3	1	—	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and rep., railroad — carshop	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	—	—	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Polishers and buffers — metal	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	4	1	1	1	2
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Welders and flame cutters	—	—	2	14	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	4	4	N/A	N/A	29	46
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction	N/A	N/A	24	43	N/A	N/A	7	2	N/A	N/A	5	5
Foremen	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators, glaziers	—	6	24	43	—	5	7	2	—	6	5	5
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	182	162	N/A	N/A	1,505	1,074	N/A	N/A	621	547
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	29	40	N/A	N/A	143	155	N/A	N/A	258	375
Agents — ticket, station, express	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-ferrous metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Transportation Equipment				Non-metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	*1931	*1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
N/A	N/A	17,875	17,802	N/A	N/A	2,299	2,595	N/A	N/A	1,400	1,261	N/A	N/A	42	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	6	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	3	-	-	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	3	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
2	-	5	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	14	9	N/A	N/A	2	-
N/A	1	6	10	N/A	3	1	15	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	4	1	9	73	17	19	21	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	12	9	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	5	8	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	11	25	N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
281	2,874	2,159	1,867	60	228	241	222	-	18	3	16	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	18	18	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	69	121	73	-	36	10	12	-	2	3	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
74	552	1,139	981	20	224	544	754	7	4	7	5	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	10	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	18	7	N/A	N/A	74	78	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	6	13	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	197	67	N/A	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	3	6	11	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
48	152	98	70	6	22	6	17	-	3	3	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	63	62	N/A	N/A	40	11	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
69	403	355	494	9	22	43	27	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	14	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	133	385	573	-	92	44	68	-	-	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	35	44	N/A	N/A	19	19	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	178	139	N/A	N/A	41	24	N/A	N/A	88	26	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
40	76	178	139	-	57	41	23	16	8	88	26	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	2,271	1,347	N/A	N/A	341	190	N/A	N/A	326	206	N/A	N/A	7	5
N/A	N/A	628	734	N/A	N/A	150	171	N/A	N/A	45	62	N/A	N/A	31	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-

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TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada¹, 1931-1961 (cont'd).

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	N/A	N/A	2,310	2,012	N/A	N/A	5,576	7,057	18	23	58	58
Millers — flour, grain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Vulcanizers	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	1	—	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	1	12	N/A	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers — textile	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	11	1	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	—	4	1	N/A	—	29	13	N/A	—	—	—
Sawyers — wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	—	—	—	—
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	4	2	N/A	N/A	4	1
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁸	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	2	2
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	6	12	N/A	N/A	1	21	N/A	N/A	1	2
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	710	11	29	—	71	50	144	—	2	2	—
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	8	33	N/A	N/A	—	—
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	—	3	1	1	—	4	9	11	—	—	—	—
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	1	34	5	6	2	41	29	42	—	—	2	1
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and rep., railroad-carshop	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—
Polishers and buffers — metal	—	17	1	—	2	5	18	19	—	—	—	—
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	4	9	N/A	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	—	1	1	4	—	2	26	59	—	—	—	—
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Welders and flame cutters	—	1	7	1	—	5	24	75	—	—	—	—
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	5	3	N/A	N/A	26	65	N/A	N/A	5	10
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except rlyw	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction	N/A	N/A	34	7	N/A	N/A	173	175	—	5	1	—
Foremen	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators, glaziers	—	5	34	7	—	42	173	174	—	2	1	—
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	N/A	N/A	746	495	N/A	N/A	997	869	22	7	37	23
Transportation and Communication	N/A	N/A	146	209	N/A	N/A	60	125	30	43	129	259
Agents — ticket, station, express	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE D.3, Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
14	10	68	106	57	43	134	248	4,333	4,469	9,123	9,378	267	683	1,635	1,957
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	24	58	N/A	N/A	22	57
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	15	N/A	N/A	-	5
-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-	N/A	3	5	-	N/A	1	-
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	18	3	N/A	N/A	4	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	9	11	5	-	4	4	-
N/A	2	17	17	N/A	20	41	44	N/A	2,190	3,667	4,517	N/A	158	84	285
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	3
-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	11	9	17	25	-	-	1	3
N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	67	55	N/A	N/A	25	36
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	46	32	N/A	N/A	12	18
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	3	29	N/A	N/A	27	49	N/A	N/A	14	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	35	-	6	18	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	13	22	N/A	N/A	7	11
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	10	13	41	-	6	8	37
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	3	3	N/A	N/A	22	44	N/A	N/A	8	5
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	7	-	2	3	2
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	1	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	3	12	-	-	1	-	2	-	7	20	1	-	2	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	-	1	8	8	-	1	8	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	3	N/A	N/A	5	23	N/A	N/A	76	56	N/A	N/A	21	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
5	57	151	163	-	-	4	1	2	-	64	70	1	-	26	21
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	55	138	117	-	-	4	-	2	-	64	61	1	-	26	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116	41	169	198	123	77	262	222	330	476	1,785	4,649	85	268	987	1,046
14	16	113	216	12,879	11,220	24,904	24,306	796	817	2,297	3,170	123	170	728	1,114
-	-	-	-	16	83	499	1,318	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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TABLE D. 3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	4,066	3,786	7,488	7,421	10	19	56	101	1,832	3,054	6,030	8,879
Millers — flour, grain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	1	10	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Vulcanizers	—	N/A	2	5	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—
Shoemakers and repairers -factory n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	14	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	5	—
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	17	24	20	31
Weavers — textile	—	5	7	5	—	—	—	—	8	8	55	49
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	2,032	3,583	4,232	N/A	4	2	3	N/A	2,379	3,900	5,946
Sawyers — wood	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Upholsterers	11	9	16	22	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	3
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	42	19	N/A	N/A	7	9	N/A	N/A	122	250
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	34	14	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	40	114
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	13	28	N/A	N/A	7	12	N/A	N/A	66	128
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	1	—	4	3	8
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	6	11	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	2
Filets, grinders, sharpeners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	1	4	5	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	5
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	14	39	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	1
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	3
Mechanics and rep., railroad—carshop	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Patternmakers	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Polishers and buffers-metal	2	1	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	4
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	1	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Toolmakers, diemakers, setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7
Welders and flame cutters	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	55	42	N/A	N/A	9	20	N/A	N/A	541	1,015
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except rlwy.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction	1	—	38	49	—	—	—	2	—	—	31	64
Foremen	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators, glaziers	1	—	38	41	—	—	—	2	—	—	31	61
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	243	208	798	3,603	7	21	60	30	676	685	1,392	1,786
Transportation and Communication	672	647	1,569	2,056	213	231	785	1,119	1,436	984	3,245	7,099
Agents-ticket, station, express	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Air pilots and navigators (civilian)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1

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TABLE D. 3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931 (cont'd)

Community Service			Community Business	Business Service			Government Service				Recreation Service			
1941	1951	1961	1931 ¹²	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
2,167	3,497	5,076	1,204	7	235	266	29	83	206	520	16	9	42	91
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—
N/A	2	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
24	20	30	17	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	23	20	8	—	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
1,922	2,809	4,176	N/A	1	59	129	N/A	22	39	91	N/A	—	5	21
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
N/A	83	131	N/A	N/A	7	8	N/A	N/A	31	111	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	19	52	N/A	N/A	7	14	N/A	N/A	14	48	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	45	83	N/A	N/A	10	12	N/A	N/A	7	31	N/A	N/A	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	1	8	—	—	1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	10	54	N/A	N/A	15	45	N/A	N/A	20	38	N/A	N/A	9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	9	19	—	—	14	17	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	9	18	—	—	14	17	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
224	538	787	140	6	36	69	82	68	127	187	17	11	46	65
438	1,269	2,769	227	20	262	1,202	982	242	935	1,968	7	13	53	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—

Personal Service				[?]			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
583	788	2,050	2,926	22	98	263	798
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	10
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	1
—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	3	—	N/A	N/A	—	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	28	28	1	8	3	5
N/A	434	988	1,529	N/A	4	27	68
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	1	—	N/A	N/A	2	10
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	4
N/A	N/A	4	1	N/A	N/A	1	7
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—1
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	3
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
—	7	—	4	1	—	—	1
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	487	878	N/A	N/A	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	5	19	—	1	—	5
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	5	19	—	1	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
437	376	645	678	905	174	135	127
220	271	726	1,093	23	29	16	247
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	All Industries				Agriculture			Forestry			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — rlyw, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	12	69	347	922	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Bus drivers.....	N/A	6	72	528	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	63	275	394	N/A	—	—	1	—	—	1
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators-electric, street rlyw.....	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sectionmen and trackmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers.....	51	100	257	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	25	67	103	N/A	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph operators.....	749	548	1,021	453	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Telephone operators.....	14,784	12,773	29,587	33,682	—	3	5	4	—	28	26
Service.....	226,414	286,159	247,172	395,291	75	67	1,519	691	318	1,400	887
Personal.....	225,662	285,292	245,224	390,447	N/A	N/A	1,519	681	N/A	1,398	872
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	6,741	10,998	10,854	23,289	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁹	4,704	5,306	14,117	31,826	—	1	13	39	1	11	33
Cleaners, dryers, launderers.....	8,202	8,958	16,985	22,547	—	—	1	—	6	29	12
Elevator tenders.....	459	617	1,368	1,414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	65	144	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	1
Janitors and sextons.....	949	1,206	3,351	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	5	N/A
Nurses, practical.....	4,698	7,973	18,451	49,267	—	—	11	11	1	—	1
Porters.....	89	219	322	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undertakers.....	17	36	52	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	12,792	22,944	40,735	62,053	—	3	1	16	17	112	—
Cooks.....	7,818	9,920	15,663	24,528	31	31	146	132	252	764	461
Protective and Other.....	752	867	1,948	4,844	N/A	N/A	—	10	N/A	2	15
Firemen — fire department.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	101	43	441	1,229	—	—	—	2	—	2	15
Policemen and detectives.....	78	110	200	373	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	5	5	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primery.....	24,540	19,309	32,871	76,410	23,903	18,809	32,113	75,028	—	62	169
Agricultural.....	24,044	18,969	32,567	75,868	23,903	18,809	32,113	75,028	—	39	53
Farm managers.....	29	35	90	101	27	35	82	88	—	—	—
Fishing, Trapping ⁷	496	324	263	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Logging.....	—	—	23	125	—	—	—	—	—	23	115
Forestrangers and timber cruisers.....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Mining, Quarrying.....	—	16	18	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prospectors.....	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—
Not Stated.....	297	1,718	13,230	43,308	—	—	8	287	1	147	21

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Forestry Fishing	Fishing, Trapping				Mining, Quarrying, Oil Wells				Manufacturing				Foods and Beverages			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	1	8	4	N/A	-	-	1	
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	1	8	3	N/A	-	-	1	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	18	3	2	1	4	1	
-	1	1	1	11	9	41	100	439	627	1,760	2,401	60	81	234	324	
193	19	52	41	56	63	341	424	450	770	4,890	5,428	N/A	N/A	865	1,516	
N/A	N/A	49	41	N/A	N/A	340	420	N/A	N/A	4,856	5,385	N/A	N/A	861	1,507	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	24	23	-	1	1	-	
-	-	-	2	1	13	48	162	136	243	1,213	2,006	27	45	180	335	
-	-	-	2	-	-	6	7	67	68	356	59	-	2	25	38	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	15	48	49	1	2	7	1	
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	9	N/A	N/A	1	5	
-	-	-	N/A	1	3	26	N/A	30	50	405	N/A	4	5	49	N/A	
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	11	37	201	201	-	6	44	48	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	1	4	5	9	13	102	64	20	128	1,227	1,325	5	19	220	608	
160	17	35	31	37	36	92	100	97	155	735	477	33	21	106	121	
N/A	N/A	3	-	N/A	N/A	1	4	N/A	N/A	34	43	N/A	N/A	4	9	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	7	2	28	32	1	-	4	8	
-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	1	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	
483	320	171	156	-	16	18	29	16	4	85	210	N/A	N/A	76	189	
-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	4	3	33	119	N/A	N/A	25	110	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	
483	320	170	155	-	-	-	6	12	1	52	85	N/A	N/A	51	79	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	N/A	N/A	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	16	18	20	-	-	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	
-	1	2	1	-	2	58	27	123	513	993	1,961	N/A	N/A	169	332	

See footnotes on page 288.

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Rubber Products				Leather Products			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — rly, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric, street rly.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sectionmen and trackmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Telegraph operators.....	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	2	6	13	11	10	13	25	31	6	8	25	33
Service.....	N/A	N/A	92	88	N/A	N/A	64	58	N/A	N/A	103	108
Personal.....	N/A	N/A	92	87	N/A	N/A	63	57	N/A	N/A	103	108
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶	7	21	34	36	3	7	19	24	2	1	17	25
Cleaners, dyers, launderers.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	10	—
Elevator tenders.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Janitors and sextons.....	2	1	2	N/A	—	1	4	N/A	—	—	3	N/A
Nurses, practical.....	2	3	3	5	—	2	2	7	—	—	4	4
Porters.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undertakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	2	1	23	28	1	2	26	8	3	20	54	43
Cooks.....	1	5	8	7	—	2	2	6	1	—	3	4
Protective and Other.....	N/A	N/A	—	1	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	—	—
Firemen — fire department.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary.....	N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Agricultural.....	N/A	N/A	2	1	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Logging.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Forest rangers and timber cruisers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, Quarrying.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Prospectors.....	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not Stated.....	N/A	N/A	17	21	N/A	N/A	14	35	N/A	N/A	59	84

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹; Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Textile Products Except Clothing				Knit Goods				Clothing (Textile and Fur)				Wood Products			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	-	1	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
23	27	71	74	3	7	18	20	10	20	59	79	4	3	37	51
N/A	N/A	355	233	N/A	N/A	71	44	N/A	N/A	367	344	N/A	N/A	655	348
N/A	N/A	349	231	N/A	N/A	68	42	N/A	N/A	367	343	N/A	N/A	654	348
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
15	17	105	105	1	2	14	22	9	9	58	127	6	4	37	80
6	10	28	-	-	4	10	-	60	45	241	-	-	1	4	1
1	2	3	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	-	-	-	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
2	1	30	N/A	1	1	6	N/A	-	1	9	N/A	2	2	10	N/A
2	3	14	19	1	2	6	5	2	-	3	1	-	2	13	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	6	105	44	-	2	19	8	-	3	32	29	2	11	66	19
6	3	27	23	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	3	40	93	400	167
N/A	N/A	6	2	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	1	5
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	M/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	80	165	N/A	N/A	24	89	N/A	N/A	161	259	N/A	N/A	23	34

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3, Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Furniture				Paper Products				Printing, Publishing and Allied Ind.			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen - rlwy, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bus drivers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Chauffeur and taxi drivers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	1	-
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators - electric, street rlwy.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	1	-
Telephone operators	5	4	26	40	24	36	125	146	76	94	223	352
Service	N/A	N/A	28	52	N/A	N/A	432	400	N/A	N/A	208	361
Personal	N/A	N/A	28	52	N/A	N/A	430	396	N/A	N/A	206	357
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁸	2	1	9	29	7	13	95	149	23	16	109	225
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	12	-	-	3	1
Elevator tenders	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	19	20
Guides	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Janitors and sextons	-	1	2	N/A	3	2	24	N/A	5	3	14	N/A
Nurses, practical	-	-	4	3	-	1	14	23	-	1	-	3
Porters	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undertakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	-	-	9	9	1	3	141	96	-	-	39	39
Cooks	-	-	1	4	4	4	51	7	1	-	8	14
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	2	4	N/A	N/A	2	4
Firemen - fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁸	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	2	4
Policemen and detectives	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture projectionists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Primary	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishing, Trapping ³	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Logging	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	7	30	N/A	N/A	43	88	N/A	N/A	30	141

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Iron and Steel Products Non-Ferrous Metal Products Electrical Apparatus and Supply				Transportation Equipment Ind.				Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931*	1941*	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	2	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	2	-	N/A	1	3	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
6	2	6	2	1	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
117	188	521	683	44	54	129	159	19	30	38	59	N/A	N/A	31	38
N/A	N/A	880	874	N/A	N/A	311	327	N/A	N/A	73	102	N/A	N/A	61	76
N/A	N/A	873	863	N/A	N/A	308	326	N/A	N/A	73	102	N/A	N/A	61	76
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
19	71	299	414	5	15	74	91	4	7	25	65	N/A	N/A	37	52
-	1	5	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
2	5	7	7	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	N/A	N/A	3	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
8	26	148	N/A	1	1	29	N/A	1	2	10	N/A	N/A	N/A	26	N/A
2	11	50	40	1	4	20	7	-	-	6	6	N/A	N/A	2	1
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
5	40	247	160	-	4	120	135	-	2	18	15	N/A	N/A	13	9
6	14	64	58	1	5	14	16	3	1	8	3	N/A	N/A	5	8
N/A	N/A	7	11	N/A	N/A	3	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
1	1	6	8	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	1	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	1	2	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	218	333	N/A	N/A	29	69	N/A	N/A	20	44	N/A	N/A	2	8

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	Chemical Products				Miscellaneous Manufacturing				Electricity			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen-rly., switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bus drivers	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	-	1	1	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators - electric, street rly.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
Telephone operators	23	47	134	199	13	9	51	102	36	33	114	251
Service	N/A	N/A	229	339	N/A	N/A	96	158	21	27	293	391
Personal	N/A	N/A	226	337	N/A	N/A	94	153	N/A	N/A	288	389
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists ⁶	1	6	19	15	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	5
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons	6	7	69	163	-	7	32	64	10	15	132	231
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	-	1	2	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	2	6
Elevator tenders	-	2	2	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	13	13
Guides	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	16
Janitors and sextons	1	2	30	N/A	-	1	9	N/A	3	3	16	N/A
Nurses, practical	1	2	10	7	-	-	6	4	-	-	2	1
Porters	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undertakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	-	11	73	49	-	4	22	26	-	-	66	57
Cooks	1	6	15	23	-	1	12	13	7	2	21	27
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	3	2	N/A	N/A	2	5	N/A	N/A	5	2
Firemen - fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁸	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Policemen and detectives	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Motion picture projectionists	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Primary	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	2	5	-	-	-	16
Agricultural	N/A	N/A	-	2	N/A	N/A	2	2	-	-	-	-
Farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishing, trapping ⁹	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3	-	-	-	16
Logging	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated	N/A	N/A	33	109	N/A	N/A	64	120	-	-	21	28

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by
Selected Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Construction				Transportation, Communication				Trade				Wholesale Trade			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	† 1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	12	51	233	566	-	1	12	22	-	-	-	1
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	3	28	270	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	48	205	296	N/A	1	12	21	N/A	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	25	64	98	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	706	494	953	416	6	4	12	6	3	3	3	2
9	12	93	186	13,009	10,391	22,373	21,184	553	666	1,928	2,834	90	155	661	1,045
188	80	511	780	567	586	2,620	3,917	587	893	7,383	11,378	44	64	415	810
N/A	N/A	509	777	N/A	N/A	2,524	3,642	N/A	N/A	7,305	11,253	N/A	N/A	411	806
-	-	-	-	-	1	2	38	20	67	481	756	1	-	7	15
2	13	80	380	112	165	606	1,042	115	162	877	1,794	19	27	196	488
1	-	2	6	-	19	45	39	18	41	93	90	-	8	17	12
-	9	7	2	9	16	48	53	161	186	426	442	1	7	11	9
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	33	33	N/A	N/A	-	1	N/A	N/A	-	1
-	1	21	N/A	35	26	201	N/A	32	36	159	N/A	4	4	27	N/A
1	-	1	14	-	3	11	8	6	8	29	31	-	2	1	12
-	-	-	-	1	2	29	23	-	4	16	3	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	8	59	25	11	67	608	522	122	192	3,337	4,853	5	3	74	108
142	39	254	247	121	102	419	445	31	65	600	948	-	4	35	48
N/A	N/A	2	3	N/A	N/A	96	275	N/A	N/A	78	125	N/A	N/A	4	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	1	2	5	1	17	17	3	7	18	40	-	-	1	3
-	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	1	-	52	82	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	1	-	3	36	7	17	97	191	1	-	58	115
-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	7	17	93	177	1	-	54	104
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	4	11	-	-	4	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	1	99	58	3	8	65	287	48	62	143	1,431	9	23	44	297

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

	Retail Trade				Finance				Service			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen - rlwy, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁴	-	1	12	21	-	-	1	1	-	15	93	320
Bus drivers	N/A	-	-	1	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	3	44	249
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	1	12	20	N/A	-	1	1	N/A	12	49	71
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock lab.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators - electric, street rlwy.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	257	643
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	3	5
Telegraph operators	3	1	9	4	15	13	9	6	8	23	25	12
Telephone operators	463	511	1,267	1,789	199	201	625	999	510	803	2,605	5,474
Service	542	829	6,968	10,568	197	1,440	2,533	5,040	223,893	281,831	225,393	364,910
Personal	N/A	N/A	6,894	10,447	N/A	N/A	2,522	5,018	N/A	N/A	223,682	360,594
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	19	67	474	741	-	-	-	-	6,719	10,922	10,344	22,418
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶ ..	96	135	681	1,306	127	1,053	1,603	3,802	4,091	3,605	9,472	22,152
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	18	33	76	78	-	17	5	6	8,116	8,805	16,446	22,245
Elevator tenders	160	179	415	433	27	199	416	392	219	182	403	448
Guides	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	31	82
Janitors and sextons	28	32	132	N/A	53	466	587	N/A	786	617	1,922	N/A
Nurses, practical	6	6	28	19	-	3	7	11	4,679	7,921	18,169	48,770
Porters	-	4	16	3	-	-	-	1	88	211	275	51
Undertakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	36	52	67
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	117	189	3,263	4,745	14	42	215	320	12,600	22,473	34,963	54,679
Cooks	31	61	565	900	5	9	61	77	7,176	9,206	12,501	21,470
Protective and Other	N/A	N/A	74	121	N/A	N/A	11	22	N/A	N/A	1,711	4,316
Firemen - fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁸	3	7	17	37	3	9	10	20	75	22	362	1,086
Policemen and detectives	1	-	51	82	-	-	1	2	76	105	139	277
Motion picture projectionists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	10	12
Primary	6	17	39	76	-	-	1	2	130	142	304	422
Agricultural	6	17	39	73	-	-	1	2	129	140	267	338
Farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	8	8
Fishing, Trapping ⁹	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	37	84
Logging	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated	39	39	99	1,134	2	5	27	475	25	101	368	3,969

* Includes products of petroleum and coal, 1931 and 1941 † ?

- None N/A Not available N/C ?

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE D.3. Female Labour Force¹, Number of Persons in Detailed Industries by Selected Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont'd.)

[illegible]

See footnotes on page 288

Personal Service				Industry Unspecified			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	7	13	22	—	1	—	7
N/A	—	—	5	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	7	13	17	N/A	1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
1	3	12	1	—	—	2	8
216	246	615	897	18	27	14	222
202,851	250,504	163,257	239,942	187	65	237	1,404
N/A	N/A	163,155	239,711	N/A	N/A	232	1,375
6,711	10,897	10,299	22,307	—	—	2	48
2,843	1,643	3,794	7,917	110	35	62	183
7,189	7,480	12,969	15,953	—	2	—	75
180	75	227	209	35	9	6	13
N/A	N/A	13	22	N/A	N/A	—	2
416	186	233	N/A	9	4	9	N/A
2,940	776	705	1,519	1	—	12	208
17	10	15	27	—	—	—	1
17	36	52	65	—	—	—	—
11,758	21,223	31,398	48,613	—	—	41	187
5,091	6,224	7,297	12,599	11	6	35	113
N/A	N/A	102	231	N/A	N/A	5	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	2	16	75	3	1	—	11
—	9	1	16	—	2	—	3
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
19	11	46	80	—	1	17	150
19	10	30	56	—	—	17	143
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	16	24	—	1	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
5	24	140	1,076	96	1,024	11,299	34,763

SECTION IV – EDUCATION LEVELS OF PERSONS BY OCCUPATIONS

A – MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS

B – SELECTED OCCUPATION CLASSES

TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in each Major Occupation Group by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961

	TOTAL			0-4		5-8		9-12		13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
All Occupations.....	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	10.4	7.2	6.2	48.3	43.5	34.7	42.8	7.3
White-collar	1,058,696	1,690,626	2,446,722	2.4	1.6	1.3	21.8	18.6	14.9	50.6	10.2
Proprietary and Managerial.....	225,551	392,896	500,911	7.1	4.3	3.2	36.0	29.2	23.2	54.6	25.2
Professional.....	282,242	385,676	634,271	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.4	3.2	4.2	48.4	12.2
Clerical.....	303,655	563,083	818,912	0.8	0.6	0.6	16.8	15.1	12.3	37.3	47.5
Commercial and financial.....	247,248	348,971	492,628	2.6	1.8	1.9	31.6	29.2	24.5	69.2	59.3
Manual.....	1,401,511	1,963,478	2,213,485	10.1	7.9	7.9	53.2	52.8	46.5	66.1	15.6
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴ ..	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	7.3	6.0	6.4	51.0	52.1	46.4	57.1	9.5
Construction.....	195,770	290,486	335,078	11.1	8.3	8.2	55.4	53.7	48.1	35.9	3.0
Labourers ⁵	254,065	330,267	322,918	18.3	15.1	15.0	57.4	58.6	51.2	41.1	3.7
Transportation and communication	252,607	379,617	457,532	9.3	6.9	6.7	54.4	51.5	44.9	38.3	2.9
Service.....	153,555	198,868	288,642	12.1	10.1	9.4	50.6	49.5	43.4	42.5	3.3
Personal.....	105,934	136,955	197,972	14.0	11.7	11.0	51.5	52.3	48.2	39.5	4.1
Protective and other.....	48,488	63,861	95,514	7.8	6.5	5.9	48.2	43.0	32.2	34.3	5.6
Primary.....	1,284,617	1,050,091	830,180	17.6	14.3	14.5	63.4	62.5	54.4	50.8	11.1
Agricultural.....	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	15.6	11.9	12.8	65.0	64.1	55.3	27.7	1.3
Fishing, hunting ³	51,450	53,005	36,977	41.4	32.9	30.3	46.5	51.3	47.7	28.6	1.9
Logging.....	78,834	101,354	79,682	29.7	24.7	23.4	58.4	59.4	53.9	20.1	0.6
Mining and quarrying.....	70,517	65,291	64,611	18.0	13.7	10.9	55.7	55.7	50.6	19.6	0.7
Not Stated.....	11,413	64,678	167,969	12.6	10.3	7.2	44.5	48.1	27.5	33.4	2.5
										51.8	6.7
											7.5

* Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent
See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Each Major Occupation Group by Years of Schooling,
Canada², 1941, 1961

	TOTAL				0-4			5-8			9-12			13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*		1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1961
All Occupations.....	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839		11.9	8.4	7.2	51.6	47.1	37.9	30.1	35.1	39.4	6.4	15.5
White-collar	687,301	1,045,876	1,436,821		3.3	2.2	1.7	26.2	21.7	16.9	48.3	48.6	44.7	22.2	36.7
Proprietary and managerial	209,246	357,893	449,191		7.2	4.3	3.1	36.0	28.9	22.6	44.3	48.1	45.8	12.5	28.5
Professional	152,166	217,902	360,478		0.3	0.2	0.4	8.1	3.4	4.6	34.6	28.6	23.8	57.0	71.2
Clerical	151,439	243,900	315,252		1.3	1.2	1.2	23.9	22.8	18.7	61.4	60.7	57.2	13.4	22.9
Commercial and financial.....	174,450	226,181	311,900		3.1	2.1	1.8	32.4	26.6	21.1	53.5	55.8	54.6	11.0	22.5
Manual	1,247,252	1,737,608	1,977,945		10.9	8.4	8.0	53.7	53.0	46.5	32.4	35.2	39.6	3.0	5.9
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴	544,810	737,238	862,417		8.0	6.3	6.0	51.1	50.9	45.0	37.0	38.8	42.3	3.9	6.7
Construction.....	195,770	290,486	335,078		11.1	8.3	8.2	55.4	53.7	48.1	30.6	34.7	38.3	2.9	5.4
Labourers ⁵	254,065	330,267	322,918		18.3	15.1	15.0	57.4	58.6	51.2	22.8	23.9	29.3	1.5	4.5
Transportation and communication	252,607	379,617	457,532		9.3	6.9	6.7	54.4	51.5	44.9	33.4	38.3	42.5	2.9	5.9
Service	153,555	198,868	288,642		12.1	10.1	9.4	50.6	49.5	43.4	33.2	35.9	39.5	4.1	7.7
Personal	105,934	136,955	197,972		14.0	11.7	11.0	51.5	52.3	48.2	31.0	31.9	34.3	3.5	6.5
Protective and other	47,621	61,913	90,670		7.8	6.6	6.1	48.6	43.3	32.9	38.2	44.6	50.8	5.4	10.2
Primary	1,265,308	1,017,220	753,770		17.6	14.4	14.7	63.5	62.5	54.4	17.6	21.2	27.5	1.3	3.4
Agricultural	1,064,847	797,874	573,042		15.6	11.9	12.9	65.1	64.2	55.3	18.0	22.0	28.5	1.3	3.3
Fishing, hunting ³	51,126	52,742	36,581		41.2	33.0	30.4	46.7	51.4	47.8	11.5	14.9	20.0	0.6	1.8
Logging	78,834	101,331	79,557		29.7	24.7	23.5	58.4	59.4	53.8	11.1	14.3	19.6	0.8	3.1
Mining and quarrying.....	70,501	65,273	64,590		18.0	13.7	11.0	55.7	55.7	50.6	23.8	27.5	33.3	2.5	5.1
Not Stated	9,695	51,448	124,661		13.9	11.5	7.9	44.7	48.8	29.3	34.7	32.2	49.6	6.7	13.2

* Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in each Major Occupation Group by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961

	TOTAL				0-4			5-8			9-12			13+		
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450		4.2	3.0	3.7	35.0	31.0	26.3	49.7	52.7	51.5	11.1	13.3	18.5
White-collar	371,395	644,750	1,009,901		0.7	0.6	0.8	13.7	13.5	12.0	64.0	64.3	59.0	21.6	21.6	28.2
Proprietary and Managerial.....	16,305	35,003	51,720		6.5	4.2	3.8	36.0	33.0	28.4	49.5	51.5	51.1	8.0	11.3	16.7
Professional	130,076	167,774	273,793		0.3	0.2	0.2	6.6	3.0	3.7	56.7	48.6	37.0	36.4	48.2	59.1
Clerical	152,216	319,183	503,660		0.2	0.2	0.3	9.8	9.2	8.3	72.1	75.6	71.7	17.9	15.0	19.7
Commercial and financial	72,798	122,790	180,728		1.2	1.3	2.1	29.6	33.6	30.2	63.2	59.8	59.2	6.0	5.3	8.5
Manual	154,259	225,870	235,540		4.3	4.2	7.2	48.5	51.9	46.7	44.4	41.4	41.7	2.8	2.5	4.4
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴ ..	128,227	170,343	174,525		4.7	4.7	8.4	50.7	57.6	53.3	42.2	35.7	34.9	2.4	2.0	3.4
Construction	312	898	799		2.6	3.6	6.1	36.2	47.5	47.0	55.8	43.4	40.9	5.4	5.5	6.0
Labourers ⁵	11,655	20,939	20,925		4.6	6.5	9.8	53.5	59.2	45.7	39.8	32.9	37.4	2.1	1.4	3.1
Transportation and communication.....	14,065	33,690	39,291		0.7	0.4	0.6	23.9	18.3	15.8	68.3	75.8	73.6	7.1	5.5	10.0
Service	286,159	247,172	395,291		7.6	6.7	7.1	53.9	52.8	45.7	36.0	37.4	41.8	2.5	3.1	5.4
Personal.....	285,292	245,224	390,447		7.6	6.7	7.2	53.9	53.0	46.0	35.9	37.2	41.7	2.6	3.1	5.1
Protective and other.....	867	1,948	4,844		1.9	2.8	1.7	28.7	33.6	18.9	61.1	54.5	51.4	8.3	9.1	28.0
Primary	19,309	32,871	76,410		18.0	12.5	11.7	56.7	59.8	55.1	22.5	24.9	29.4	2.8	2.8	3.8
Agricultural	18,969	32,567	75,868		17.1	12.4	11.7	57.3	59.9	55.2	22.8	24.9	29.5	2.8	2.8	3.6
Fishing, hunting ³	324	263	396		72.8	22.0	14.1	21.0	42.2	39.1	6.2	31.6	27.8	—	4.2	19.0
Logging	—	23	125		—	17.4	12.8	—	34.8	59.2	—	26.1	24.0	—	21.7	4.0
Mining and quarrying	16	18	21		—	11.1	9.5	87.5	55.6	33.3	12.5	27.8	38.1	—	5.5	19.1
Not Stated	1,718	13,230	43,308		4.9	5.4	5.3	42.9	45.5	22.3	45.0	41.3	57.9	7.2	7.8	14.5

— None

* Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961

	TOTAL			0-4			5-8			9-12			13+		
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	10.4	7.2	6.2	48.3	43.5	34.7	34.0	39.1	42.8	7.3	10.2	16.3
White-collar	1,058,696	1,690,626	2,446,722	2.4	1.6	1.3	21.8	18.6	14.9	53.8	54.6	50.6	22.0	25.2	33.2
Managerial	225,551	392,896	500,911	7.1	4.3	3.2	36.0	29.2	23.2	44.7	48.4	46.3	12.2	18.1	27.3
Professional	282,242	385,676	634,271	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.4	3.2	4.2	44.8	37.3	29.5	47.5	59.3	66.0
Architects	1,202	1,740	2,940	—	—	0.1	5.6	0.6	1.1	32.4	20.2	6.0	62.0	79.2	92.8
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	1,110	2,278	N/A	1.8	5.0	N/A	15.9	10.1	N/A	33.7	29.1	N/A	48.6	55.8
Artists, commercial	N/A	3,786	5,161	N/A	0.6	0.3	N/A	13.9	9.8	N/A	56.9	52.6	N/A	28.6	37.3
Authors, editors, journalists ..	4,147	7,217	13,024	0.4	0.3	0.3	9.3	5.6	4.0	49.4	42.6	34.2	40.9	51.5	61.5
Clergymen and priests	14,108	16,097	18,832	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.9	1.4	3.4	11.8	10.7	8.6	84.3	87.8	87.7
Dentists	3,740	4,608	5,463	—	—	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	8.4	0.5	2.6	90.4	99.4	96.9
Engineers	N/A	2,572	2,995	N/A	—	0.2	N/A	0.4	1.0	N/A	2.5	2.5	N/A	97.1	96.3
Chemical	N/A	7,743	11,877	N/A	—	0.2	N/A	0.6	1.5	N/A	4.1	4.5	N/A	95.3	93.8
Civil	4,557	6,349	8,758	—	—	0.1	9.3	0.8	1.6	32.4	6.1	8.3	58.3	93.1	90.0
Electrical	4,518	8,328	12,091	0.1	—	0.2	16.4	1.7	3.6	34.4	11.2	16.6	49.1	87.1	79.6
Mechanical ⁷	478	597	831	—	—	0.1	5.6	1.3	3.4	20.3	10.9	14.3	74.1	87.8	82.2
Judges and magistrates	7,920	9,038	12,068	—	—	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	9.0	4.6	1.4	90.2	95.3	98.0
Lawyers and notaries	1,556	2,061	3,435	—	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.4	2.1	40.5	32.5	21.4	53.5	66.1	76.5
Librarians	7,915	8,033	11,267	1.3	0.9	0.6	18.7	13.5	10.4	57.7	52.6	46.8	22.3	33.0	42.2
Musicians and music teachers ..	26,626	35,138	61,553	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	0.7	2.8	60.2	50.8	50.1	33.4	48.5	47.0
Nurses — graduate	11,883	15,623	22,993	0.0	—	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	62.8	61.8	58.8	35.3	37.9	40.1
Nurses-in-training	568	832	1,112	—	—	0.4	8.5	1.3	3.1	29.8	11.4	9.4	61.7	87.3	87.1
Osteopaths and chiropractors ..	10,723	14,325	21,266	—	—	0.0	0.0	7	0.5	4.6	0.3	0.8	95.4	99.7	98.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,135	5,422	11,145	0.0	—	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.6	10.7	2.6	1.9	87.8	97.4	97.4
Professors and college principals	N/A	1,000	2,909	N/A	—	0.1	N/A	0.5	3.2	N/A	13.4	30.7	N/A	86.1	66.0
Actuaries and statisticians ..	2,706	3,598	3,702	2.1	1.5	0.8	28.7	19.9	14.4	55.6	60.3	56.7	13.6	18.3	28.1
Photographers	86,453	105,118	167,694	0.0	0.0	—	3.4	0.8	0.0	49.0	39.8	22.3	47.6	59.4	77.7
Teachers, school	1,050	1,205	1,524	—	0.1	0.3	8.7	1.2	1.2	25.6	5.3	3.7	65.7	93.4	94.8
Veterinarians	303,655	563,083	818,912	0.8	0.6	0.6	16.8	15.1	12.3	66.8	69.2	66.1	15.6	15.1	21.0
Clerical	N/A	2,626	3,893	N/A	0.2	0.4	N/A	9.8	7.4	N/A	72.0	67.7	N/A	18.0	24.5
Attendants, doctors' & dentists' offices	2,998	11,001	28,371	0.2	0.2	0.3	12.2	9.6	7.7	72.7	79.3	74.8	14.9	10.9	17.2
Office appliance operators	N/A	48,906	56,240	N/A	2.7	2.9	N/A	42.4	38.6	N/A	49.6	50.3	N/A	5.3	8.2
Shipping and receiving clerks ..	81,213	138,523	216,424	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.6	4.1	74.2	77.2	72.2	19.4	18.2	23.6
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸															

See footnotes on page 288

Commercial and Financial	247,248	348,971	492,628	2.6	1.8	1.9	31.6	29.2	24.5	56.3	57.1	56.3	9.5	11.9	17.3
Foremen.....	N/A	6,848	10,500	N/A	2.7	1.3	N/A	37.3	23.0	N/A	52.3	58.5	N/A	7.7	17.2
Advertising agents.....	N/A	1,777	3,182	N/A	0.1	0.7	N/A	10.6	8.7	N/A	59.7	54.9	N/A	29.6	35.7
Auctioneers.....	317	301	353	4.4	6.3	2.3	31.9	38.2	31.4	50.2	46.2	55.2	13.5	9.3	11.1
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	3,578	5,897	N/A	0.7	0.5	N/A	16.7	10.7	N/A	56.1	52.6	N/A	26.5	36.2
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	3,710	4,438	N/A	2.6	2.9	N/A	36.9	34.1	N/A	50.6	48.7	N/A	9.9	14.3
Purchasing agents and buyers ..	9,496	14,042	14,732	2.5	1.2	0.5	31.9	23.8	11.2	54.7	59.0	56.0	10.9	16.0	32.3
Sales clerks & service station attendants ⁹	137,916	180,934	249,564	1.9	1.4	1.7	32.1	30.6	26.9	58.9	60.9	61.0	7.1	7.1	10.4
Sales clerks	N/A	173,197	229,528	N/A	1.4	1.6	N/A	30.0	26.0	N/A	61.4	61.7	N/A	7.2	10.7
Service station attendants ..	N/A	7,737	20,036	N/A	2.0	2.6	N/A	44.3	37.5	N/A	49.4	53.9	N/A	4.3	6.0
Window decorators and dressers	976	2,429	3,988	0.7	1.0	0.8	27.9	22.6	17.3	59.9	57.7	57.0	11.5	18.7	24.9
Manual	1,401,511	1,963,478	2,213,485	10.1	7.9	7.9	53.2	52.8	46.5	33.7	35.9	39.8	3.0	3.4	5.8
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	7.3	6.0	6.4	51.0	52.1	46.4	38.0	38.2	41.1	3.7	3.7	6.1
Millers, flour, grain	2,550	2,104	2,244	7.5	5.7	7.9	60.7	60.9	59.1	28.8	31.2	30.3	3.0	2.2	2.7
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	3,701	4,071	N/A	8.7	9.9	N/A	67.7	52.6	N/A	22.6	34.1	N/A	1.0	3.4
Tire and tube builders	N/A	4,143	2,728	N/A	2.5	2.8	N/A	54.6	50.9	N/A	39.6	41.6	N/A	3.3	4.7
Vulcanizers	N/A	1,692	2,410	N/A	3.7	4.7	N/A	51.8	50.5	N/A	41.8	41.0	N/A	2.7	3.8
Shoemakers & repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	10,165	12,805	N/A	17.9	8.5	N/A	58.2	59.9	N/A	22.4	29.8	N/A	1.5	1.8
Shoemakers & repairers, not in factory	8,022	6,254	4,873	22.3	6.1	18.4	56.9	65.6	58.1	19.6	27.1	21.1	1.2	1.2	2.4
Weavers — textile	9,490	9,002	4,518	6.3	4.9	8.9	65.0	66.8	58.1	27.5	26.8	30.3	1.2	1.5	2.7
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.i.	10,881	14,237	16,187	5.8	5.0	7.6	47.4	49.9	48.2	42.7	41.3	37.2	4.1	3.8	7.0
Sawyers — wood	8,234	13,257	13,267	17.6	15.1	14.8	60.2	61.5	55.2	21.0	22.3	27.8	1.2	1.1	2.2
Upholsterers	3,610	5,117	5,723	5.3	3.8	5.4	52.3	51.0	49.0	39.6	41.9	40.6	2.8	3.3	5.0
Bookbinders	N/A	3,219	3,978	N/A	1.7	2.0	N/A	46.9	42.0	N/A	47.9	49.9	N/A	3.5	6.1
Other occupations in bookbin- ding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,587	1,911	N/A	1.1	1.5	N/A	46.8	41.7	N/A	49.3	52.5	N/A	2.8	4.3
Compositors and typesetters ..	N/A	15,253	16,316	N/A	0.9	0.9	N/A	29.3	21.4	N/A	62.8	66.2	N/A	7.0	11.5
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal, n.e.s. ⁶	12,399	12,860	14,602	2.1	1.9	1.8	38.5	38.1	32.3	52.5	50.9	52.7	6.9	9.1	13.2
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	15,114	9,587	5,124	16.1	14.3	15.0	61.9	62.1	56.0	20.8	22.3	26.5	1.2	1.3	2.5
Engravers, except photoen- gravers	N/A	929	950	N/A	1.5	1.4	N/A	33.7	31.9	N/A	58.3	55.3	N/A	6.5	11.4
Filers, grinders, sharpeners ..	4,802	6,903	5,911	10.7	8.9	7.5	51.3	53.7	49.3	35.0	34.1	38.5	3.0	3.3	4.7
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	11,845	16,550	17,603	4.4	3.7	3.9	44.4	50.2	47.3	46.0	41.9	42.7	5.2	4.2	6.1
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	762	1,042	N/A	7.6	4.8	N/A	52.8	49.8	N/A	35.7	40.2	N/A	3.9	5.2
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	64,328	88,979	N/A	4.3	4.8	N/A	51.5	46.2	N/A	41.3	44.5	N/A	2.9	4.5

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling,
Canada², 1941-1961 (cont'd)

	Total			0-4			5-8			9-12			13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1951	1961
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	3,925	6,787	N/A	1.6	1.2	N/A	28.7	22.6	N/A	62.1	61.2	N/A	7.6
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	7.1	6.0	N/A	47.2	4.12	N/A	43.0	47.9	N/A	15.0
Milwrights	4,744	8,055	9,778	2.1	8.6	6.0	38.5	55.1	45.2	52.5	33.4	43.2	6.9	4.9
Coremakers	N/A	2,089	985	N/A	7.0	9.5	N/A	59.1	57.2	N/A	31.8	30.4	N/A	2.9
Patternmakers	1,721	2,311	1,975	2.1	1.3	1.7	38.5	34.8	33.3	52.5	55.6	54.0	6.9	8.3
Polishers and buffers - metal	3,305	3,813	2,797	7.6	5.7	8.5	56.2	59.3	56.5	33.8	31.9	2.4	2.3	3.1
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	2,160	1,401	N/A	10.5	10.1	N/A	59.2	54.9	N/A	28.5	32.2	N/A	2.8
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	900	1,701	2,254	11.3	8.4	5.0	46.9	51.7	47.7	39.0	36.0	42.3	2.8	5.0
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	10,645	13,750	17,089	5.4	3.7	3.7	50.7	47.8	41.2	40.6	45.4	50.0	3.3	5.1
Toolmakers, die makers & setters	7,049	9,443	10,606	1.4	1.8	1.5	31.8	29.9	26.5	56.6	58.0	57.5	10.2	14.5
Welders and flame cutters	12,134	23,649	38,674	4.5	4.4	4.4	48.4	52.6	49.0	43.2	40.5	42.4	3.9	4.2
Stone cutters and dressers ...	1,893	1,896	1,715	12.0	9.6	13.0	59.4	61.5	56.2	26.9	27.2	27.2	1.7	3.6
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,683	3,056	N/A	1.0	1.1	N/A	28.8	21.9	N/A	60.5	61.8	N/A	15.2
Boiler firemen	8,186	11,027	6,702	15.8	13.8	15.1	59.0	60.0	55.1	23.5	24.8	27.2	1.7	2.6
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	10.8	10.7	N/A	54.2	53.7	N/A	31.7	32.4	N/A	3.2
Power station operators	2,328	3,888	4,926	4.4	2.9	2.6	41.0	32.9	23.3	46.1	53.0	57.4	8.5	16.7
Stationary engineers	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	5.5	4.9	N/A	48.6	41.5	N/A	40.0	45.5	N/A	8.1
Construction	196,082	291,384	335,877	11.1	8.3	8.2	55.3	53.7	48.1	30.7	34.7	38.3	2.9	5.4
Foremen	4,032	11,569	18,249	11.5	8.2	6.7	54.1	52.0	45.8	30.1	35.2	39.3	4.3	8.2
Inspectors	449	1,617	3,879	2.0	1.9	2.1	34.3	27.0	23.8	49.7	52.4	51.9	14.0	22.2
Brick & stonemasons, cement, & concrete finishers ¹⁰	8,948	18,791	27,049	14.8	10.8	12.0	58.0	57.1	57.6	25.5	29.9	27.4	1.7	3.0
Carpenters	90,470	129,045	121,799	14.5	11.2	11.3	58.6	58.6	53.8	24.9	28.0	31.3	2.0	3.6
Painters, decorators and glaziers	39,349	47,158	51,235	8.1	6.4	7.2	55.0	54.8	50.5	33.9	35.5	37.2	3.0	5.1
Plasterers and lathers	4,669	9,270	10,042	14.0	8.4	8.4	56.6	56.5	55.8	28.2	33.2	32.9	1.2	2.9
Plumbers and pipefitters	19,484	29,531	37,481	6.1	4.4	4.3	55.0	51.0	43.9	36.4	41.9	47.5	2.5	4.3
Labourers ⁵	265,720	351,206	343,843	17.7	14.6	14.7	57.2	58.6	51.1	23.6	24.4	29.8	1.5	4.4
Transportation and Communication	266,672	413,307	496,823	8.9	6.4	6.2	52.8	48.7	42.6	35.2	41.4	45.0	3.1	6.2
Agents-ticket, station, express	4,987	6,595	8,549	1.1	0.3	0.4	25.0	16.6	10.2	64.1	70.2	65.4	9.8	24.0
Air pilots & navigators (except armed forces)	571	1,141	2,695	0.5	0.2	0.2	7.7	6.0	4.6	60.8	62.7	48.9	31.0	46.3
Baggage men and expressmen..	1,460	2,344	1,819	2.3	2.6	2.1	44.9	39.1	35.7	47.5	53.0	54.4	5.3	7.8

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Brakemen-railway & switchmen signalmen, flagmen ^a	11,861	15,265	11,186	5.5	3.3	2.6	50.9	39.8	33.3	40.2	52.6	58.0	3.4	4.3	6.1
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ^a	5,937	7,837	8,135	5.1	4.7	5.4	50.1	42.3	36.5	40.1	47.4	47.8	4.7	5.6	10.3
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ^a	15,311	32,805	40,682	7.1	4.9	6.3	57.1	52.8	46.8	33.2	39.2	41.6	2.6	3.1	5.3
Bus drivers	2,967	11,451	18,611	3.8	2.6	4.6	50.1	46.4	45.3	42.7	47.7	45.7	3.4	3.3	4.4
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers ..	12,344	21,354	22,071	8.0	6.1	7.7	58.8	56.3	48.1	30.8	34.7	38.2	2.4	2.9	6.0
Conductors – steam railway ..	4,229	6,364	5,725	3.4	2.3	1.8	53.3	43.1	32.7	39.8	49.4	56.9	3.5	5.2	8.6
Locomotive engineers	7,088	9,366	7,573	5.6	3.7	2.8	54.9	50.8	38.3	35.6	42.0	52.0	3.9	3.5	6.9
Locomotive firemen	5,235	7,254	3,744	5.8	2.7	1.0	56.5	37.3	30.0	35.8	56.6	63.4	1.9	3.4	5.6
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	10,922	10,634	12,259	19.7	19.1	17.8	60.2	59.6	53.6	19.0	20.4	26.5	1.1	0.9	2.1
Operators – electric, street railway	6,544	6,226	1,342	5.4	2.9	0.8	52.7	46.3	38.7	38.3	46.6	55.1	3.6	4.2	5.4
Sectionmen and trackmen	24,422	30,353	23,175	27.0	21.6	23.0	57.5	60.5	56.2	14.5	17.1	19.3	1.0	0.8	1.5
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	19,459	28,351	N/A	2.4	2.4	N/A	32.8	22.7	N/A	56.6	60.2	N/A	8.2	14.7
Postmen and mail carriers	7,410	9,043	13,435	4.5	3.6	3.5	50.1	44.6	35.3	40.2	47.6	55.2	5.2	4.2	6.0
Radio announcers, broadcasters 411	411	1,015	1,634	0.5	0.1	0.4	6.8	3.3	2.1	55.5	52.8	48.0	37.2	43.8	49.5
Telegraph operators	5,360	6,625	4,375	1.1	0.5	0.6	29.0	18.5	13.6	62.1	72.4	71.8	7.8	8.6	14.0
Telephone operators	13,793	30,568	35,392	0.6	0.4	0.5	24.4	17.5	15.1	68.1	76.9	74.9	6.9	5.2	9.5
Service	439,714	446,040	683,933	9.2	8.2	8.1	52.7	51.3	44.7	35.0	36.7	40.8	3.1	3.8	6.4
Personal	391,226	382,179	588,419	9.3	8.5	8.5	53.3	52.7	46.7	34.6	35.3	39.2	2.8	3.5	5.6
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	25,887	24,415	42,114	6.4	4.7	3.7	48.0	46.3	36.7	42.8	46.2	53.7	2.8	2.8	5.9
Charworkers & cleaners, janitors & sextons ^a	26,981	51,380	100,993	12.1	13.2	13.5	55.0	58.3	54.9	30.3	26.0	27.7	2.6	2.5	3.9
Janitors and sextons	20,427	34,471	N/A	10.4	11.8	N/A	54.7	57.8	N/A	31.9	27.6	N/A	3.0	2.8	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers ...	17,856	26,913	31,582	17.6	10.5	10.8	47.4	53.8	52.1	32.8	33.4	33.8	2.2	2.3	3.3
Elevator tenders	3,926	5,266	5,269	6.0	7.9	9.4	47.3	54.7	52.4	43.0	34.7	32.9	3.7	2.7	5.3
Guides	N/A	2,128	2,952	N/A	20.7	25.5	N/A	56.1	49.4	N/A	19.9	17.9	N/A	3.3	7.2
Nurses, practical	11,227	25,468	62,432	2.8	2.3	2.4	39.3	38.2	33.0	50.9	52.7	56.0	7.0	6.8	8.6
Porters	5,114	5,783	5,169	7.0	5.4	4.9	49.3	46.7	39.6	38.9	40.7	44.0	4.8	7.2	11.5
Undertakers	2,147	2,300	2,699	2.7	1.7	1.6	30.0	21.5	16.0	54.4	56.0	58.1	12.9	20.8	24.3
Waiters and waitresses ¹	36,679	61,076	87,967	6.0	4.3	4.1	48.1	51.1	43.0	43.1	41.4	47.0	2.8	3.2	5.9
Cooks	27,767	35,176	49,561	17.5	13.8	11.3	53.2	53.7	50.0	26.7	29.7	33.5	2.6	2.8	5.2
Protective and other	48,488	63,861	95,514	7.8	6.5	5.9	48.2	43.0	32.2	38.6	44.9	50.8	5.4	5.6	11.1
Firemen – fire department, ...	4,975	8,878	14,266	4.6	2.0	2.2	54.5	40.3	28.7	37.1	54.1	63.7	3.8	3.6	5.4
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ^b	20,858	25,739	34,895	12.1	12.2	12.3	54.7	55.7	48.5	29.9	28.8	32.9	3.3	3.3	6.3
Policemen and detectives ...	16,070	20,074	30,007	3.8	2.0	1.5	40.4	29.3	17.9	47.4	60.2	66.7	8.4	8.5	13.9
Motion picture projectionists ...	1,536	1,944	1,392	3.7	2.2	3.7	37.9	33.2	33.7	50.1	56.6	50.2	8.3	8.0	12.4
Primary	1,284,617	1,050,091	830,180	17.6	14.3	14.5	63.4	62.5	54.4	17.7	21.3	27.7	1.3	1.9	3.4
Agricultural	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	15.6	11.9	12.8	65.0	64.1	55.3	18.1	22.1	28.6	1.3	1.9	3.3
Farm managers	3,071	3,906	3,341	7.3	6.2	5.0	52.6	49.0	43.9	32.5	35.5	38.0	7.6	9.3	13.1
Fishing, trapping ^c	51,450	53,005	36,977	41.4	32.9	30.3	46.5	51.3	47.7	11.5	15.0	20.1	0.6	0.8	1.0

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961 (concl.)

	TOTAL				0-4		5-8		9-12		13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
Logging.....	78,834	101,354	79,682	29.7	24.7	23.4	58.4	59.4	11.2	14.3	19.6	0.7
Forest rangers and timber cruisers.....	2,923	5,030	7,561	15.5	13.1	17.5	49.5	46.7	40.6	28.9	32.6	6.1
Mining, quarrying.....	70,517	65,291	64,611	18.0	13.7	10.9	55.7	55.7	50.6	23.8	27.5	2.5
Prospectors.....	N/A	922	807	N/A	11.9	7.7	N/A	43.6	37.1	N/A	35.2	N/A
Not Stated.....	11,413	64,678	167,969	12.6	10.3	7.2	44.5	48.1	27.5	36.2	51.8	6.7

N/A Not Available
— None

* Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961

	TOTAL				0-4		5-8		9-12		13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
All Occupations	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	11.9	8.4	7.2	51.6	47.1	37.9	30.1	39.4	6.4
White-Collar	687,301	1,045,876	1,436,821	3.3	2.2	1.7	26.2	21.7	16.9	48.3	44.7	22.2
Managerial	209,246	357,893	449,191	7.2	4.3	3.1	36.0	28.9	22.6	44.3	48.1	12.5
Professional	152,166	217,902	360,478	0.3	0.2	0.4	8.1	3.4	4.6	34.6	23.8	57.0
Architects	1,186	1,697	2,874	—	—	0.1	5.6	0.6	1.1	32.6	19.9	61.8
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	631	1,446	N/A	2.7	7.4	N/A	18.2	11.4	N/A	32.8	N/A
Artists, commercial	N/A	3,040	4,293	N/A	0.7	0.3	N/A	14.6	10.5	N/A	58.0	N/A
Authors, editors, journalists..	3,434	5,596	9,717	0.4	0.2	0.3	9.7	6.1	4.5	49.1	42.0	40.8
Clergymen and priests	14,077	15,825	18,531	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.9	1.3	3.2	11.8	9.9	8.1
Dentists	3,695	4,540	5,228	—	—	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	8.1	0.5	0.8

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Engineers													
Chemical	N/A	2,569	2,981	N/A	—	0.2	N/A	0.4	1.0	N/A	2.5	2.5	96.3
Civil	N/A	7,743	11,848	N/A	—	0.2	N/A	0.6	1.5	N/A	4.1	4.5	93.8
Electrical	4,557	6,338	8,718	—	—	0.1	9.3	0.8	1.6	32.4	6.2	8.3	93.0
Mechanical ⁷	4,518	8,319	12,074	0.1	—	0.2	16.4	1.6	3.6	34.4	11.2	16.6	87.2
Judges and magistrates	477	592	814	—	—	0.1	5.7	1.4	3.4	20.3	10.8	13.7	87.8
Lawyers and notaries	7,791	8,841	11,759	—	—	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	9.0	4.3	1.2	95.6
Librarians	226	274	630	—	—	—	10.6	2.6	2.9	43.8	28.8	17.6	68.6
Musicians and music teachers	3,891	3,435	4,468	2.4	1.8	1.1	25.8	19.9	14.4	52.1	48.6	44.3	19.7
Nurses — graduate	153	868	2,352	0.6	—	0.9	11.8	6.1	13.4	56.9	70.3	57.5	30.7
Nurses-in-training	73	42	326	1.4	—	—	5.5	—	1.5	54.8	69.0	66.9	38.3
Osteopaths and chiropractors	467	742	1,019	—	—	0.3	7.9	1.4	2.2	28.3	10.1	8.1	63.8
Physicians and surgeons	10,339	13,665	19,814	—	—	0.0	—	—	0.4	4.4	0.2	0.5	99.8
Professors and college prin- cipals	3,858	4,610	8,779	—	—	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	10.0	1.1	0.9	88.7
Actuaries and statisticians ..	N/A	855	2,479	N/A	—	0.1	N/A	0.6	2.9	N/A	12.3	30.1	N/A
Photographers	2,239	3,119	3,335	2.4	1.6	0.8	31.7	19.3	14.0	52.9	60.1	56.4	13.0
Teachers, school	21,988	29,322	49,100	0.0	0.0	—	2.8	1.0	0.0	29.7	21.0	10.2	67.5
Veterinarians	1,050	1,178	1,498	—	0.1	0.3	8.7	1.2	1.3	25.6	5.3	3.7	65.7
Clerical	151,439	243,900	315,252	1.3	1.2	1.2	23.9	22.8	18.7	61.4	60.7	57.2	13.4
Attendants, doctors' & dentists' offices	—	—	137	—	—	0.7	—	—	13.1	—	—	46.0	—
Office appliance operators ...	365	1,237	6,004	1.4	0.1	0.4	24.6	16.5	9.2	60.3	66.4	62.4	13.7
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	45,710	52,460	N/A	2.8	2.9	N/A	42.6	38.6	N/A	49.2	50.2	N/A
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	3,331	5,038	7,014	0.4	0.4	0.4	10.0	11.1	9.0	69.9	63.6	59.1	19.7
Commercial and Financial	174,450	226,181	311,900	3.1	2.1	1.8	32.4	26.6	21.1	53.5	55.8	54.6	11.0
Foremen	N/A	5,871	8,076	N/A	2.7	1.3	N/A	37.3	22.5	N/A	52.3	57.4	N/A
Advertising agents	N/A	1,579	2,811	N/A	0.2	0.8	N/A	10.8	8.5	N/A	59.4	54.4	N/A
Auctioneers	317	301	346	4.4	6.3	2.0	31.9	38.2	31.5	50.1	46.2	55.8	13.6
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	3,363	5,309	N/A	0.6	0.5	N/A	17.0	10.9	N/A	55.6	51.9	N/A
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	2,671	3,063	N/A	2.6	2.7	N/A	32.6	28.9	N/A	51.7	49.6	N/A
Purchasing agents and buyers	9,002	12,900	13,064	2.6	1.2	0.6	32.7	24.7	10.9	54.3	58.3	55.6	10.4
Sales clerks & service station attendants ⁹	81,270	85,264	115,791	2.6	1.9	2.1	35.8	31.2	26.8	53.9	57.6	58.3	7.7
Sales clerks	N/A	77,754	96,294	N/A	1.9	2.0	N/A	29.9	24.5	N/A	58.4	59.2	N/A
Service station attendants .	N/A	7,510	19,497	N/A	2.1	2.6	N/A	44.2	37.7	N/A	49.4	53.8	N/A
Window decorators and dressers	755	1,705	2,382	0.7	1.3	1.1	29.2	24.2	17.9	59.5	57.7	55.0	10.6
Manual	1,247,252	1,737,608	1,977,945	10.9	8.4	8.0	53.7	53.0	46.5	32.4	35.2	39.6	3.0
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	544,810	737,238	862,417	8.0	6.3	6.0	51.1	50.9	45.0	37.0	38.8	42.3	3.9
Millers, flour, grain	2,550	2,104	2,233	8.0	5.7	7.8	50.9	60.9	59.2	37.2	31.2	30.3	3.9
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	916	1,397	N/A	11.0	10.3	N/A	61.4	48.0	N/A	25.1	35.8	N/A
Tire and tube builders	N/A	3,627	2,546	N/A	2.6	2.6	N/A	54.5	50.4	N/A	39.5	42.1	N/A

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961 (cont'd)

	TOTAL			0-4		5-8		9-12		13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951
Vulcanizers.....	N/A	1,669	2,390	N/A	3.7	4.7	1961	N/A	41.8	41.0	1961
Shoemakers & repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	5,088	5,768	N/A	7.7	9.4	1961	N/A	25.1	27.9	1961
Shoemakers & repairers not in factory.....	7,974	6,093	4,772	22.4	18.2	18.7	56.9	58.1	22.2	20.9	1.1
Weavers — textile.....	6,146	5,715	3,225	7.5	5.4	9.7	66.2	59.4	25.8	28.4	1.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory.....	—	—	683	—	—	12.4	—	53.7	—	28.0	—
Sawyers — wood.....	8,234	13,251	13,170	17.6	15.1	14.8	60.2	61.5	22.3	27.8	1.2
Upholsterers.....	3,462	4,840	5,389	5.4	3.9	5.2	52.7	49.1	39.1	42.0	2.8
Bookbinders.....	N/A	1,050	1,363	N/A	2.3	2.0	N/A	40.1	33.2	54.5	N/A
Other occupations in book-binding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	457	549	N/A	1.5	1.6	N/A	46.4	35.0	56.8	N/A
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	14,521	15,313	N/A	0.9	0.8	N/A	29.2	21.3	66.5	N/A
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal, n.e.s. ⁶	8,456	10,344	12,197	2.1	2.1	1.8	33.1	36.5	50.8	52.8	13.2
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	15,114	9,587	5,124	16.2	14.3	15.0	61.9	62.1	22.4	26.5	1.2
Engravers; except photo-engravers.....	N/A	846	817	N/A	1.4	1.1	N/A	32.9	30.0	56.3	N/A
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	4,684	6,746	5,799	10.9	9.1	7.6	51.5	53.8	33.9	38.3	3.0
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	10,945	14,780	15,727	4.7	4.0	4.2	44.3	50.1	45.7	41.9	5.3
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	762	1,027	N/A	7.6	4.9	N/A	52.8	49.8	40.1	N/A
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	N/A	64,199	88,830	N/A	4.4	4.8	N/A	51.5	46.2	44.5	N/A
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	3,913	6,763	N/A	1.7	1.2	N/A	28.6	22.5	61.2	N/A
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop.....	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	7.1	6.0	N/A	47.2	41.2	47.9	N/A
Millwrights.....	4,744	8,055	9,778	10.1	8.6	6.0	57.3	55.1	33.4	43.2	2.7
Corkmakers.....	N/A	1,885	916	N/A	6.9	9.6	N/A	58.8	57.1	30.2	N/A
Patternmakers.....	1,711	2,287	1,927	2.1	1.3	1.6	38.5	34.6	32.8	54.4	6.9
Polishers and buffers — metal.....	3,095	3,673	2,671	8.2	5.9	8.6	57.1	59.6	32.4	31.6	2.3
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	2,041	1,305	N/A	11.0	10.5	N/A	59.5	55.3	31.4	N/A
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	900	1,701	2,254	11.3	8.4	5.0	46.9	51.7	39.0	42.3	2.8
Sheet metal workers and tin-smiths.....	10,207	13,299	16,447	5.5	3.7	3.7	50.9	47.7	40.2	50.2	3.4

Toolmakers, diemakers and setters	7,049	9,429	10,559	1.4	1.8	1.5	31.8	29.9	26.5	56.6	58.0	57.5	10.2	10.3	14.5
Welders and flame cutters....	11,895	23,162	37,904	4.5	4.4	4.5	48.8	52.5	48.9	42.7	40.5	42.3	4.0	2.6	4.3
Stone cutters and dressers...	1,893	1,896	1,695	12.0	9.2	13.2	59.4	61.7	56.4	26.9	27.3	26.9	1.7	1.8	3.5
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁹	N/A	922	1,733	N/A	1.5	1.3	N/A	28.2	21.0	N/A	58.3	59.0	N/A	12.0	18.7
Boiler firemen	8,186	11,027	6,702	15.7	13.8	15.1	59.0	60.0	55.1	23.5	24.9	27.2	1.8	1.3	2.6
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	10.8	10.6	N/A	54.2	53.6	N/A	31.7	32.4	N/A	3.3	3.4
Power station operators	2,328	3,888	4,926	4.4	2.9	2.6	41.0	32.9	23.3	46.1	53.0	57.3	8.5	11.2	16.8
Stationary engineers	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	5.5	4.9	N/A	48.6	41.6	N/A	40.0	45.5	N/A	5.9	8.0
Construction	195,770	290,486	335,078	11.1	8.3	8.2	55.4	53.7	48.1	30.6	34.7	38.3	2.9	3.3	5.4
Foremen	4,032	11,569	18,249	11.5	8.2	6.7	54.1	52.0	45.8	30.1	35.2	39.3	4.3	4.6	8.2
Inspectors	449	1,617	3,879	2.0	1.9	2.1	34.3	27.0	23.8	49.7	52.4	51.9	14.0	18.7	22.2
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	8,948	18,791	27,026	14.8	10.8	12.0	58.0	57.1	57.6	25.5	29.9	27.4	1.7	2.2	3.0
Carpenters	90,470	129,045	121,799	14.5	11.2	11.3	58.6	58.6	53.8	24.9	28.0	31.3	2.0	2.2	3.6
Painters, decorators and glaziers	39,058	46,273	50,498	8.1	6.5	7.2	55.1	54.9	50.5	33.8	35.3	37.1	3.0	3.3	5.2
Plasterers and lathers	4,669	9,270	10,042	14.0	8.4	8.4	56.6	56.5	55.8	28.2	33.2	32.9	1.2	1.9	2.9
Plumbers and pipefitters	19,484	29,531	37,481	6.1	4.4	4.3	55.0	51.0	43.9	36.4	41.9	47.5	2.5	2.7	4.3
Labourers	254,065	330,267	322,918	18.3	15.1	15.0	57.4	58.6	51.2	22.8	23.9	29.3	1.5	2.4	4.5
Transportation and Communication	252,607	379,617	457,532	9.3	6.9	6.7	54.4	51.5	44.9	33.4	38.3	42.5	2.9	3.3	5.9
Agents-ticket, station, express	4,904	6,092	7,231	1.1	0.5	0.4	25.1	17.1	11.3	63.9	70.4	66.7	9.9	12.0	21.6
Air pilots & navigators (except armed forces)	566	1,135	2,688	0.5	0.2	0.2	7.8	6.0	4.5	60.8	62.7	49.0	30.9	31.1	46.3
Baggage men and expressmen	1,460	2,344	1,819	2.3	2.6	2.1	44.9	39.1	35.7	47.5	53.0	54.4	5.3	5.3	7.8
Brakemen-railway & switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸	11,861	15,265	11,186	5.5	3.3	2.6	50.9	39.8	33.3	40.2	52.6	58.0	3.4	4.3	6.1
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁹	5,937	7,837	8,135	5.1	4.7	5.4	50.1	42.3	36.5	40.1	47.4	47.8	4.7	5.6	10.3
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁸	15,242	32,458	39,760	7.2	4.9	6.4	57.2	53.0	47.1	33.1	39.1	41.3	2.5	3.0	5.2
Bus drivers	12,281	21,079	21,677	8.0	6.1	7.8	59.0	56.6	48.3	30.7	34.4	38.0	2.3	2.9	5.9
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	2,961	11,379	18,083	3.7	2.6	4.7	50.2	46.5	45.7	42.7	47.6	45.3	3.4	3.3	4.3
Conductors — steam railway	4,229	6,364	5,725	3.4	2.3	1.8	53.1	43.1	32.7	40.0	49.4	56.9	3.5	5.2	8.6
Locomotive engineers	7,088	9,366	7,573	5.6	3.7	2.8	54.9	50.8	38.3	35.6	42.0	52.0	3.9	3.5	6.9
Locomotive firemen	5,235	7,254	3,744	5.8	2.7	1.0	56.5	37.3	30.0	35.8	56.6	63.4	1.9	3.4	5.6
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	10,922	10,634	12,259	19.7	19.1	17.8	60.2	59.6	53.6	19.0	20.4	26.5	1.1	0.9	2.1
Operators — electric, street railway	6,544	6,195	1,342	5.4	2.9	0.8	52.7	46.5	38.7	38.3	46.4	55.1	3.6	4.2	5.4
Sectionmen and trackmen	24,422	30,353	23,175	27.0	21.6	23.0	57.5	60.5	56.2	14.5	17.1	19.3	1.0	0.8	1.5
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	19,459	28,351	N/A	2.4	2.4	N/A	32.8	22.7	N/A	56.6	60.2	N/A	8.2	14.7
Postmen and mail carriers	7,310	8,786	12,792	4.5	3.6	3.6	50.0	44.3	35.0	40.2	47.8	55.4	5.3	4.3	6.0
Radio announcers, broadcasters	386	948	1,531	0.5	0.1	0.3	7.0	3.4	2.2	56.0	53.2	48.6	36.5	43.3	48.9
Telegraph operators	4,812	5,604	3,922	1.0	0.5	0.5	29.9	18.7	13.7	61.4	72.1	72.1	7.7	8.7	13.7

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling,
Canada², 1941-1961 (cont'd)

	TOTAL			0-4			5-8			9-12			13+		
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Telephone operators	1,020	1,081	1,710	2.2	2.0	2.1	38.8	34.1	25.0	52.2	55.5	53.9	6.8	8.4	19.0
Service	153,555	198,868	288,642	12.1	10.1	9.4	50.6	49.5	43.4	33.2	35.9	39.5	4.1	4.5	7.7
Personal	105,934	136,955	197,972	14.0	11.7	11.0	51.5	52.3	48.2	31.0	31.9	34.3	3.5	4.1	6.5
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	14,889	13,561	18,825	9.9	7.4	7.0	58.4	55.7	48.2	29.6	34.5	39.7	2.1	2.4	5.1
Charworkers & cleaners, janitors & sextons ^a	21,675	37,263	69,167	11.1	12.5	13.3	54.9	58.1	54.3	31.1	26.6	28.0	2.9	2.8	4.4
Janitors and sextons	19,221	31,120	N/A	10.5	12.2	N/A	54.9	58.2	N/A	31.6	26.8	N/A	3.0	2.8	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, laundress	8,898	9,928	9,035	27.8	16.1	12.2	43.8	49.1	49.2	25.6	31.4	33.6	2.8	3.4	5.0
Elevator tenders	3,309	3,898	3,855	6.7	9.7	11.6	50.5	59.3	56.9	39.4	28.2	26.5	3.4	2.8	5.0
Guides	N/A	2,063	2,808	N/A	21.3	26.7	N/A	56.9	50.9	N/A	18.8	17.1	N/A	3.0	5.3
Nurses, practical	3,254	7,017	13,165	5.1	3.4	3.9	44.9	46.6	37.7	42.0	42.9	47.8	8.0	7.1	10.6
Porters	4,895	5,461	5,090	7.1	5.5	4.9	50.0	47.6	39.6	38.3	40.1	43.9	4.6	6.8	11.6
Undertakers	2,111	2,248	2,631	2.7	1.6	1.6	30.2	21.4	16.2	54.2	56.1	58.0	12.9	20.9	24.2
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	13,735	20,341	25,914	11.0	7.5	7.1	50.6	49.9	43.9	34.8	37.9	40.7	3.6	4.7	8.3
Cooks	17,847	19,513	25,033	22.4	18.7	14.7	52.9	51.8	48.0	22.2	26.5	31.2	2.5	3.0	6.1
Protective and other	47,621	61,913	90,670	7.8	6.6	6.1	48.6	43.3	32.9	38.2	44.6	50.8	5.4	5.5	10.2
Firemen - fire department	4,975	8,878	14,266	4.6	2.0	2.2	54.5	40.3	28.7	37.1	54.1	63.7	3.8	3.6	5.4
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	20,815	25,298	33,666	12.1	12.6	12.6	54.7	55.7	49.0	29.9	28.5	32.4	3.3	3.2	6.0
Police and detectives	15,960	19,874	29,634	3.8	2.0	1.5	40.6	29.4	17.9	47.3	60.1	66.8	8.3	8.5	13.8
Motion picture projectionists	1,531	1,933	1,376	3.7	2.1	3.7	38.0	33.2	33.9	50.1	56.4	50.1	8.2	8.3	12.3
Primary	1,265,308	1,017,220	753,770	17.6	14.4	14.7	63.5	62.5	54.4	17.6	21.2	27.5	1.3	1.9	3.4
Agricultural	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	15.6	11.9	12.9	65.1	64.2	55.3	18.0	22.0	28.5	1.3	1.9	3.3
Farm managers	3,036	3,816	3,240	7.3	6.1	5.1	52.8	49.4	44.3	32.4	35.3	37.6	7.5	9.2	13.0
Fishing, trapping ³	51,126	52,742	36,581	41.2	33.0	30.4	46.7	51.4	47.8	11.5	14.9	20.0	0.6	0.7	1.8
Logging	78,834	101,331	79,557	29.7	24.7	23.5	58.4	59.4	53.8	11.1	14.3	19.6	0.8	1.6	3.1
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	2,923	5,030	7,545	15.5	13.1	17.5	49.5	46.7	40.6	28.9	29.8	32.6	6.1	10.4	9.3
Mining, quarrying	70,501	65,273	64,590	18.0	13.7	11.0	55.7	55.7	50.6	23.8	27.5	33.3	2.5	3.1	5.1
Prospectors	N/A	922	805	N/A	11.9	7.7	N/A	43.6	37.3	N/A	32.9	35.3	N/A	11.6	19.7
Not Stated	9,695	51,448	124,661	13.9	11.5	7.9	44.7	48.8	29.3	34.7	32.2	49.6	6.7	7.5	13.2

N/A Not Available

- None

* Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961

	TOTAL			0-4			5-8			9-12			13+	
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951
All Occupations	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450	4.2	3.0	3.7	35.0	31.0	26.3	49.7	52.7	51.5	11.1	13.3
White-collar	371,395	644,750	1,009,901	0.7	0.6	0.8	13.7	13.5	12.0	64.0	64.3	59.0	21.6	28.2
Managerial.. ..	16,305	35,003	51,720	6.5	4.2	3.8	36.0	33.0	28.4	49.5	51.5	51.1	8.0	11.3
Professional.....	130,076	167,774	273,793	0.3	0.2	0.2	6.6	3.0	3.7	56.7	48.6	37.0	36.4	59.1
Architects	16	43	66	—	—	—	6.2	—	—	18.8	30.2	3.0	75.0	97.0
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	479	832	N/A	0.6	0.9	N/A	12.9	7.8	N/A	34.9	32.8	N/A	51.6
Artists, commercial	N/A	746	868	N/A	0.1	0.1	N/A	11.0	6.2	N/A	52.7	49.0	N/A	36.2
Authors, editors, journalists ..	713	1,621	3,307	0.3	0.3	0.2	7.0	4.0	2.7	50.9	44.8	37.9	41.8	50.9
Clergymen and priests	31	272	301	—	—	1.0	3.2	2.9	13.3	32.3	52.9	43.2	64.5	44.2
Dentists.....	45	68	235	—	—	—	6.7	—	3.8	35.5	2.9	43.0	57.8	97.1
Engineers	N/A	3	14	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	100.0
Chemical.....	N/A	—	29	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	17.2	N/A	—
Civil.....	—	11	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Electrical	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mechanical ⁷	1	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	47.1	100.0	80.0
Judges and magistrates.....	129	1,787	2,805	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	10.9	16.2	9.1	89.1	83.3
Lawyers and notaries	1,330	1,787	2,805	—	0.0	0.1	5.2	1.2	1.9	40.0	33.1	22.2	54.8	65.7
Librarians.....	4,024	4,598	6,799	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.9	8.7	7.8	63.1	55.5	48.5	24.7	35.5
Musicians and music teachers ..	26,473	34,270	59,201	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.3	0.6	2.3	60.2	50.3	49.8	33.4	49.1
Nurses — graduate	11,810	15,581	22,667	0.0	—	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	62.8	61.8	58.7	35.3	37.9
Nurses-in-training	101	90	93	—	—	2.1	10.9	1.1	12.9	36.6	22.2	23.7	52.5	76.7
Osteopaths and chiropractors ..	384	660	1,452	—	—	0.1	0.3	—	0.5	11.7	2.0	5.3	88.0	94.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	277	812	2,366	0.4	—	0.2	3.2	0.3	1.1	19.9	11.0	5.5	76.5	88.7
Professors and college principals	N/A	145	430	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	4.8	N/A	20.0	34.0	N/A	80.0
Actuaries and statisticians	467	479	367	0.8	0.8	0.8	14.6	23.4	17.7	68.3	61.6	59.4	16.3	14.2
Photographers	64,465	75,796	118,594	0.0	0.0	—	3.5	0.7	0.0	55.6	47.0	27.3	40.9	52.3
Teachers, school.....	—	27	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	3.8	—	92.6
Veterinarians	152,216	319,183	503,660	0.2	0.2	0.3	9.8	9.2	8.3	72.1	75.6	71.7	17.9	15.0
Clerical	N/A	2,626	3,756	N/A	0.2	0.4	N/A	9.8	7.2	N/A	72.0	68.5	N/A	18.0
Attendants, doctors' & dentists' offices	2,633	9,764	22,367	0.1	0.2	0.2	10.5	8.8	7.3	74.4	80.9	78.2	15.0	14.3
Office appliance operators.....	N/A	3,196	3,780	N/A	1.5	2.8	N/A	40.3	38.4	N/A	54.6	52.2	N/A	3.6
Shipping and receiving clerks ..	77,882	133,485	209,410	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.2	4.2	3.9	74.3	77.7	72.7	19.4	18.0
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ⁸	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.3

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961 (cont'd)

	TOTAL				0-4				5-8				9-12				13+			
	1941*	1951*	1961*		1941	1951	1961		1941	1951	1961		1941	1951	1961		1941	1951	1961	
Commercial and Financial.....	72,798	122,790	180,728		1.2	1.3	2.1		29.6	33.6	30.2		63.2	59.8	59.2		6.0	5.3	8.5	
Foremen.....	N/A	977	2,424		N/A	0.7	1.1		N/A	32.7	24.9		N/A	59.2	62.3		N/A	7.4	11.7	
Advertising agents.....	N/A	198	371		N/A	—	—		N/A	9.1	10.0		N/A	61.6	58.5		N/A	29.3	31.5	
Auctioneers.....	—	—	7		—	—	14.2		—	—	28.6		—	—	28.6		—	—	28.6	
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	215	588		N/A	2.3	—		N/A	12.1	8.8		N/A	62.3	59.2		N/A	23.3	32.0	
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,039	1,375		N/A	2.7	3.2		N/A	47.7	45.8		N/A	47.8	46.7		N/A	1.8	4.3	
Purchasing agents and buyers..	494	1,142	1,668		0.4	0.4	0.4		18.0	14.5	12.8		62.6	66.2	59.4		19.0	18.9	27.4	
Sales clerks & service station attendants ⁹	56,646	95,670	133,773		0.9	1.0	1.4		26.8	30.0	27.1		66.0	63.9	63.4		6.3	5.1	8.1	
Sales clerks.....	N/A	95,443	133,234		N/A	1.0	1.4		N/A	30.0	27.1		N/A	63.9	63.4		N/A	5.1	8.1	
Service station attendants...	N/A	227	539		N/A	1.3	3.0		N/A	47.1	31.7		N/A	47.6	57.3		N/A	4.0	8.0	
Window decorators and dressers	221	724	1,606		0.9	0.1	0.4		23.1	18.9	16.3		61.5	57.9	60.0		14.5	23.1	23.3	
Manual	154,259	225,870	235,540		4.3	4.2	7.2		48.5	51.9	46.7		44.4	41.4	41.7		2.8	2.5	4.4	
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴ ...	128,227	170,343	174,525		4.7	4.7	8.4		50.7	57.6	53.3		42.2	35.7	34.9		2.4	2.0	3.4	
Millers, flour, grain	—	—	11		—	—	27.3		—	—	45.4		—	—	27.3		—	—	—	
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	2,785	2,674		N/A	7.9	9.6		N/A	69.8	55.0		N/A	21.8	33.3		N/A	0.5	2.1	
Tire and tube builders	N/A	516	182		N/A	1.6	5.5		N/A	55.4	58.2		N/A	40.9	35.2		N/A	2.1	1.1	
Vulcanizers.....	N/A	23	20		N/A	4.3	10.0		N/A	43.5	50.0		N/A	47.9	35.0		N/A	4.3	5.0	
Shoemakers & repairers — fac- tory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	5,077	7,037		N/A	4.4	7.8		N/A	65.3	59.4		N/A	29.2	31.4		N/A	1.1	1.4	
Shoemakers & repairers, not in factory	48	161	101		12.5	5.6	8.9		54.2	61.5	56.4		29.2	28.6	29.7		4.1	4.3	5.0	
Weavers — textile	3,344	3,287	1,293		4.2	4.0	7.0		62.9	66.0	55.1		31.5	28.4	35.0		1.4	1.6	2.9	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	10,881	14,237	15,504		5.7	5.0	7.4		47.4	49.9	47.9		42.7	41.3	37.6		4.2	3.8	7.1	
Sawyers — wood	—	—	97		—	—	5.2		—	—	59.8		—	—	34.0		—	—	1.0	
Upholsterers	148	277	334		2.7	1.8	8.1		42.6	54.2	48.8		51.3	39.7	40.4		3.4	4.3	2.7	
Bookbinders	N/A	2,169	2,615		N/A	1.4	2.1		N/A	50.2	46.5		N/A	46.2	47.6		N/A	2.2	3.8	
Other occupations in book- binding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,130	1,362		N/A	1.0	1.5		N/A	46.9	44.3		N/A	49.7	50.8		N/A	2.4	3.4	
Compositors and typesetters...	N/A	732	1,003		N/A	1.0	1.1		N/A	30.3	23.1		N/A	62.2	62.1		N/A	6.5	13.7	
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers- metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,943	2,516	2,405		1.5	1.1	1.8		32.9	44.5	42.3		58.9	51.6	51.7		6.7	2.8	4.2	
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Engravers, except photo- engravers	N/A	83	133		N/A	2.4	3.0		N/A	42.2	43.6		N/A	53.0	48.9		N/A	2.4	4.5	

Filers, grinders, sharpeners . . .	118	157	112	0.8	3.2	4.5	45.0	51.6	43.7	50.0	44.6	47.3	4.2	0.6	4.5
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	900	1,770	1,876	0.9	1.4	1.4	33.8	50.9	45.9	61.6	45.6	49.5	3.7	2.1	3.2
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	—	15	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	46.7	N/A	—	46.7	N/A	—	6.6
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	129	149	N/A	0.8	4.0	N/A	47.3	40.9	N/A	49.6	51.7	N/A	2.3	3.4
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	12	24	N/A	—	8.3	N/A	58.3	25.0	N/A	41.7	50.0	N/A	—	16.7
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	204	69	N/A	7.8	8.7	N/A	61.8	58.0	N/A	28.4	31.9	N/A	2.0	1.4
Patternmakers	10	24	48	—	—	8.3	40.0	45.8	54.2	60.0	41.7	35.4	—	12.5	2.1
Polishers and buffers — metal	210	140	126	0.5	1.4	6.3	41.9	50.7	49.2	53.8	45.0	39.7	3.8	2.9	4.8
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	119	96	N/A	1.7	5.2	N/A	54.6	50.0	N/A	42.9	42.7	N/A	0.8	2.1
Rolling mill man, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	438	451	642	2.7	2.0	2.6	45.2	49.4	49.4	50.0	46.8	46.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Toolmakers, diemakers & setters	—	14	47	—	7.1	2.1	—	57.2	34.1	—	35.7	46.8	—	—	17.0
Welders and flame cutters	239	487	770	1.2	2.1	2.1	30.1	57.9	53.6	64.9	38.4	42.9	3.8	1.6	1.4
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—	50.0	—	—	10.0
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	761	1,323	N/A	0.4	0.9	N/A	29.5	23.2	N/A	63.1	65.5	N/A	7.0	10.4
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor men (vehicle) except railway	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—	N/A	—	—
Construction	312	898	799	2.6	3.6	6.1	36.2	47.5	47.0	55.8	43.4	40.9	5.4	5.5	6.0
Foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brick & stonemasons, cement & concrete finishers ¹⁰	—	—	23	—	—	4.4	—	—	43.5	—	—	47.8	—	—	4.3
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators and glaziers	291	885	737	1.7	3.6	5.8	35.7	47.7	47.9	56.7	43.3	40.6	5.9	5.4	5.7
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipefitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁷	11,655	20,939	20,925	4.6	6.5	9.8	53.5	59.2	49.7	39.8	32.9	37.4	2.1	1.4	3.1
Transportation and Communication	14,065	33,690	39,291	0.7	0.4	0.6	23.9	18.3	15.8	68.3	75.8	73.6	7.1	5.5	10.0
Agents-ticket, station, express	83	503	1,318	—	—	0.1	18.1	10.3	4.2	73.5	67.0	58.2	8.4	22.7	37.5
Air pilots & navigators (except armed forces)	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	16.7	14.3	60.0	50.0	57.1	40.0	33.3	28.6

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹, Percentage of Persons in Selected Occupation Classes by Years of Schooling, Canada², 1941-1961 (cont'd)

	TOTAL			0-4			5-8			9-12			13+		
	1941*	1951*	1961*	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961	1941	1951	1961
Baggagemen and expressmen .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen-railway & switch-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
men, signalmen, flagmen ⁸ . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Captains, mates, pilots and	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
engineering officers on ship ⁹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus	69	347	922	4.3	2.0	2.5	31.9	35.5	34.5	55.1	55.0	56.1	8.7	7.5	6.9
drivers ⁵	6	72	528	-	1.4	2.1	33.3	30.5	32.2	66.7	55.6	59.3	-	12.5	6.4
Bus drivers	63	275	394	4.8	2.2	3.0	31.7	36.7	37.6	54.0	54.9	51.8	9.5	6.2	7.6
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
dock labourers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators - electric, street	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	12.9	-	-	83.9	-	-	3.2	-
railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sectionmen and trackmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-	N/A	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers	100	257	643	2.0	1.5	1.4	57.0	54.5	42.1	39.0	40.5	50.7	2.0	3.5	5.8
Radio announcers, broadcast-	25	67	103	-	-	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.0	48.0	47.8	39.8	48.0	50.7	58.2
ters	548	1,021	453	1.6	0.6	1.3	21.2	17.2	12.4	67.5	74.4	69.3	9.7	7.8	17.0
Telegraph operators	12,773	29,587	33,682	0.5	0.3	0.4	23.2	16.9	14.6	69.4	77.7	76.0	6.9	5.1	9.0
Telephone operators	286,159	247,172	395,291	7.6	6.7	7.1	53.9	52.8	45.7	36.0	37.4	41.8	2.5	3.1	5.4
Service	285,292	245,224	390,447	7.6	6.7	7.2	53.9	53.0	46.0	35.9	37.2	41.7	2.6	3.1	5.1
Personal	10,998	10,854	23,289	1.7	1.3	1.1	33.8	34.5	27.4	60.6	60.8	65.0	3.9	3.4	6.5
Barbers, hairdressers, manicu-	5,306	14,117	31,826	15.9	15.1	13.6	55.3	58.7	56.4	26.9	24.5	27.0	1.9	1.7	3.0
rists	1,206	3,351	N/A	9.8	7.6	N/A	50.9	53.9	N/A	36.1	35.5	N/A	3.2	3.0	N/A
Charworkers & cleaners,	8,958	16,985	22,547	7.6	7.3	10.2	50.9	56.5	53.3	39.9	34.6	34.0	1.6	1.6	2.5
janitors & sextons ⁸	617	1,368	1,414	2.1	2.6	3.3	30.1	41.7	40.2	62.4	53.4	50.5	5.4	2.3	6.0
Janitors and sextons	N/A	65	144	N/A	1.5	2.1	N/A	30.8	20.1	N/A	55.4	32.7	N/A	12.3	45.1
Cleaners, dyers, laundress . .	7,973	18,451	49,267	1.9	1.8	2.1	36.9	35.0	31.7	54.6	56.5	58.2	6.6	6.7	8.0
Elevator tenders	219	322	79	4.1	2.8	5.1	33.3	32.9	40.5	53.0	50.3	50.6	9.6	14.0	3.8
Guides	79	322	79	4.1	2.8	5.1	33.3	32.9	40.5	53.0	50.3	50.6	9.6	14.0	3.8
Nurses, practical	219	322	79	4.1	2.8	5.1	33.3	32.9	40.5	53.0	50.3	50.6	9.6	14.0	3.8
Porters	36	52	68	2.8	3.8	1.4	19.4	23.1	10.3	63.9	51.9	61.8	13.9	21.2	26.5
Undertakers	22,944	40,735	62,053	3.1	2.7	2.9	46.6	51.7	42.6	48.0	43.1	49.6	2.3	2.5	4.9
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	9,920	15,663	24,528	8.7	7.7	7.9	53.9	56.1	52.1	34.7	33.6	35.8	2.7	2.6	4.2
Cooks	867	1,948	4,844	1.9	2.8	1.7	28.7	33.6	18.9	61.1	54.5	51.4	8.3	9.1	28.0
Protective and other															

See footnotes on page 286

SECTION V – AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS OF PERSONS BY OCCUPATIONS

A – MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS

B – SELECTED OCCUPATION CLASSES

TABLE A.1. Average Annual Earnings of Persons in Each Major Occupation Group by Sex, Canada,² 1931-1961

	Average Earnings, Total					Average Earnings, Male					Average Earnings, Female				
	1931	1941	1951*	1961		1931	1941	1951*	1961		1931	1941	1951*	1961	
All Occupations	847	867	1,860	3,170		925	993	2,131	3,660		559	490	1,220	1,993	
White-collar.....	1,307	1,181	1,989	3,690		1,604	1,502	2,521	4,759		778	680	1,439	2,360	
Proprietary & managerial.....	2,843	2,421	3,491	6,438		2,903	2,508	3,604	6,721		1,083	861	1,756	3,104	
Professional	1,426	1,293	2,329	4,443		1,978	1,746	3,011	5,507		853	746	1,620	3,007	
Clerical	1,007	922	1,771	2,743		1,153	1,113	2,166	3,381		830	731	1,546	2,339	
Commercial & financial.....	1,104	985	1,730	2,985		1,294	1,215	2,281	3,891		536	468	1,014	1,443	
Manual	768	880	2,013	3,171		793	929	2,118	3,334		494	490	1,261	1,839	
Manufacturing & mechanical ⁴	876	944	2,139	3,409		968	1,055	2,313	3,730		468	481	1,264	1,813	
Construction	862	884	2,103	3,279		862	885	2,106	3,283		476	480	1,304	1,728	
Labourers ⁵	485	597	1,516	2,142		488	607	1,555	2,186		375	389	1,076	1,449	
Transportation & communication	1,041	1,009	2,065	3,343		1,067	1,030	2,135	3,451		704	653	1,353	2,160	
Service	529	456	1,054	1,877		897	844	1,800	2,797		301	233	644	1,153	
Personal.....	433	354	906	1,591		739	682	1,632	2,425		300	231	643	1,143	
Protective & other	1,255	1,130	2,177	3,491		1,266	1,140	2,198	3,567		656	506	748	1,928	
Primary.....	428	508	1,118	2,147		429	511	1,140	2,202		235	240	Under 500	622	
Agricultural.....	325	298	769	1,341		326	300	788	1,400		235	185	Under 500	606	
Fishing, hunting ³	456	407	860	1,482		457	409	860	1,498		238	160	895	804	
Logging	442	476	1,173	2,013		442	476	1,173	2,014		—	—	999	1,262	
Mining & quarrying.....	782	1,116	2,399	3,970		782	1,116	2,399	3,971		—	318	1,499	1,742	
Not Stated	863	617	1,435	3,154		948	669	1,610	3,540		283	434	1,019	1,908	

* Median in 1951

— None

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Average Annual Earnings of Persons in Each Selected Occupation Class by Sex, Canada,² 1931-1961

	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE		
	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1961	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1961	1931	1941	1951*
All Occupations.....	847	867	1,860	3,170	925	993	993	2,131	3,660	490	559	490	1,220
White-collar.....	1,307	1,181	1,989	3,690	1,604	1,502	1,502	2,521	4,759	680	778	680	1,439
Managerial.....	2,843	2,421	3,491	6,438	2,903	2,508	2,508	3,604	6,721	861	1,083	861	1,756
Professional.....	1,426	1,293	2,329	4,443	1,978	1,746	1,746	3,011	5,507	746	853	746	1,620
Architects.....	2,590	2,217	3,664	6,632	2,591	2,246	2,246	3,712	6,694	769	2,200	769	2,583
Artists (except comm.), art teachers.....	N/A	N/A	2,385	4,855	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,667	5,779	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,859
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	2,449	4,623	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,685	4,983	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,629
Authors, editors, journalists.....	2,061	1,774	2,885	5,156	2,171	1,912	1,912	3,201	5,817	1,273	1,006	1,006	1,963
Clergymen and priests.....	1,527	1,139	1,745	2,812	1,527	1,140	1,140	1,761	2,828	1,329	788	1,329	1,698
Dentists.....	1,915	1,901	4,095	6,064	1,925	1,998	1,998	4,415	7,304	947	1,657	947	1,938
Engineers.....	N/A	N/A	3,917	7,613	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,918	7,624	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,999
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	3,752	7,104	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,752	7,111	N/A	N/A	N/A	—
Civil.....	2,443	2,363	3,816	7,316	2,443	2,363	2,363	3,817	7,329	—	—	—	3,200
Electrical.....	2,315	2,232	3,774	7,001	2,315	2,232	2,232	3,774	7,004	—	—	—	3,250
Mechanical ¹	5,607	5,358	over 6,000	10,062	5,640	5,369	5,369	over 6,000	10,178	2,100	2,100	900	2,499
Judges and magistrates.....	3,214	2,779	3,916	7,221	3,236	2,833	2,833	3,987	7,366	1,941	1,941	1,510	2,471
Lawyers and notaries.....	1,296	1,116	2,042	3,731	2,046	1,790	1,790	2,567	4,691	1,115	999	999	1,970
Librarians.....	950	821	1,587	3,006	1,118	1,005	1,005	2,257	4,099	627	528	528	873
Musicians and music teachers.....	914	703	1,730	2,780	—	865	865	2,205	3,457	914	702	702	1,724
Nurses — graduate.....	148	176	under 500	544	—	369	369	636	1,795	148	148	174	under 500
Nurses-in-training.....	1,550	1,161	2,357	3,634	1,767	1,232	1,232	2,625	4,746	900	1,064	1,064	1,499
Osteopaths and chiropractors.....	3,095	2,689	4,007	6,575	3,133	2,813	2,813	4,268	6,876	2,209	2,209	1,272	1,756
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,477	2,175	3,457	6,825	2,564	2,198	2,198	3,608	7,113	1,721	1,855	1,855	2,635
Professors and college principals.....	N/A	N/A	3,561	6,066	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,696	6,399	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,816
Actuaries and statisticians.....	1,123	957	2,202	3,986	1,292	1,099	1,099	2,348	4,172	669	574	574	1,372
Photographers.....	1,066	962	1,887	4,040	1,575	1,416	1,416	2,667	5,527	917	793	793	1,664
Teachers, school.....	2,218	1,971	3,669	6,315	2,218	1,971	1,971	3,710	6,362	—	—	—	999
Veterinarians.....	1,007	922	1,771	2,743	1,153	1,113	1,113	2,166	3,381	830	731	731	1,546
Clerical.....	N/A	N/A	1,299	2,053	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,999	2,585	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,286
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices.....	877	811	1,717	2,805	1,000	1,103	1,103	2,203	3,829	857	771	771	1,680
Office appliance operators.....	N/A	N/A	2,100	3,141	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,141	3,230	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,260
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	836	731	1,654	2,570	966	912	912	2,201	3,663	829	723	723	1,642
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ²	1,104	985	1,730	2,985	1,294	1,215	1,215	2,281	3,891	536	468	468	1,014
Commercial and Financial.....	N/A	N/A	2,449	4,205	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,570	4,645	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,666
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	2,731	4,935	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,865	5,212	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,777
Advertising agents.....	N/A	N/A	2,731	4,935	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,865	5,212	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,777

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Auctioneers.....	N/A	1,871	2,382	4,183	N/A	1,876	2,382	4,257	N/A	1,425	—	1,233
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	2,783	2,783	4,814	N/A	N/A	2,842	5,028	N/A	N/A	1,836	2,900
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,900	3,022	3,022	N/A	N/A	2,267	3,680	N/A	N/A	959	1,494
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	1,881	1,626	2,534	5,456	1,889	1,643	2,589	5,651	1,698	1,301	2,108	3,755
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	887	679	1,281	2,010	1,045	854	1,796	2,759	534	459	958	1,309
Sales clerks.....	N/A	N/A	1,267	2,005	N/A	N/A	1,811	2,898	N/A	N/A	958	1,308
Service station attendants.....	N/A	N/A	1,643	2,063	N/A	N/A	1,654	2,068	N/A	N/A	758	1,640
Window decorators and dressers.....	1,246	1,103	2,015	3,061	1,326	1,211	2,288	3,726	853	686	1,387	2,057
Manual.....	768	880	2,013	3,171	793	929	2,118	3,334	494	490	1,261	1,839
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	876	944	2,139	3,409	968	1,055	2,313	3,730	468	481	1,264	1,813
Millers — flour, grain.....	1,051	933	1,932	2,949	1,051	933	1,932	2,953	—	—	—	2,191
Other occupations in tobacco prod.....	N/A	N/A	1,753	3,018	N/A	N/A	2,154	3,443	N/A	N/A	1,659	2,796
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	2,489	3,928	N/A	N/A	2,581	4,018	N/A	N/A	1,658	2,676
Vulcanizers.....	838	N/A	2,154	3,170	838	N/A	2,164	3,178	—	N/A	1,499	2,239
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,373	2,010	N/A	N/A	1,747	2,506	N/A	N/A	1,139	1,606
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.....	588	590	1,542	2,240	588	591	1,570	2,252	—	444	1,176	1,710
Weavers — textile.....	569	709	1,798	2,594	641	777	1,992	2,855	485	583	1,477	1,925
Dressmakers and seamstresses (n.i.f.).....	N/A	452	1,081	1,609	N/A	—	1,863	2,639	N/A	452	1,072	1,554
Sawyers — wood.....	678	734	1,614	2,595	678	734	1,614	2,603	—	—	—	1,634
Upholsterers.....	767	960	2,200	3,110	783	981	2,243	3,187	484	532	1,290	1,951
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	1,507	2,689	N/A	N/A	2,505	4,055	N/A	N/A	1,317	1,988
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,445	2,437	N/A	N/A	2,182	3,723	N/A	N/A	1,303	1,924
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	2,455	4,097	N/A	N/A	2,509	4,205	N/A	N/A	1,357	2,335
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	1,020	2,446	4,018	N/A	1,266	2,613	4,285	N/A	494	1,704	2,663
Blacksmiths, hammersmen, forgemen.....	896	1,000	2,264	3,631	896	1,000	2,264	3,631	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	2,453	3,913	N/A	N/A	2,576	4,231	N/A	N/A	1,333	2,253
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	852	1,083	2,409	3,726	852	1,099	2,428	3,761	—	461	1,266	1,962
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	713	1,018	2,299	3,475	795	1,061	2,371	3,599	459	499	1,574	2,439
Heat treat ers, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	2,587	4,310	N/A	N/A	2,587	4,332	N/A	N/A	—	2,813
Mechanics & repairmen, automobile.....	N/A	N/A	2,107	3,275	N/A	N/A	2,108	3,276	N/A	N/A	1,726	2,300
Mechanics & repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	2,445	4,430	N/A	N/A	2,447	4,436	N/A	N/A	1,900	2,867
Mechanics & repairmen, railroad — carshop.....	N/A	N/A	2,432	3,935	N/A	N/A	2,432	3,935	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights.....	1,087	1,278	2,715	4,661	1,087	1,278	2,715	4,661	—	—	—	—
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	2,328	3,561	N/A	N/A	2,382	3,646	N/A	N/A	1,732	2,445
Patternmakers.....	1,108	1,386	2,629	4,199	1,108	1,389	2,636	4,245	—	820	1,499	2,353
Polishers and buffers — metal.....	715	916	2,262	3,314	725	948	2,286	3,369	402	445	1,306	2,147
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	2,037	3,159	N/A	N/A	2,062	3,252	N/A	N/A	1,517	1,908
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	1,065	1,614	2,747	4,857	1,065	1,614	2,747	4,857	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	878	978	2,274	3,573	884	1,002	2,299	3,641	452	488	1,550	1,922
Toolmakers, die makers and setters.....	1,112	1,485	2,793	4,476	1,112	1,485	2,794	4,485	—	—	1,750	2,473
Welders and flame cutters.....	991	1,114	2,421	3,776	991	1,126	2,437	3,806	—	524	1,545	2,354
Stone cutters and dressers.....	1,040	667	1,934	2,733	1,040	667	1,934	2,733	—	—	—	1,911
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,595	2,723	N/A	N/A	2,090	3,312	N/A	N/A	1,205	1,939
Boiler firemen.....	924	948	2,404	3,322	924	948	2,404	3,322	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except railway.....	N/A	N/A	2,491	3,843	N/A	N/A	2,491	3,843	N/A	N/A	—	—

TABLE B.1. Average Annual Earnings of Persons in Each Selected Occupation Class by Sex, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont'd.)

	Total					Male					Female			
	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1961	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1961	1931	1941	1951*	1961
Power station operators.....	N/A	1,518	2,637	4,827	4,827	N/A	1,518	2,637	4,827	4,827	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	2,531	4,370	4,370	N/A	N/A	2,531	4,370	4,370	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction	862	884	2,103	3,279	3,279	862	885	2,106	3,283	3,283	476	480	1,304	1,728
Foremen.....	N/A	1,209	2,540	4,314	4,314	N/A	1,209	2,540	4,314	4,314	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors.....	N/A	1,480	2,543	4,201	4,201	N/A	1,480	2,543	4,201	4,201	N/A	—	—	—
Brick, stone masons & cement, concrete finishers ¹⁰ ...	807	786	2,104	2,990	2,990	807	786	2,104	2,991	2,991	—	—	—	1,787
Carpenters.....	779	810	1,925	2,863	2,863	779	816	1,925	2,863	2,863	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators & glaziers.....	745	751	1,988	2,831	2,831	745	754	2,006	2,849	2,849	—	469	1,303	1,700
Plasterers and lathers.....	756	690	2,160	3,094	3,094	756	690	2,160	3,094	3,094	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	942	1,043	2,322	3,761	3,761	942	1,043	2,322	3,761	3,761	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	485	597	1,516	2,142	2,142	488	607	1,555	2,186	2,186	375	389	1,076	1,449
Transportation and Communication	1,041	1,009	2,065	3,343	3,343	1,067	1,030	2,135	3,451	3,451	704	653	1,353	2,160
Agents, ticket, station, express.....	1,897	1,829	2,846	4,306	4,306	1,899	1,848	2,910	4,497	4,497	1,353	695	1,995	3,240
Air pilots & navigators (except armed forces).....	2,159	2,658	4,245	8,370	8,370	2,159	2,670	4,258	8,378	8,378	—	1,380	1,999	4,440
Baggage men and expressmen	1,498	1,440	2,522	3,777	3,777	1,498	1,440	2,522	3,777	3,777	—	—	—	—
Brakemen-railway, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸ ...	1,286	1,403	2,803	4,425	4,425	1,286	1,403	2,803	4,425	4,425	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁶	844	842	2,009	3,050	3,050	844	843	2,017	3,087	3,087	617	481	1,031	1,363
Bus drivers.....	N/A	1,181	2,360	3,527	3,527	N/A	1,183	2,364	3,582	3,582	N/A	467	760	1,302
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	732	1,683	2,431	2,431	N/A	733	1,689	2,448	2,448	N/A	483	1,145	1,473
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering officers on ships ⁹ ...	1,313	1,428	2,576	4,929	4,929	1,313	1,428	2,576	4,929	4,929	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway	2,135	2,145	3,476	4,620	4,620	2,135	2,145	3,476	4,620	4,620	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	2,198	2,278	3,606	5,955	5,955	2,198	2,278	3,606	5,955	5,955	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	1,297	1,470	2,954	4,742	4,742	1,297	1,470	2,954	4,742	4,742	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	658	744	1,740	3,046	3,046	658	744	1,740	3,046	3,046	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric street railway.....	1,325	1,347	2,560	4,596	4,596	1,325	1,347	2,562	4,596	4,596	—	—	2,111	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	844	864	2,036	2,872	2,872	844	864	2,036	2,872	2,872	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	N/A	2,434	4,441	4,441	N/A	N/A	2,434	4,441	4,441	N/A	N/A	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers.....	1,117	995	2,092	3,268	3,268	1,121	1,000	2,108	3,344	3,344	606	586	932	1,584
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	1,381	2,308	4,899	4,899	N/A	1,398	2,337	5,035	5,035	N/A	1,117	1,722	2,781
Telegraph operators	1,460	1,510	2,601	3,970	3,970	1,504	1,574	2,700	4,093	4,093	1,105	948	1,741	2,882
Telephone operators.....	707	671	1,374	2,258	2,258	1,089	1,120	2,049	4,020	4,020	682	635	1,360	2,170
Service	529	456	1,054	1,877	1,877	897	844	1,800	2,797	2,797	301	233	644	1,153
Personal.....	433	354	906	1,591	1,591	739	682	1,632	2,425	2,425	300	231	643	1,143
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	759	611	1,428	2,015	2,015	841	761	1,805	2,643	2,643	595	486	1,150	1,679
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors and sextons ⁶	754	677	1,340	2,048	2,048	857	749	1,610	2,499	2,499	391	370	671	1,040
Janitors and sextons.....	841	743	1,546	N/A	N/A	863	761	1,610	N/A	N/A	455	415	688	N/A

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Cleaners, dyers, launderers.....	612	524	1,151	1,725	767	680	1,758	2,552	448	413	971	1,424
Elevator tenders	752	720	1,563	2,243	783	764	1,721	2,482	548	482	1,144	1,589
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	1,002	1,343	N/A	N/A	991	1,364	N/A	N/A	1,604	965
Nurses, practical.....	524	486	1,129	1,849	707	690	1,769	2,680	421	375	898	1,615
Porters	726	689	1,699	2,342	728	694	1,720	2,353	320	293	643	1,495
Undertakers	1,261	1,133	2,219	4,044	1,262	1,140	2,229	4,061	900	567	999	2,815
Waiters, waitresses ¹¹	533	425	930	1,361	718	630	1,610	2,215	378	303	719	996
Cooks	620	547	1,314	2,059	691	635	1,724	2,609	447	364	838	1,414
Protective and other	1,255	1,130	2,177	3,491	1,266	1,140	2,198	3,567	656	506	748	1,928
Firemen — fire department.....	1,649	1,592	2,606	4,443	1,649	1,592	2,606	4,443	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	917	855	1,797	2,756	919	856	1,805	2,797	631	519	1,108	1,592
Policemen and detectives	1,558	1,377	2,484	4,307	1,561	1,380	2,490	4,324	1,181	939	1,846	2,931
Motion picture projectionists.....	1,643	1,474	2,601	3,769	1,646	1,477	2,607	3,784	840	425	1,499	2,175
Primary	428	508	1,118	2,147	429	511	1,140	2,202	235	240	under 500	622
Agricultural	325	298	769	1,341	326	300	788	1,400	235	185	under 500	606
Farm managers.....	996	842	1,719	3,103	998	843	1,723	3,132	622	538	1,083	1,547
Fishing, trapping ³	456	407	860	1,482	457	409	860	1,498	238	160	895	804
Logging	442	476	1,173	2,013	442	476	1,173	2,014	—	—	999	1,262
Forest rangers & timber cruisers.....	890	779	1,810	2,187	890	779	1,810	2,190	—	—	—	936
Mining, quarrying	782	1,116	2,399	3,970	782	1,116	2,399	3,971	—	318	1,499	1,742
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	2,893	N/A	N/A	—	2,893	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not stated	863	617	1,435	3,154	948	669	1,610	3,540	283	434	1,019	1,908

* Median in 1951

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE C. Average Earnings in Each Selected Occupation Class as a Percentage of Average Earnings for all Occupations,
Canada^a, 1931, 1961

	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	1931	1941	1951*	1961		1931	1941	1951*	1961		1931	1941	1951*	1961	
All Occupations	847	867	1860	3170		925	993	2131	3660		559	490	1220	1993	
White-collar	154	136	107	116		173	151	118	130		139	139	118	118	
Managerial	336	279	188	203		314	253	169	184		194	176	144	156	
Professional	168	149	125	140		214	176	141	150		153	152	133	151	
Architects	306	256	197	209		280	226	105	183		394	157	212	210	
Artists (except comm.), art teachers	N/A	N/A	128	153		N/A	N/A	125	158		N/A	N/A	152	180	
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	132	146		N/A	N/A	126	136		N/A	N/A	134	146	
Authors, editors, journalists	243	205	155	163		235	193	150	159		228	205	161	161	
Clergymen and priests	180	131	94	89		165	115	83	77		238	131	65	85	
Dentists	226	219	220	191		208	201	207	200		296	193	159	141	
Engineers	N/A	N/A	211	240		N/A	N/A	184	208		N/A	N/A	246	274	
Chemical	N/A	N/A	202	224		N/A	N/A	176	194		N/A	N/A	-	219	
Civil	288	273	205	231		264	238	179	200		-	-	262	235	
Electrical	273	257	203	221		250	225	177	191		-	-	266	250	
Mechanical ^b	662	618	over 323	317		610	541	over 282	278		376	184	205	237	
Judges and magistrates	379	321	211	228		350	285	187	201		347	308	203	220	
Lawyers and notaries	153	129	110	118		221	180	120	128		199	204	161	177	
Librarians	112	97	85	95		121	101	106	112		112	108	72	96	
Musicians and music teachers	108	81	93	88		-	87	103	94		164	143	141	138	
Nurses — graduate	17	20	under 27	17		-	37	30	49		26	36	41	26	
Nurses-in-training	183	134	127	115		191	124	123	130		161	217	123	118	
Osteopaths and Chiropractors	365	310	215	207		339	283	200	188		395	260	144	216	
Physicians and surgeons	292	251	186	215		277	221	169	194		308	379	216	253	
Professors and college principals	N/A	N/A	191	191		N/A	N/A	173	175		N/A	N/A	231	198	
Actuaries and statisticians	133	110	118	126		140	111	110	114		120	117	112	118	
Photographers	126	111	101	127		170	143	125	151		164	162	136	170	
Teachers, school	262	227	197	199		240	198	174	174		-	-	82	166	
Veterinarians	119	106	95	87		125	112	102	92		148	149	127	117	
Clerical	N/A	N/A	70	65		N/A	N/A	94	71		N/A	N/A	105	102	
Attendants, doctors ^c and dentists ^d offices	104	94	92	88		108	111	103	105		153	157	138	127	
Office appliance operators	N/A	N/A	113	99		N/A	N/A	100	88		N/A	N/A	103	95	
Shipping and receiving clerks	99	84	89	81		104	92	103	100		148	148	135	127	
Stenographers, typists, clerk typists ^e	130	114	93	94		140	122	107	106		96	96	83	72	
Commercial and Financial	N/A	N/A	132	133		N/A	N/A	121	127		N/A	N/A	137	137	
Foremen															

Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	147	156	N/A	N/A	134	142	N/A	146	148
Auctioneers	N/A	216	128	132	N/A	189	112	116	N/A	291	62
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	150	152	N/A	N/A	133	137	N/A	150	146
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	102	95	N/A	N/A	106	101	N/A	79	75
Purchasing agents and buyers	222	188	136	172	204	165	121	154	304	266	188
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	105	78	69	63	113	86	84	75	96	94	66
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	68	63	N/A	N/A	85	79	N/A	79	66
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	88	65	N/A	N/A	78	57	N/A	62	82
Window decorators and dressers	147	127	108	97	143	122	107	102	153	140	103
Manual	91	101	108	100	86	94	99	91	88	100	92
Manufacturing and mechanical ¹⁴	103	109	115	108	105	106	109	102	84	98	91
Millers — flour, grain	124	108	104	93	114	94	91	81	—	—	110
Other occupations in tobacco prod.	N/A	N/A	94	95	N/A	N/A	101	94	N/A	N/A	140
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	134	124	N/A	N/A	121	110	N/A	N/A	134
Vulcanizers	99	N/A	116	100	91	N/A	102	87	—	N/A	112
Shoemakers and repairers — factory n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	74	63	N/A	N/A	82	68	N/A	N/A	93
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	69	68	83	71	64	60	74	62	—	91	86
Weavers — textile	67	82	97	82	69	78	93	78	87	119	97
Dressmakers and seamstresses (n.i.f.)	N/A	52	58	51	N/A	—	—	72	N/A	92	78
Sawyers — wood	80	85	87	82	73	74	76	71	—	—	82
Upholsterers	91	111	118	98	85	99	105	87	87	109	98
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	81	85	N/A	N/A	118	111	N/A	N/A	100
Other occup. in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	78	77	N/A	N/A	102	102	N/A	N/A	97
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	132	129	N/A	N/A	118	115	N/A	N/A	117
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	118	132	127	N/A	127	123	117	N/A	101	134
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	106	115	122	115	97	101	106	99	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	132	123	N/A	N/A	102	116	N/A	N/A	113
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	101	125	130	118	92	111	114	103	—	94	98
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	84	117	124	110	86	107	111	98	82	102	122
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	139	136	N/A	N/A	121	118	N/A	N/A	141
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	113	103	N/A	N/A	99	90	N/A	N/A	115
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	131	140	N/A	N/A	115	121	N/A	N/A	144
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop	N/A	N/A	131	124	N/A	N/A	114	108	N/A	N/A	—
Millwrights	128	147	146	147	118	129	127	127	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	125	112	N/A	N/A	112	100	N/A	N/A	123
Patternmakers	131	160	141	132	120	140	124	116	—	167	118
Polishers and buffers — metal	84	106	122	105	78	95	107	92	72	91	108
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	110	100	N/A	N/A	97	89	N/A	N/A	96
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	126	186	148	153	115	163	129	133	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	104	113	122	113	96	101	108	99	81	100	96
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters	131	171	150	141	120	150	131	123	—	143	124
Welders and flame cutters	117	128	130	119	107	113	114	104	—	107	118
Stone cutters and dressers	123	77	104	86	112	67	91	75	—	—	96
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	86	86	N/A	N/A	98	90	N/A	N/A	97
Boiler firemen	109	109	129	105	100	95	113	91	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	134	121	N/A	N/A	117	105	N/A	N/A	—

TABLE C. Average Earnings in Each Selected Occupation Class as a Percentage of Average Earnings for all Occupations,
Canada, 1931-1961 (cont'd.)

	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1931	1941	1951*	1961	1931	1941	1951*	1961
Power station operators.....	N/A	175	142	152	N/A	153	124	132	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	136	138	N/A	N/A	119	119	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction.....	102	102	113	103	93	89	99	90	85	98	107	87
Foremen.....	N/A	139	137	136	N/A	122	119	118	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors.....	N/A	171	137	133	N/A	149	119	115	N/A	—	—	—
Brick, stone masons & cement, concrete finishers ¹⁰ ...	95	91	113	94	87	79	99	82	—	—	—	90
Carpenters.....	92	93	103	90	84	82	90	78	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators & glaziers.....	88	87	107	89	81	76	94	78	—	96	107	85
Plasterers and lathers.....	89	80	116	98	82	69	101	85	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	111	120	125	119	102	105	109	103	—	—	—	—
Labourers ⁵	57	69	82	68	53	61	73	60	67	79	88	73
Transportation and communication.....	123	116	111	105	115	104	100	94	126	133	111	108
Agents, ticket, station, express.....	224	211	153	136	205	186	137	123	242	142	164	163
Air pilots & navigators (civilian).....	255	307	228	264	233	269	200	229	—	282	164	223
Baggage men and expressmen.....	177	166	136	119	162	145	118	103	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — railway, switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁸ ...	152	162	151	140	139	141	132	121	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁹	100	97	108	96	91	85	95	84	110	98	85	68
Bus drivers.....	N/A	136	127	111	N/A	119	111	98	N/A	95	62	65
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	84	90	77	N/A	74	79	67	N/A	99	94	74
Captains, mates, pilots, engineering, officers on ships ⁶ ...	155	165	138	155	142	144	121	135	—	—	—	—
Conductors — steam railway.....	252	247	187	146	231	216	163	126	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers.....	260	263	194	188	238	229	169	163	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.....	153	170	159	150	140	148	139	130	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers.....	78	86	94	96	71	75	82	83	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric street railway.....	156	155	138	145	143	136	120	126	—	—	173	—
Section men and trackmen.....	100	100	109	91	91	87	96	78	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	N/A	131	140	N/A	N/A	114	121	N/A	N/A	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers.....	132	115	112	103	121	101	99	91	108	120	76	79
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	159	124	155	N/A	141	110	138	N/A	228	141	140
Telegraph operators.....	172	174	140	125	163	159	127	112	198	193	143	145
Telephone operators.....	83	77	74	71	118	113	96	110	122	130	111	109
Service.....	62	53	57	59	97	85	84	76	54	48	53	58
Personal.....	51	41	49	50	80	69	77	66	54	47	53	57
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	90	70	77	64	91	77	85	72	106	99	94	84

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Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ^a	89	78	72	65	93	75	76	68	70	76	55	52
Janitors and sextons.....	99	86	83	N/A	93	77	76	N/A	81	85	56	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launders.....	72	60	62	54	83	68	82	70	80	84	80	71
Elevator tenders.....	89	83	84	71	85	77	81	68	98	98	94	80
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	54	42	N/A	N/A	47	37	N/A	N/A	131	48
Nurses, practical.....	62	56	61	58	76	69	83	73	75	77	74	81
Porters.....	86	79	91	74	79	70	81	64	57	60	53	75
Undertakers.....	149	131	119	128	136	115	105	111	161	116	82	141
Waiters, waitresses ¹¹	63	49	50	43	78	63	76	61	68	62	59	50
Cooks.....	73	63	71	65	75	64	81	71	80	74	69	71
Protective and other.....	148	130	117	110	137	115	103	97	117	103	61	97
Firemen — fire department.....	195	184	140	140	178	160	122	121	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	108	99	97	87	99	86	85	76	113	106	91	80
Policemen and detectives.....	184	159	134	136	169	139	117	118	211	192	151	147
Motion picture projectionists.....	194	170	140	119	178	149	122	103	150	87	123	109
Primary.....	51	59	60	68	46	51	53	60	42	49	under 41	31
Agricultural.....	38	34	41	42	35	30	37	38	42	38	under 41	30
Farm managers.....	118	97	92	98	108	85	81	86	111	110	89	78
Fishing, trapping ³	54	47	46	47	49	41	40	41	43	33	73	40
Logging.....	52	55	63	64	48	48	55	55	—	—	82	63
Forest rangers & timber cruisers.....	105	90	97	69	96	78	85	60	—	—	—	47
Mining, quarrying.....	92	129	129	125	85	112	113	108	—	65	123	87
Prospectors.....	N/A	N/A	—	91	N/A	N/A	—	79	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not stated.....	102	71	77	99	102	67	76	97	51	89	84	96

N/A Not Available

— None

* Median in 1951

See footnotes on page 288

SECTION VI – AGES OF PERSONS BY OCCUPATION

**A – OCCUPATION DISTRIBUTION OF
AGE GROUPS**

**B – AGE DISTRIBUTION OF
OCCUPATIONS**

TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations.....	456,093	442,291	497,879	505,382	617,257	571,022	729,315	772,966	913,748	1,017,437	1,265,680	1,498,529
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
White-Collar.....	18.45	16.83	28.81	38.56	28.99	28.80	36.54	44.91	26.34	29.10	33.97	38.32
Managerial.....	0.11	0.17	0.12	0.34	1.03	1.01	1.65	1.78	4.22	4.02	6.02	6.32
Professional.....	2.55	1.75	3.26	5.63	7.95	7.89	8.63	13.36	7.61	8.89	8.55	11.70
Architects.....	—	—	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.07
Artists (except comm.) art teachers.....	N/A	N/A	*	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.04
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.10	N/A	N/A	0.10	0.12
Authors, editors, journalists.....	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.19	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.25
Clergymen and priests.....	—	—	*	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.28
Dentists.....	—	—	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.05	0.09	0.08
Engineers.....												
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.10	0.08
Civil.....	N/A	N/A	*	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.12	N/A	N/A	0.24	0.30
Electrical.....	—	—	*	*	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.23	0.20
Mechanical ⁷	—	*	*	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.28	0.28	0.26
Judges and magistrates.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Lawyers and notaries.....	—	—	—	*	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.28
Librarians.....	—	*	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05
Musicians and music teachers.....	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.29	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.25	0.14	0.17
Nurses - Graduate.....	*	—	0.01	0.05	0.78	0.83	1.05	1.57	0.84	1.10	0.91	1.30
Nurses-in-training.....	0.68	0.45	1.03	2.04	1.12	1.51	1.27	1.47	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.06
Osteopaths and chiropractors.....	—	—	*	—	*	*	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Physicians and surgeons.....	—	—	—	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.28	0.25	0.33	0.42
Professors and college principals.....	*	—	*	*	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.23
Actuaries and statisticians.....	N/A	N/A	—	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.07
Photographers.....	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.07
Teachers, school.....	1.29	0.65	1.28	1.51	4.28	3.20	2.94	4.77	2.98	3.25	1.94	2.80
Veterinarians.....	—	—	*	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03
Clerical.....	8.74	8.70	16.53	20.54	12.62	12.40	19.03	22.44	7.86	9.21	12.09	12.76
Attendants doctors' and dentists' offices.....	N/A	N/A	0.08	0.11	N/A	N/A	0.11	0.12	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.06
Office appliance operators.....	0.08	0.10	0.38	0.72	0.12	0.18	0.50	1.06	0.05	0.10	0.27	0.58
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	N/A	N/A	1.02	0.99	N/A	N/A	1.03	1.04	N/A	N/A	1.00	0.88
Stenographers, typists, clerk-typists ⁸	2.97	2.78	4.73	6.55	4.49	4.89	5.89	7.36	2.14	2.61	3.06	3.38
Commercial and Financial.....	7.05	6.21	8.90	12.05	7.39	7.50	7.23	7.33	6.65	6.98	7.31	7.54
Foremen.....	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.11	N/A	N/A	0.13	0.18
Advertising agents.....	N/A	N/A	*	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.07
Auctioneers.....	N/A	—	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	*	*
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.07	N/A	N/A	0.08	0.11
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.07	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.06
Purchasing agents and buyers.....	*	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.26	0.29	0.25
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	5.72	4.68	6.75	8.59	5.86	5.78	4.92	4.53	4.22	4.22	3.68	3.18
Sales clerks.....	N/A	N/A	6.42	7.48	N/A	N/A	4.69	3.90	N/A	N/A	3.51	2.87
Service station attendants.....	N/A	N/A	0.33	1.11	N/A	N/A	0.23	0.63	N/A	N/A	0.17	0.31
Window decorators and dressers.....	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.07

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TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Five - Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931- 1961 (cont'd)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
771,015	792,471	1,106,729	1,461,174	623,326	681,850	824,051	1,177,297	355,036	485,792	551,745	688,124	181,137	205,088	239,514	238,817
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
25.77	26.15	34.05	38.92	23.90	24.95	31.10	38.52	21.17	22.05	28.41	33.43	17.45	19.16	25.42	32.77
8.42	6.99	10.92	10.15	9.83	8.96	11.61	11.95	9.36	8.99	11.34	10.87	8.20	8.74	10.38	11.30
6.26	7.45	8.11	9.72	5.39	6.32	7.21	9.22	5.06	5.40	6.30	8.17	4.39	5.21	6.00	8.53
0.05	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05
N/A	N/A	0.03	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.07
N/A	N/A	0.08	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.04
0.10	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.24
0.39	0.43	0.41	0.30	0.51	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.67	0.56	0.45	0.46	0.62	0.72	0.71	0.79
0.16	0.16	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.14	0.16	0.24
N/A	N/A	0.05	0.07	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.05
N/A	N/A	0.14	0.26	N/A	N/A	0.13	0.13	N/A	N/A	0.19	0.12	N/A	N/A	0.16	0.14
0.14	0.17	0.12	0.22	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03
0.12	0.14	0.19	0.30	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07
*	*	0.01	*	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.12
0.32	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.22	0.17	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.20	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.45
0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07
0.22	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.41
0.53	0.63	0.70	0.86	0.42	0.49	0.59	0.91	0.29	0.37	0.46	0.69	0.16	0.26	0.32	0.60
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	*	*	*	0.01	—	*	*	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05
0.32	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.38	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.45	0.38	0.31	0.35	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.50
0.11	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.16
N/A	N/A	0.03	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02
0.08	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.04
1.60	2.17	2.27	2.00	1.06	1.40	2.05	2.77	0.95	0.88	1.38	2.36	0.67	0.63	0.65	1.32
0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.04
4.91	6.16	8.20	10.96	3.37	4.66	6.84	9.76	2.57	3.37	5.80	8.51	1.76	1.79	4.13	7.10
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
0.02	0.05	0.12	0.33	*	0.02	0.07	0.19	*	0.01	0.03	0.10	*	*	0.01	0.04
N/A	N/A	0.93	0.85	N/A	N/A	0.89	0.86	N/A	N/A	0.82	0.88	N/A	N/A	0.63	0.58
0.75	1.23	1.68	2.57	0.26	0.54	1.23	2.15	0.08	0.19	0.68	1.54	0.03	0.05	0.31	0.97
6.18	5.55	6.82	8.09	5.31	5.01	5.44	7.59	4.18	4.29	4.97	5.88	3.10	3.42	4.91	5.84
N/A	N/A	0.20	0.21	N/A	N/A	0.17	0.21	N/A	N/A	0.14	0.14	N/A	N/A	0.11	0.09
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03
N/A	0.01	*	0.01	N/A	0.01	0.01	0.01	N/A	0.02	0.01	0.01	N/A	0.02	0.02	0.02
N/A	N/A	0.08	0.11	N/A	N/A	0.08	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.10
N/A	N/A	0.08	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.08	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.05
0.29	0.34	0.40	0.29	0.24	0.34	0.35	0.30	0.14	0.24	0.32	0.24	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.18
3.05	2.47	3.00	3.76	2.22	1.85	2.20	3.74	1.53	1.43	1.77	2.73	0.98	1.02	1.58	2.40
N/A	N/A	2.89	3.61	N/A	N/A	2.13	3.61	N/A	N/A	1.72	2.61	N/A	N/A	1.51	2.25
N/A	N/A	0.11	0.15	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.13	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.12	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.15
0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	*	0.01	0.03	0.04

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TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada¹, 1931-1961 (concl.)

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication	5.16	4.84	7.06	5.48	5.85	5.00	8.81	7.73	7.50	7.07	9.70	10.18
Agents-ticket, station, express	*	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.12	0.18
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	*	*	*	*	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08
Baggagemen and expressmen	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02
Brakemen — railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ²	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.08	0.38	0.21	0.44	0.22
Chauffeurs, taxi, bus drivers ³	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.51	0.30	0.49	0.28	0.69	0.53	0.96	0.73
Bus drivers	N/A	*	0.01	0.02	N/A	0.04	0.11	0.08	N/A	0.12	0.39	0.34
Chauffeurs de taxi drivers	N/A	0.09	0.09	0.04	N/A	0.26	0.38	0.20	N/A	0.41	0.57	0.39
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁴	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.14
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	*	*	*	*	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04
Locomotive engineers	—	*	*	*	*	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.06
Locomotive firemen	*	*	0.03	*	0.06	0.05	0.22	0.01	0.24	0.09	0.25	0.11
Longshoremen, stevedores	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.29	0.21	0.19
Operators — electric street railway	*	*	*	—	0.04	0.02	0.03	*	0.22	0.11	0.16	0.03
Sectionmen and trackmen	0.12	0.15	0.36	0.12	0.35	0.23	0.43	0.19	0.82	0.41	0.43	0.29
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	0.23	0.10	N/A	N/A	0.61	0.64	N/A	N/A	0.57	0.78
Postmen and mail carriers	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.20
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	*	0.01	0.02	N/A	0.02	0.05	0.06	N/A	0.02	0.04	0.04
Telegraph operators	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.03	0.20	0.06	0.19	0.08	0.27	0.12	0.13	0.11
Telephone operators	0.65	0.40	1.59	1.08	0.98	0.57	1.20	0.98	0.52	0.44	0.47	0.55
Service	13.61	15.72	10.78	15.72	11.00	13.68	7.56	9.26	8.16	8.95	6.71	8.44
Personal	13.34	15.49	10.30	14.85	10.56	13.17	6.94	8.25	7.28	8.05	5.54	6.83
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	0.38	0.29	0.24	1.07	0.71	0.68	0.36	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.43	0.58
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁵ ..	0.07	0.11	0.24	0.73	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.50	0.29	0.31	0.39	0.78
Janitors and sextons	0.03	0.05	0.11	N/A	0.08	0.08	0.09	N/A	0.20	0.22	0.23	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	0.48	0.51	0.80	0.75	0.46	0.53	0.58	0.50	0.36	0.42	0.46	0.47
Elevator tenders	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05
Guides	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.05
Nurses, practical	0.05	0.14	0.61	1.56	0.17	0.28	0.60	1.33	0.17	0.27	0.42	0.80
Porters	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.07
Undertakers	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	0.99	1.60	2.43	3.23	1.08	1.76	1.68	1.58	0.71	1.02	1.29	1.46
Cooks	0.18	0.26	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.42	0.53	0.67	0.61	0.51	0.70
Protective and Other	0.27	0.23	0.48	0.87	0.44	0.51	0.62	1.01	0.88	0.90	1.17	1.61
Firemen — fire department	*	*	*	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.30	0.38
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.23
Policemen and detectives	*	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.21	0.30	0.51	0.36	0.41	0.53	0.77
Motion picture projectionists	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.01
Primary	39.60	36.90	23.07	15.16	27.69	26.30	16.33	9.47	28.15	26.19	17.34	10.27
Agricultural	37.01	33.41	18.77	12.35	24.22	21.59	11.73	6.07	23.54	20.58	12.77	6.96
Farm managers	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping ⁷	1.13	1.13	0.99	0.62	1.07	1.12	0.82	0.55	1.19	1.22	0.95	0.54
Logging	0.82	1.72	2.69	1.78	1.23	2.17	2.54	1.77	1.44	2.20	2.11	1.45
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.12
Mining, Quarrying	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.41	1.17	1.42	1.24	1.08	1.98	2.19	1.51	1.32
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
Not Stated	0.08	0.27	2.26	1.52	0.05	0.22	1.56	2.25	0.03	0.34	1.15	3.39

¹ Less than 0.005 per cent

—None

N/A Not available

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TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
7.44	7.56	8.11	8.47	6.26	7.40	7.07	7.00	4.70	6.14	6.75	6.41	2.57	2.26	2.45	2.68
0.24	0.15	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.27	0.18	0.10	0.19	0.23	0.27	0.19	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04
0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	*	0.01	*	0.02	—	*	*	*	—	—	—	*
0.07	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01
0.62	0.40	0.36	0.25	0.42	0.52	0.24	0.20	0.26	0.39	0.29	0.15	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.01
0.43	0.54	0.84	0.85	0.24	0.35	0.57	0.81	0.13	0.20	0.37	0.63	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.37
N/A	0.12	0.33	0.43	N/A	0.07	0.16	0.38	N/A	0.03	0.10	0.25	N/A	0.01	0.04	0.11
N/A	0.42	0.51	0.42	N/A	0.28	0.41	0.43	N/A	0.17	0.27	0.38	N/A	0.09	0.17	0.26
0.23	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.10
0.19	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.32	0.27	0.21	0.17	0.24	0.36	0.43	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
0.35	0.09	0.18	0.16	0.53	0.48	0.31	0.20	0.34	0.57	0.61	0.28	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.02
0.32	0.24	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	*
0.24	0.36	0.26	0.22	0.24	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.27	0.21	0.24	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.13
0.38	0.16	0.16	0.03	0.39	0.31	0.11	0.02	0.26	0.33	0.20	0.02	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.01
0.86	0.92	0.57	0.36	0.71	0.98	0.93	0.48	0.56	0.84	1.04	0.82	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.07
N/A	N/A	0.28	0.46	N/A	N/A	0.26	0.24	N/A	N/A	0.22	0.22	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.07
0.25	0.20	0.21	0.30	0.25	0.28	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.24	0.29
N/A	0.01	0.01	0.02	N/A	*	*	0.01	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	*	*
0.22	0.21	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
0.18	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.06	0.16	0.37	0.43	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.41	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.22
7.85	8.47	7.25	9.26	7.96	9.53	9.15	11.02	8.36	9.93	11.53	14.03	8.40	10.10	13.78	18.79
6.74	7.08	6.15	7.87	6.80	7.76	7.71	9.66	7.02	8.12	9.49	11.97	6.76	8.37	10.91	15.19
0.70	0.78	0.55	0.60	0.48	0.64	0.60	0.60	0.40	0.44	0.53	0.60	0.19	0.35	0.45	0.72
0.60	0.65	0.78	1.40	0.88	1.04	1.54	2.15	1.21	1.43	2.45	3.51	1.45	1.63	3.72	4.92
0.42	0.46	0.47	N/A	0.67	0.77	0.99	N/A	1.00	1.17	1.78	N/A	1.28	1.44	3.05	N/A
0.51	0.35	0.49	0.47	0.56	0.42	0.46	0.52	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.27	0.31	0.40	0.39
0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.27
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.06
0.17	0.25	0.40	0.87	0.20	0.31	0.48	0.96	0.25	0.34	0.58	0.93	0.23	0.30	0.50	0.77
0.23	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.08
0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.08
0.49	0.59	0.98	1.34	0.31	0.42	0.72	1.02	0.16	0.28	0.52	0.70	0.06	0.13	0.35	0.47
0.93	0.79	0.74	0.75	0.92	0.95	0.97	1.02	0.67	0.83	1.05	1.08	0.34	0.50	0.77	0.91
1.11	1.39	1.09	1.39	1.16	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.34	1.81	2.04	2.06	1.64	1.73	2.87	3.60
0.21	0.19	0.18	0.30	0.13	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06
0.32	0.49	0.33	0.40	0.53	0.81	0.67	0.64	0.88	1.12	1.30	1.40	1.27	1.33	2.31	2.89
0.42	0.56	0.43	0.50	0.35	0.57	0.42	0.35	0.26	0.40	0.37	0.30	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.34
0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	*	0.01	0.03	0.05
29.79	28.50	18.91	12.02	33.08	30.62	21.55	14.11	39.17	35.31	24.23	17.60	50.31	48.05	31.77	26.61
25.72	22.78	14.72	9.25	29.37	26.27	17.46	11.57	35.82	31.39	20.69	15.10	47.30	44.49	28.72	25.09
0.12	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.07
1.18	1.25	1.06	0.54	1.26	1.16	1.05	0.62	1.41	1.32	1.16	0.67	1.75	1.63	1.38	0.71
1.08	2.11	1.68	1.09	0.91	1.64	1.69	0.98	0.75	1.34	1.39	0.98	0.53	0.97	1.09	0.49
0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.10
1.81	2.36	1.45	1.14	1.54	1.55	1.35	0.94	1.19	1.26	0.99	0.85	0.73	0.96	0.58	0.32
N/A	N/A	0.02	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.03
0.04	0.28	0.90	3.19	0.04	0.27	1.05	2.24	0.03	0.23	1.06	2.31	0.03	0.12	1.23	1.33

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TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Both Sexes	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual.....	28.26	30.28	35.08	29.04	32.27	31.00	38.01	34.11	37.32	35.42	40.83	39.58
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	10.50	16.32	15.08	11.40	11.98	17.22	17.28	15.07	12.61	18.14	19.12	18.15
Millers, flour and grain.....	*	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04
Other occupations in tobacco products.....	N/A	N/A	0.10	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.14	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.07	0.10
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.10	0.05
Vulcanizers.....	0.02	N/A	0.03	0.03	0.03	N/A	0.04	0.06	0.03	N/A	0.04	0.05
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	0.44	0.55	N/A	N/A	0.27	0.30	N/A	N/A	0.16	0.19
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory..	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.04
Weavers - textile.....	0.36	0.39	0.31	0.08	0.33	0.35	0.31	0.10	0.20	0.31	0.19	0.08
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.....	N/A	0.15	0.14	0.10	N/A	0.22	0.17	0.13	N/A	0.21	0.19	0.15
Sawyers - wood.....	0.05	0.15	0.21	0.18	0.08	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.23	0.29	0.24
Upholsterers.....	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.07
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	0.41	0.29	N/A	N/A	0.38	0.36	N/A	N/A	0.24	0.32
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	0.03	0.35	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.48	0.22	0.13	0.10	0.35	0.32	0.23
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.34	0.23	0.12	0.05
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02
Filers, grinders, sharpeners.....	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.09
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	0.06	0.31	0.25	0.12	0.09	0.40	0.38	0.20	0.12	0.36	0.42	0.33
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	0.01	*	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
Mechanics and repairmen, auto.....	N/A	N/A	0.77	1.04	N/A	N/A	1.27	1.79	N/A	N/A	1.66	1.84
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.08	N/A	N/A	0.14	0.14
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	0.09	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.14	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.19	0.09
Millwrights.....	*	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.13
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	0.03	*	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.02
Patternmakers.....	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03
Polishers and buffers, metal.....	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.05
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.02
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths.....	0.13	0.24	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.20	0.28	0.31	0.36
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters.....	0.01	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.26	0.20
Welders and flame cutters.....	0.03	0.24	0.19	0.21	0.08	0.39	0.43	0.51	0.10	0.46	0.69	0.84
Stone cutters and dressers.....	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.09	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.06
Boiler firemen.....	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.07
Motormen (vehicle) except railway.....	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.04
Power station operators.....	N/A	0.01	0.01	0.01	N/A	0.02	0.06	0.06	N/A	0.06	0.08	0.10
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.17	0.14	N/A	N/A	0.40	0.36
Construction.....	1.41	1.48	2.46	2.08	3.08	2.29	4.18	4.27	4.36	4.08	5.66	6.07
Foremen.....	N/A	*	*	0.01	N/A	0.01	0.05	0.08	N/A	0.05	0.17	0.29
Inspectors.....	N/A	-	*	0.01	N/A	*	0.01	0.03	N/A	0.01	0.03	0.05
Brick and stonemasons, cement and concrete finishers ¹⁰	0.08	0.04	0.19	0.13	0.19	0.07	0.36	0.36	0.24	0.15	0.42	0.65
Carpenters.....	0.34	0.49	0.76	0.55	0.83	0.83	1.30	1.09	1.55	1.59	2.28	1.77
Painters, decorators and glaziers.....	0.34	0.35	0.46	0.43	0.71	0.56	0.66	0.67	0.94	0.95	0.86	0.84
Plasterers and lathers.....	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.04	0.23	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.21	0.28
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	0.30	0.22	0.39	0.35	0.46	0.30	0.58	0.66	0.46	0.48	0.62	0.77
Labourers ⁵	11.19	7.64	10.48	10.08	11.36	6.49	7.74	7.04	12.85	6.13	6.35	5.18

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TABLE A.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada,² 1931-1961 (cont'd)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
36.55	36.60	38.89	36.61	35.02	34.63	37.15	34.11	31.27	32.48	34.77	32.63	23.81	22.57	27.80	20.50
12.35	17.18	18.98	17.88	11.53	14.67	17.45	16.84	9.86	12.79	14.80	15.56	7.16	9.59	12.16	10.24
0.05	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.03
N/A	N/A	0.06	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02
N/A	N/A	0.09	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.08	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
0.03	N/A	0.04	0.04	0.01	N/A	0.03	0.03	0.01	N/A	0.02	0.02	*	N/A	0.01	0.01
N/A	N/A	0.15	0.14	N/A	N/A	0.16	0.15	N/A	N/A	0.13	0.13	N/A	N/A	0.10	0.10
0.21	0.26	0.13	0.06	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.10	0.30	0.26	0.20	0.16	0.44	0.35	0.26	0.26
0.11	0.19	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03
N/A	0.27	0.27	0.24	N/A	0.31	0.36	0.35	N/A	0.36	0.44	0.45	N/A	0.44	0.61	0.79
0.13	0.22	0.26	0.20	0.13	0.19	0.25	0.21	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.08	0.15	0.21	0.15
0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07
N/A	N/A	0.05	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.06	N/A	N/A	0.06	0.05
N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02
N/A	N/A	0.29	0.18	N/A	N/A	0.26	0.22	N/A	N/A	0.26	0.21	N/A	N/A	0.26	0.20
0.16	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.24	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.13
0.53	0.39	0.18	0.07	0.65	0.53	0.27	0.11	0.72	0.71	0.37	0.18	0.70	0.79	0.50	0.21
N/A	N/A	0.02	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.01	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02
0.07	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.10
0.12	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.11	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.07	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.13
N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
N/A	N/A	1.59	1.47	N/A	N/A	1.09	1.21	N/A	N/A	0.54	0.82	N/A	N/A	0.26	0.41
N/A	N/A	0.10	0.16	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.11	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02
N/A	N/A	0.19	0.14	N/A	N/A	0.20	0.15	N/A	N/A	0.28	0.18	N/A	N/A	0.05	0.02
0.13	0.15	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.08
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.01
0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.03
0.06	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.03	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.01	*
0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	*	*	0.02	0.01
0.24	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.20	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.15
0.12	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.02	0.07	0.15	0.10
0.08	0.33	0.61	0.81	0.05	0.17	0.37	0.58	0.02	0.08	0.16	0.33	*	0.02	0.07	0.11
0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.03
N/A	N/A	0.03	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.02
0.24	0.25	0.22	0.11	0.24	0.28	0.30	0.14	0.23	0.25	0.39	0.22	0.14	0.19	0.35	0.19
N/A	N/A	0.04	0.05	N/A	N/A	0.04	0.04	N/A	N/A	0.02	0.03	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01
N/A	0.09	0.08	0.08	N/A	0.09	0.10	0.08	N/A	0.06	0.10	0.09	N/A	0.03	0.03	0.03
N/A	N/A	0.55	0.52	N/A	N/A	0.74	0.65	N/A	N/A	0.87	0.83	N/A	N/A	0.87	0.72
5.62	5.45	6.30	5.79	6.74	6.37	6.58	5.83	6.46	7.33	6.68	5.57	5.52	6.19	6.78	4.12
N/A	0.12	0.28	0.37	N/A	0.18	0.36	0.38	N/A	0.20	0.38	0.38	N/A	0.16	0.35	0.28
N/A	0.01	0.04	0.07	N/A	0.02	0.04	0.08	N/A	0.03	0.05	0.09	N/A	0.02	0.07	0.10
0.31	0.22	0.35	0.49	0.52	0.28	0.36	0.36	0.53	0.47	0.35	0.29	0.48	0.47	0.52	0.19
2.50	2.36	2.85	2.13	3.55	3.11	3.19	2.55	3.69	4.08	3.58	2.58	3.53	3.73	3.90	2.16
1.05	1.12	1.07	0.84	1.16	1.15	1.11	0.94	1.12	1.26	1.02	0.91	0.87	1.04	1.05	0.69
0.17	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.10	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.06
0.58	0.54	0.64	0.61	0.48	0.65	0.55	0.54	0.35	0.53	0.55	0.45	0.16	0.35	0.36	0.27
11.14	6.41	5.50	4.47	10.49	6.19	6.05	4.44	10.25	6.22	6.54	5.09	8.56	4.53	6.41	3.46

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TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	323,029	297,731	300,734	274,851	427,921	356,064	471,762	481,239	758,147	796,667	997,744	1,139,348
White-Collar	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
White-Collar	11.74	10.83	15.49	24.90	18.55	16.97	22.43	31.12	20.59	22.45	27.02	31.88
Managerial .....	.13	.19	.15	.50	1.36	1.36	2.24	2.60	4.85	4.75	7.00	7.71
Professional .....	.70	.78	1.10	2.17	2.68	3.51	4.51	8.10	4.44	5.79	6.91	10.09
Architects	—	—	*	*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.03	.03	.05	.09
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.04
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	.03	.05	N/A	N/A	.10	.11	N/A	N/A	.10	.13
Authors, editors, journalists .....	.02	.02	.03	.06	.10	.07	.14	.22	.11	.13	.17	.25
Clergymen and priests	—	—	.01	.01	.07	.09	.09	.11	.35	.41	.32	.37
Dentists	—	—	—	—	.02	.01	.01	.01	.19	.07	.12	.10
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	.06	.06	N/A	N/A	.13	.10
Civil	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.14	.19	N/A	N/A	.31	.40
Electrical	—	—	*	.01	.07	.10	.10	.14	.19	.17	.29	.26
Mechanical ⁷	—	*	*	.01	.03	.10	.12	.15	.11	.17	.36	.35
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Lawyers and notaries	—	—	—	*	.04	.03	.04	.04	.28	.22	.24	.35
Librarians	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	.01	*	.01	.01	.01
Musicians and music teachers .....	.05	.02	.04	.11	.16	.12	.09	.12	.16	.17	.09	.11
Nurses — graduate	—	—	*	.01	—	.01	.02	.05	—	.01	.03	.06
Nurses-in-training	—	.01	*	.03	—	.01	*	.03	—	*	*	.01
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	—	—	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.03
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	*	.04	.07	.05	.08	.32	.30	.39	.50
Professors and college principals	*	—	*	*	.06	.06	.03	.07	.14	.17	.15	.25
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	—	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.05	N/A	N/A	.03	.07
Photographers .....	.06	.04	.03	.05	.06	.06	.09	.07	.06	.08	.10	.09
Teachers, school .....	.20	.10	.23	.28	1.00	.87	.87	1.62	.82	1.15	.83	1.48
Veterinarians	—	—	—	*	*	.02	.01	.01	.01	.02	.05	.04
Clerical	5.74	5.54	8.08	10.54	8.09	6.61	9.66	12.55	4.92	5.67	6.76	6.73
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	.01	N/A	N/A	—	*
Office appliance operators .....	.02	.01	.06	.18	.02	.02	.07	.39	.01	.01	.04	.19
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	1.48	1.65	N/A	N/A	1.44	1.55	N/A	N/A	1.18	1.09
Stenographers, typists, clerk-typists ⁸ .....	.27	.21	.16	.21	.33	.29	.23	.30	.10	.13	.15	.16
Commercial and Financial	5.17	4.32	6.16	11.69	6.42	5.49	6.02	7.87	6.38	6.24	6.35	7.35
Foremen	N/A	N/A	.01	.05	N/A	N/A	.07	.16	N/A	N/A	.14	.20
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.05	.07	N/A	N/A	.05	.08
Auctioneers	N/A	—	*	*	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	*	.01
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.07	.09	N/A	N/A	.10	.13
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.05	.07	N/A	N/A	.04	.05	N/A	N/A	.07	.05
Purchasing agents and buyers	*	.01	.01	.03	.08	.09	.16	.15	.22	.31	.34	.29
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ..	4.46	3.57	4.49	7.62	4.90	4.05	3.58	4.66	3.71	3.22	2.36	2.48
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	3.95	5.60	N/A	N/A	3.23	3.65	N/A	N/A	2.16	2.09
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	.54	2.02	N/A	N/A	.35	1.01	N/A	N/A	.20	.39
Window decorators and dressers .....	.02	.01	.02	.05	.04	.03	.07	.08	.03	.04	.05	.07

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
689,605	681,117	906,636	1,090,988	567,432	607,067	685,418	871,034	322,398	440,122	476,398	533,420	163,778	184,343	212,328	190,959
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
23.27	22.26	29.22	33.03	22.67	22.72	26.94	32.52	20.53	20.95	25.85	28.76	17.06	18.49	24.08	30.57
9.01	7.58	12.19	12.21	10.31	9.41	12.66	14.28	9.76	9.27	11.99	12.36	8.52	8.96	10.67	12.52
4.50	5.31	6.24	8.83	4.12	4.70	5.18	6.96	3.98	4.28	4.70	5.86	3.45	4.17	4.68	6.41
.05	.03	.04	.09	.06	.05	.04	.05	.06	.07	.05	.04	.05	.05	.08	.06
N/A	N/A	.02	.04	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.04
N/A	N/A	.08	.10	N/A	N/A	.06	.07	N/A	N/A	.05	.06	N/A	N/A	.05	.05
.10	.12	.17	.22	.09	.11	.13	.21	.09	.10	.11	.16	.09	.10	.12	.23
.43	.50	.49	.40	.57	.47	.52	.51	.74	.61	.52	.58	.73	.80	.80	.98
.18	.18	.09	.15	.12	.17	.19	.09	.13	.12	.18	.19	.08	.16	.18	.30
N/A	N/A	.06	.09	N/A	N/A	.04	.04	N/A	N/A	.03	.02	N/A	N/A	.03	.01
N/A	N/A	.17	.35	N/A	N/A	.15	.17	N/A	N/A	.22	.15	N/A	N/A	.18	.17
.16	.20	.15	.29	.14	.14	.14	.14	.07	.11	.10	.12	.02	.05	.06	.04
.13	.16	.24	.40	.12	.15	.18	.23	.09	.14	.14	.16	.04	.09	.10	.09
*	*	.01	.01	.02	.01	.02	.02	.06	.04	.05	.05	.13	.11	.08	.15
.36	.29	.24	.29	.28	.33	.26	.23	.32	.27	.31	.25	.39	.41	.41	.55
.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.02
.12	.12	.10	.08	.12	.10	.09	.09	.11	.10	.07	.08	.10	.12	.09	.13
—	*	.03	.06	—	*	.02	.05	—	*	.02	.04	—	*	.01	.02
—	*	*	*	—	*	*	*	—	*	*	*	—	—	—	*
.02	.01	.01	.03	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.02	.01	.03	.05	.05
.35	.38	.41	.59	.41	.34	.41	.44	.49	.41	.35	.43	.50	.62	.57	.61
.11	.16	.16	.26	.08	.10	.13	.19	.09	.09	.10	.15	.07	.09	.07	.16
N/A	N/A	.03	.07	N/A	N/A	.02	.05	N/A	N/A	.02	.04	N/A	N/A	.01	.02
.08	.06	.09	.09	.08	.06	.06	.07	.07	.07	.05	.04	.05	.06	.07	.05
.50	.74	.96	.95	.37	.44	.70	1.00	.37	.31	.47	.74	.24	.21	.24	.38
.04	.02	.03	.05	.05	.05	.02	.03	.07	.05	.04	.02	.10	.09	.06	.05
3.66	4.04	5.04	5.49	2.90	3.65	4.48	5.45	2.46	3.03	4.61	5.71	1.80	1.76	3.85	6.00
N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—
*	.01	.02	.07	*	.01	.01	.04	*	*	.01	.03	*	*	.01	.02
N/A	N/A	1.07	1.05	N/A	N/A	1.04	1.08	N/A	N/A	.92	1.10	N/A	N/A	.70	.70
.04	.05	.10	.11	.02	.03	.08	.11	.02	.02	.07	.11	.01	.01	.09	.23
6.10	5.33	5.75	6.50	5.34	4.96	4.62	5.83	4.33	4.37	4.55	4.83	3.29	3.60	4.88	5.64
N/A	N/A	.21	.21	N/A	N/A	.18	.20	N/A	N/A	.15	.14	N/A	N/A	.12	.09
N/A	N/A	.04	.07	N/A	N/A	0.3	.05	N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.03	.04
N/A	.01	*	.01	N/A	.02	0.1	.01	N/A	.02	.02	.01	N/A	.02	.03	.02
N/A	N/A	.09	.14	N/A	N/A	.09	.11	N/A	N/A	.10	.11	N/A	N/A	.08	.11
N/A	N/A	.07	.07	N/A	N/A	.07	.08	N/A	N/A	.08	.08	N/A	N/A	.04	.05
.31	.37	.45	.36	.26	.37	.38	.37	.15	.26	.35	.28	.09	.13	.19	.18
2.75	1.97	1.65	1.78	2.06	1.57	1.18	1.61	1.48	1.31	1.14	1.37	.99	1.33	1.73	1.73
N/A	N/A	1.52	1.59	N/A	N/A	1.09	1.45	N/A	N/A	1.08	1.23	N/A	N/A	1.25	1.55
N/A	N/A	.13	.19	N/A	N/A	.09	.16	N/A	N/A	.06	.14	N/A	N/A	.08	.18
.02	.02	.04	.04	.02	.02	.04	.04	.01	.01	.03	.03	*	*	.03	.03

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual	30.87	32.85	42.42	41.21	38.67	38.20	48.21	47.08	41.64	40.17	46.65	47.31
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	8.25	14.27	14.24	12.65	11.68	18.07	19.11	18.84	12.74	18.97	20.25	20.32
Millers, flour and grain .....	.01	.03	.02	.04	.03	.05	.05	.06	.02	.07	.05	.05
Other occupation in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.04
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	.07	.02	N/A	N/A	.12	.05	N/A	N/A	.12	.06
Vulcanizers .....	.02	N/A	.04	.05	.04	N/A	.06	.09	.04	N/A	.05	.07
Shoemakers and repairers, factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.31	.41	N/A	N/A	.17	.22	N/A	N/A	.10	.12
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory .....	.15	.09	.05	.04	.13	.13	.07	.04	.19	.19	.10	.06
Weavers - textile .....	.21	.30	.26	.09	.23	.32	.30	.12	.14	.29	.17	.08
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	N/A	—	.01	N/A	N/A	—	.01	N/A	N/A	—	.01
Sawyers - wood .....	.07	.22	.35	.32	.12	.28	.40	.33	.14	.29	.37	.31
Upholsterers .....	.07	.09	.13	.11	.13	.09	.16	.15	.13	.11	.13	.14
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	.04	.04	N/A	N/A	.03	.04	N/A	N/A	.03	.04
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	.64	.49	N/A	N/A	.56	.55	N/A	N/A	.29	.41
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers-metal, n.e.s. ⁶	.01	.19	.07	.05	.07	.34	.23	.16	.12	.32	.31	.25
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen .....	.12	.12	.05	.02	.22	.19	.09	.04	.41	.29	.15	.07
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.03	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.02
Fileers, grinders, sharpeners .....	.02	.11	.08	.04	.04	.16	.14	.07	.07	.16	.19	.11
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶ .....	.07	.35	.30	.18	.13	.55	.49	.26	.15	.44	.48	.38
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.02	.02
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	1.27	1.90	N/A	N/A	1.95	2.87	N/A	N/A	2.10	2.42
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	.05	.04	N/A	N/A	.09	.13	N/A	N/A	.17	.18
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	.14	.05	N/A	N/A	.21	.10	N/A	N/A	.24	.12
Millwrights	*	.02	.02	.03	.03	.05	.08	.07	.07	.13	.18	.17
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	.04	.01	N/A	N/A	.05	.01	N/A	N/A	.05	.02
Patternmakers .....	.03	.04	.04	.01	.04	.04	.06	.03	.04	.04	.06	.04
Polishers and buffers, metal .....	.03	.11	.08	.04	.06	.10	.11	.05	.08	.11	.11	.06
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	.07	.02	N/A	N/A	.06	.02	N/A	N/A	.06	.03
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.03	.03	.03	.02	.04	.05	.05
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths .....	.17	.31	.32	.31	.26	.37	.43	.52	.24	.34	.38	.46
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters .....	.01	.29	.11	.07	.07	.35	.22	.20	.11	.20	.33	.26
Welders and flame cutters .....	.04	.33	.28	.35	.11	.59	.63	.79	.12	.58	.86	1.07
Stone cutters and dressers .....	.05	.03	.04	.03	.09	.03	.06	.04	.07	.05	.05	.04
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁽⁶⁾	N/A	N/A	.05	.08	N/A	N/A	.04	.08	N/A	N/A	.03	.04
Boiler firemen .....	.05	.07	.07	.02	.14	.16	.16	.07	.22	.23	.23	.10
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.07	.07	N/A	N/A	.07	.05
Power station operators	N/A	.01	.02	.02	N/A	.03	.10	.10	N/A	.07	.10	.14
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	.08	.04	N/A	N/A	.26	.23	N/A	N/A	.51	.47
Construction	1.98	2.17	4.01	3.79	4.44	3.65	6.42	6.84	5.25	5.20	7.15	7.96
Foremen	N/A	*	*	.01	N/A	.02	.08	.13	N/A	.06	.21	.39
Inspectors	N/A	—	*	.01	N/A	*	.02	.05	N/A	.01	.03	.06
Brick and stonemasons, cement and concrete finishers ¹⁰ .....	.11	.06	.32	.24	.28	.11	.56	.58	.29	.19	.53	.86
Carpenters .....	.48	.73	1.25	1.01	1.19	1.34	2.01	1.75	1.87	2.03	2.89	2.33
Painters, decorators and glaziers .....	.46	.49	.70	.76	1.02	.86	.98	1.05	1.13	1.21	1.07	1.09
Plasterers and fathers .....	.08	.03	.21	.12	.20	.06	.36	.26	.19	.11	.26	.36
Plumbers and pipefitters43	.33	.65	.65	.66	.47	.90	1.07	.55	.61	.79	1.01
Labourers ⁽³⁾	14.35	9.88	15.40	16.93	15.56	9.42	11.05	10.66	15.24	7.54	7.62	6.44

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TABLE A.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
39.09	39.64	43.27	44.42	37.22	37.20	41.05	41.76	33.35	34.76	37.91	38.68	25.45	24.16	29.68	23.19
12.34	17.59	19.80	20.38	11.56	15.03	18.15	19.44	9.90	13.13	15.20	17.49	7.12	9.79	12.24	10.76
.06	.09	.06	.05	.06	.08	.06	.05	.08	.09	.05	.05	.06	.11	.05	.04
N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.04	N/A	N/A	.02	.01
N/A	N/A	.10	.07	N/A	N/A	.08	.05	N/A	N/A	.05	.06	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
.03	N/A	.04	.05	.02	N/A	.04	.04	.01	N/A	.02	.03	*	N/A	.01	.01
N/A	N/A	.10	.07	N/A	N/A	.11	.09	N/A	N/A	.10	.09	N/A	N/A	.09	.08
.24	.31	.15	.08	.26	.27	.23	.14	.32	.29	.23	.21	.48	.39	.29	.32
.08	.15	.11	.07	.07	.08	.07	.06	.06	.06	.05	.04	.03	.05	.03	.02
N/A	N/A	—	.01	N/A	N/A	—	.02	N/A	N/A	—	.02	N/A	N/A	—	.04
.14	.25	.32	.27	.14	.21	.30	.29	.12	.21	.25	.26	.09	.16	.23	.18
.09	.13	.11	.11	.08	.09	.11	.10	.06	.09	.09	.09	.06	.07	.09	.09
N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.04	.03
N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
N/A	N/A	.34	.23	N/A	N/A	.29	.28	N/A	N/A	.29	.25	N/A	N/A	.28	.24
.17	.26	.28	.36	.19	.24	.27	.32	.14	.17	.23	.29	.07	.09	.17	.15
.59	.45	.22	.10	.72	.59	.33	.15	.79	.79	.43	.23	.78	.88	.57	.27
N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.01	N/A	N/A	.02	.02
.07	.16	.17	.16	.08	.13	.19	.15	.08	.10	.17	.17	.07	.09	.16	.13
.14	.31	.37	.44	.12	.23	.31	.34	.08	.17	.22	.30	.04	.09	.16	.16
N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.02
N/A	N/A	1.94	1.96	N/A	N/A	1.31	1.64	N/A	N/A	.62	1.05	N/A	N/A	.30	.51
N/A	N/A	.12	.21	N/A	N/A	.05	.14	N/A	N/A	.02	.06	N/A	N/A	.01	.02
N/A	N/A	.24	.18	N/A	N/A	.25	.20	N/A	N/A	.32	.24	N/A	N/A	.06	.02
.14	.17	.28	.28	.17	.20	.26	.32	.17	.20	.23	.27	.10	.14	.16	.09
N/A	N/A	.04	.02	N/A	N/A	.04	.02	N/A	N/A	.04	.03	N/A	N/A	.04	.02
.04	.04	.05	.05	.06	.06	.05	.05	.04	.07	.07	.05	.04	.05	.09	.04
.07	.10	.09	.07	.06	.09	.08	.06	.05	.07	.07	.05	.03	.05	.06	.03
N/A	N/A	.05	.04	N/A	N/A	.05	.03	N/A	N/A	.04	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
.02	.03	.06	.07	.02	.03	.05	.06	.01	.02	.03	.05	*	*	.02	.02
.27	.30	.32	.35	.22	.29	.27	.28	.21	.24	.26	.23	.19	.21	.21	.19
.13	.20	.24	.30	.10	.18	.20	.22	.05	.15	.19	.20	.03	.08	.17	.12
.09	.38	.74	1.07	.05	.19	.44	.78	.02	.09	.19	.42	*	.02	.08	.13
.09	.05	.05	.04	.12	.07	.04	.04	.11	.08	.05	.03	.09	.08	.06	.04
N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.01	.02
.27	.29	.27	.15	.26	.32	.36	.19	.26	.28	.45	.28	.15	.21	.39	.23
N/A	N/A	.05	.06	N/A	N/A	.05	.05	N/A	N/A	.03	.04	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
N/A	.10	.10	.11	N/A	.10	.12	.11	N/A	.07	.11	.11	N/A	.03	.04	.04
N/A	N/A	.67	.70	N/A	N/A	.88	.88	N/A	N/A	1.01	1.07	N/A	N/A	.98	.90
6.28	6.34	7.68	7.73	7.40	7.15	7.90	7.86	7.11	8.09	7.73	7.18	6.10	6.88	7.64	5.14
N/A	.14	.35	.50	N/A	.21	.44	.51	N/A	.22	.44	.49	N/A	.18	.40	.35
N/A	.01	.04	.09	N/A	.02	.05	.11	N/A	.03	.06	.11	N/A	.02	.08	.13
.35	.25	.42	.65	.57	.32	.43	.49	.58	.52	.40	.38	.53	.52	.58	.23
2.80	2.75	3.48	2.85	3.90	3.49	3.83	3.45	4.06	4.50	4.15	3.33	3.90	4.15	4.40	2.70
1.17	1.30	1.29	1.10	1.27	1.28	1.32	1.26	1.23	1.39	1.17	1.17	.90	1.16	1.18	.86
.19	.16	.20	.22	.25	.18	.20	.14	.20	.22	.16	.11	.17	.16	.20	.07
.65	.62	.78	.82	.53	.73	.66	.74	.39	.59	.64	.58	.18	.39	.40	.33
12.34	7.34	6.38	5.58	11.45	6.88	6.97	5.65	11.21	6.83	7.36	6.30	9.42	5.01	7.12	4.20

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A. 2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont.d)

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication	6.29	6.53	8.77	7.84	6.99	7.06	11.63	10.74	8.41	8.46	11.63	12.59
Agents — ticket, station, express .....	.01	.01	.03	.05	.07	.04	.14	.15	.14	.06	.13	.19
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	*	*	*	*	.02	.03	.02	.04	.02	.04	.07	.11
Baggage men and expressmen	*	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.05	.03	.05	.02	.06	.03
Brakemen — railway and switchmen, signal- men, flagmen ³ .....	.02	.02	.07	.03	.19	.24	.39	.13	.46	.27	.55	.30
Chauffeurs, taxi, bus drivers ⁴ .....	.19	.13	.16	.11	.73	.48	.75	.45	.83	.67	1.21	.94
Bus drivers	N/A	.01	.02	.04	N/A	.06	.18	.13	N/A	.15	.49	.44
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	.12	.14	.07	N/A	.42	.57	.32	N/A	.52	.72	.50
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ship ⁵ .....	.02	.02	.02	.02	.12	.07	.16	.09	.22	.15	.19	.18
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	*	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.03	.01	.08	.05
Locomotive engineers	—	*	*	*	.01	.01	.04	.01	.07	.02	.12	.07
Locomotive firemen	*	.01	.05	*	.09	.08	.34	.02	.29	.12	.32	.14
Longshoremen, stevedores .....	.11	.14	.12	.18	.20	.25	.23	.23	.25	.37	.27	.25
Operators — electric street railway	*	*	*	*	.06	.04	.05	.01	.27	.15	.20	.03
Sectionmen and trackmen .....	.17	.23	.59	.22	.51	.37	.66	.31	.99	.53	.55	.38
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	.38	.18	N/A	N/A	.95	1.03	N/A	N/A	.73	1.03
Postmen and mail carriers .....	.05	.04	.05	.08	.11	.09	.06	.20	.17	.18	.26	.25
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	.01	.01	.03	N/A	.03	.07	.10	N/A	.02	.04	.05
Telegraph operators .....	.05	.05	.17	.04	.23	.07	.24	.11	.29	.13	.14	.14
Telephone operators .....	.03	.02	.03	.05	.05	.03	.03	.04	.04	.03	.02	.03
Service	2.08	2.05	3.11	6.00	3.10	2.76	3.16	5.15	4.02	3.72	3.76	5.38
Personal	1.75	1.75	2.53	4.77	2.51	2.00	2.25	3.68	2.97	2.60	2.31	3.35
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists .....	.17	.05	.06	.26	.47	.15	.13	.42	.66	.42	.19	.34
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁶ ..	.05	.12	.25	.88	.13	.18	.21	.55	.27	.31	.34	.65
Janitors and sextons .....	.03	.07	.15	N/A	.10	.12	.12	N/A	.22	.26	.25	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers .....	.15	.18	.34	.31	.23	.19	.26	.23	.24	.22	.21	.21
Elevator tenders .....	.09	.12	.05	.08	.10	.10	.04	.05	.07	.07	.05	.03
Guides	N/A	N/A	.05	.08	N/A	N/A	.06	.08	N/A	N/A	.05	.06
Nurses, practical .....	.03	.06	.09	.26	.07	.09	.14	.37	.08	.11	.18	.26
Porters .....	.19	.16	.20	.22	.17	.15	.16	.14	.17	.12	.13	.10
Undertakers .....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.04	.06	.04	.06	.04	.07	.06	.05
Waiters and waitresses ⁷ .....	.25	.31	.51	.69	.44	.44	.57	.66	.46	.53	.56	.69
Cooks .....	.13	.19	.27	.45	.37	.29	.34	.57	.53	.42	.34	.62
Protective and Other .....	.33	.30	.58	1.23	.59	.76	.91	1.47	1.05	1.12	1.45	2.03
Firemen — Fire department	*	*	*	.02	.06	.06	.11	.18	.21	.14	.38	.50
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁸ .....	.05	.08	.11	.16	.11	.18	.15	.19	.22	.30	.27	.29
Policemen and detectives .....	.01	.02	.08	.14	.19	.33	.45	.81	.44	.51	.66	1.00
Motion picture projectionists .....	.03	.01	.02	.01	.05	.04	.04	.02	.06	.06	.05	.02
Primary	55.23	54.00	36.43	26.06	39.62	41.83	24.46	14.25	33.72	33.28	21.39	12.21
Agricultural	51.60	48.84	29.33	20.95	34.64	34.29	17.36	8.81	28.17	26.12	15.61	7.86
Farm managers .....	.01	.01	.02	.01	.05	.04	.06	.04	.11	.10	.09	.07
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping ⁹	1.57	1.65	1.62	1.09	1.52	1.78	1.25	.87	1.43	1.56	1.19	.70
Logging	1.16	2.55	4.46	3.26	1.77	3.49	3.93	2.83	1.73	2.81	2.67	1.91
Forest rangers and timber cruisers .....	.02	.03	.03	.25	.09	.07	.13	.22	.12	.09	.12	.15
Mining, Quarrying .....	.90	.96	1.02	.76	1.69	2.27	1.92	1.74	2.39	2.79	1.92	1.74
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
Not Stated .....	.08	.27	2.55	1.83	.06	.24	1.74	2.40	.03	.38	1.18	3.22

* Less than 0.005 per cent

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.2 Male Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes,
Canada², 1931-1961 (Cont'd.)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
8.13	8.37	9.41	10.73	6.81	8.14	8.03	8.81	5.13	6.71	7.62	7.71	2.81	2.48	2.68	3.09
.27	.17	.11	.16	.23	.31	.21	.12	.20	.25	.31	.24	.08	.06	.05	.05
.01	.02	.03	.09	*	.01	.01	.03	—	*	*	.01	—	—	—	*
.08	.03	.05	.05	.10	.08	.06	.05	.09	.09	.12	.07	.03	.01	.01	.01
.69	.46	.44	.33	.46	.59	.29	.27	.28	.43	.34	.20	.13	.06	.05	.01
.48	.62	1.02	1.11	.26	.39	.68	1.07	.15	.22	.42	.81	.08	.11	.24	.46
N/A	.14	.40	.56	N/A	.07	.20	.50	N/A	.03	.12	.32	N/A	.10	.05	.13
N/A	.48	.62	.55	N/A	.32	.48	.57	N/A	.19	.30	.49	N/A	.01	.19	.33
.26	.23	.23	.20	.29	.23	.25	.23	.30	.25	.22	.24	.21	.20	.16	.12
.22	.06	.15	.15	.36	.31	.25	.22	.27	.40	.50	.27	.06	.04	.03	.03
.39	.11	.21	.21	.59	.54	.37	.27	.37	.63	.70	.36	.08	.08	.05	.03
.36	.28	.16	.13	.13	.27	.07	.05	.05	.10	.06	.03	.01	.01	.01	*
.27	.42	.32	.29	.26	.37	.30	.31	.21	.30	.25	.30	.14	.17	.16	.16
.42	.19	.19	.04	.43	.35	.13	.03	.29	.36	.23	.03	.10	.16	.13	.01
.96	1.07	.69	.48	.78	1.10	1.11	.65	.62	.93	1.21	1.06	.16	.13	.16	.08
N/A	N/A	.34	.62	N/A	N/A	.31	.32	N/A	N/A	.25	.29	N/A	N/A	.08	.08
.28	.22	.25	.38	.27	.32	.23	.30	.23	.33	.29	.25	.36	.29	.27	.34
N/A	.01	.01	.02	N/A	*	*	.01	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	*	*
.23	.23	.09	.07	.13	.21	.15	.05	.09	.12	.16	.09	.03	.03	.02	.02
.03	.04	.02	.04	.02	.03	.03	.03	.01	.03	.03	.05	.01	.01	.03	.05
4.76	4.98	4.18	5.16	4.73	6.08	5.85	6.32	4.76	6.12	7.92	9.25	4.68	5.55	10.06	13.33
3.53	3.38	2.88	3.38	3.47	4.10	4.15	4.56	3.29	4.13	5.59	6.66	2.88	3.63	6.85	8.89
.67	.66	.38	.31	.48	.62	.55	.45	.36	.44	.55	.62	.20	.37	.48	.81
.48	.58	.60	1.12	.73	.90	1.25	1.90	1.09	1.32	2.19	3.36	1.41	1.61	3.63	5.22
.43	.49	.49	N/A	.68	.81	1.04	N/A	1.06	1.23	1.90	N/A	1.39	1.55	3.31	N/A
.39	.24	.21	.16	.44	.35	.22	.18	.36	.39	.32	.18	.10	.27	.31	.24
.08	.09	.06	.06	.08	.10	.11	.09	.12	.13	.22	.20	.16	.14	.32	.33
N/A	N/A	.05	.05	N/A	N/A	.05	.06	N/A	N/A	.04	.06	N/A	N/A	.07	.07
.07	.10	.17	.28	.06	.12	.20	.30	.05	.08	.23	.32	.04	.04	.14	.19
.17	.14	.11	.10	.16	.17	.12	.10	.15	.17	.15	.11	.09	.09	.13	.10
.05	.06	.07	.06	.07	.06	.05	.07	.08	.08	.06	.06	.07	.10	.09	.09
.41	.47	.52	.53	.28	.40	.48	.49	.15	.26	.39	.44	.06	.12	.30	.35
.78	.63	.46	.43	.75	.80	.67	.53	.53	.69	.77	.65	.26	.41	.59	.63
1.23	1.60	1.30	1.78	1.26	1.98	1.70	1.76	1.47	1.99	2.33	2.59	1.80	1.92	3.21	4.44
.24	.23	.22	.41	.14	.24	.22	.24	.07	.13	.19	.19	.03	.04	.06	.07
.36	.57	.39	.51	.58	.91	.79	.82	.96	1.23	1.49	1.77	1.39	1.48	2.59	3.58
.47	.64	.53	.65	.39	.64	.50	.46	.28	.43	.43	.38	.25	.26	.29	.42
.06	.06	.06	.03	.02	.05	.06	.04	.01	.02	.05	.06	.01	.01	.03	.06
32.84	32.82	22.41	14.20	35.34	33.71	25.06	17.00	41.33	37.94	27.23	20.78	52.78	51.68	34.91	31.68
28.30	26.17	17.30	10.51	31.28	28.83	20.15	13.58	37.66	33.62	23.13	17.56	49.49	47.73	31.48	29.78
.13	.12	.12	.08	.12	.10	.12	.09	.09	.11	.10	.10	.08	.07	.11	.08
1.31	1.45	1.29	.72	1.37	1.30	1.26	.83	1.53	1.45	1.34	.86	1.90	1.79	1.55	.89
1.21	2.45	2.05	1.45	1.00	1.84	2.03	1.31	.83	1.48	1.61	1.26	.58	1.09	1.23	.61
.12	.10	.11	.14	.10	.11	.13	.15	.10	.09	.14	.19	.08	.06	.12	.13
2.02	2.75	1.77	1.52	1.69	1.74	1.62	1.28	1.31	1.39	1.15	1.10	.81	1.07	.65	.40
N/A	N/A	.02	.01	N/A	N/A	.04	.02	N/A	N/A	.04	.03	N/A	N/A	.07	.03
.04	.30	.92	3.19	.04	.29	1.10	2.40	.03	.23	1.09	2.53	.03	.12	1.27	1.23

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	133,064	144,560	197,145	230,531	189,336	214,958	257,553	291,727	155,601	220,770	267,936	359,181
White-Collar	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	34.74	29.18	49.15	54.85	52.57	48.36	62.38	67.67	54.36	53.12	59.84	58.74
Managerial .....	.06	.13	.07	.14	.27	.42	.58	.43	1.14	1.41	2.39	1.90
Professional	7.04	3.73	6.57	9.76	19.86	15.13	16.17	22.03	23.06	20.07	14.66	16.80
Architects	—	—	—	*	—	—	*	*	*	*	.01	.01
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.03	.04
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.08	.07	N/A	N/A	.08	.07
Authors, editors, journalists .....	.01	.01	.03	.05	.04	.05	.11	.15	.08	.01	.17	.24
Clergymen and priests	—	—	*	*	*	*	.02	.01	.01	*	.03	.02
Dentists	—	—	*	.01	—	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	*	*
Civil	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*
Electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*
Judges and magistrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Lawyers and notaries	—	—	—	*	*	*	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.03
Librarians	—	.01	.02	.03	.06	.07	.09	.11	.17	.21	.17	.17
Musicians and music teachers .....	.25	.08	.07	.15	.59	.27	.19	.16	.87	.55	.33	.34
Nurses — graduate .....	.01	—	.02	.10	2.53	2.21	2.93	4.08	4.93	5.04	4.20	5.25
Nurses-in-training	2.32	1.37	2.61	4.44	3.65	3.98	3.59	3.83	.88	.55	.38	.23
Osteopaths and chiropractors	—	—	*	—	*	*	*	*	.01	*	*	.01
Physicians and surgeons	—	—	—	.01	*	.01	.03	.03	.05	.07	.10	.14
Professors and college principals	—	—	*	.01	.02	*	.03	.06	.06	.03	.08	.16
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.04
Photographers .....	.05	.04	.02	.01	.07	.05	.04	.02	.08	.07	.05	.02
Teachers, school	3.93	1.77	2.88	2.97	11.68	7.06	6.72	9.97	13.50	10.83	6.10	6.97
Veterinarians	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*
Clerical	16.01	15.20	29.42	32.48	22.84	21.98	36.18	38.76	22.20	22.02	31.93	31.88
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	.20	.23	N/A	N/A	.30	.29	N/A	N/A	.25	.23
Office appliance operators .....	.21	.27	.87	1.36	.35	.44	1.28	2.15	.28	.40	1.13	1.82
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	.33	.21	N/A	N/A	.28	.19	N/A	N/A	.32	.22
Stenographers, typists, clerk-typists ⁸	9.52	8.07	11.70	14.11	13.89	12.50	16.26	19.01	12.09	11.54	13.88	13.60
Commercial and Financial	11.63	10.12	13.09	12.47	9.60	10.83	9.45	6.45	7.96	9.62	10.86	8.16
Foremen	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.05	.04	N/A	N/A	.11	.11
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.03
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	*	N/A	—	—	*
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.04
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.09	.07	N/A	N/A	.10	.06	N/A	N/A	.11	.08
Purchasing agents and buyers	—	.01	*	.03	.01	.02	.05	.08	.05	.07	.10	.10
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ..	8.80	6.95	10.21	9.75	8.03	8.65	7.39	4.33	6.75	7.85	8.55	5.38
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	10.19	9.72	N/A	N/A	7.38	4.31	N/A	N/A	8.53	5.35
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.03
Window decorators and dressers .....	.01	.01	.03	.06	.02	.02	.07	.08	.03	.03	.07	.10

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
81,410	111,354	200,093	370,186	55,894	74,783	138,633	306,263	32,638	45,670	75,347	154,704	17,359	20,745	27,186	47,858
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
46.96	49.99	55.92	56.28	36.34	43.09	51.66	55.57	27.49	32.63	44.55	49.53	21.17	25.03	35.91	41.58
3.46	3.41	5.19	4.06	4.98	5.31	6.42	5.34	5.46	6.35	7.26	5.72	5.26	6.81	8.19	6.43
21.16	20.55	16.59	12.35	18.30	19.53	17.24	15.64	15.77	16.19	16.40	16.10	13.31	14.37	16.29	16.99
*	*	*	.01	—	*	*	*	—	*	*	*	—	—	—	*
N/A	N/A	.06	.05	N/A	N/A	.08	.06	N/A	N/A	.08	.10	N/A	N/A	.20	.17
N/A	N/A	.08	.05	N/A	N/A	.05	.03	N/A	N/A	.05	.03	N/A	N/A	.06	.01
.15	.13	.18	.23	.15	.19	.19	.20	.12	.18	.19	.20	.06	.17	.26	.28
*	*	.03	.02	.01	*	.03	.02	—	.01	.03	.02	.01	.01	.05	.06
.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	*
N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	*	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
—	—	*	*	*	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	.01	—	—	*
.03	.03	.02	.02	.01	.04	.03	.02	*	.01	.03	.02	—	.01	.02	.04
.22	.25	.22	.17	.23	.29	.25	.21	.27	.31	.28	.27	.10	.33	.33	.31
1.06	.77	.56	.34	1.01	.91	.68	.53	.88	.84	.88	.75	.48	.84	1.27	1.50
4.98	4.47	3.76	3.24	4.63	4.41	3.40	3.36	3.20	3.93	3.23	2.93	1.09	2.55	2.77	2.90
.08	.05	.08	.06	.01	*	.01	.04	—	—	—	.04	—	—	—	.03
.04	.01	.01	.01	.05	.03	.01	.01	.04	.07	.04	.01	.02	.07	.07	.03
.07	.09	.09	.12	.06	.08	.08	.08	.06	.08	.05	.07	.07	.10	.07	.06
.09	.08	.11	.18	.06	.09	.13	.19	.05	.07	.10	.18	.02	.06	.09	.17
N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
.08	.07	.06	.03	.06	.06	.05	.02	.06	.04	.03	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03
10.88	10.92	8.22	5.10	8.12	9.20	8.74	7.82	6.60	6.30	7.13	7.98	4.70	4.35	3.87	5.07
—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*	—	—	—	—
15.52	19.13	22.51	27.08	8.08	12.86	18.52	22.00	3.54	6.67	13.28	18.17	1.35	2.00	6.29	11.51
N/A	N/A	.23	.20	N/A	N/A	.16	.17	N/A	N/A	.13	.16	N/A	N/A	.07	.06
.13	.30	.57	1.08	.03	.10	.35	.61	.01	.03	.12	.35	—	.01	.02	.10
N/A	N/A	.29	.26	N/A	N/A	.19	.23	N/A	N/A	.13	.15	N/A	N/A	.07	.09
6.72	8.47	8.87	9.83	2.61	4.65	6.94	7.94	.76	1.86	4.52	6.49	.26	.43	2.10	3.89
6.82	6.90	11.63	12.79	4.98	5.39	9.48	12.59	2.72	3.42	7.61	9.54	1.25	1.85	5.14	6.65
N/A	N/A	.14	.23	N/A	N/A	.13	.25	N/A	N/A	.07	.16	N/A	N/A	.03	.08
N/A	N/A	.03	.03	N/A	N/A	.02	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
N/A	—	—	*	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	.02	.05	N/A	N/A	.03	.04	N/A	N/A	.02	.04	N/A	N/A	*	.02
N/A	N/A	.09	.11	N/A	N/A	.07	.09	N/A	N/A	.04	.05	N/A	N/A	.04	.03
.13	.14	.19	.10	.08	.13	.17	.11	.03	.07	.13	.12	—	.02	.08	.20
5.63	5.49	9.11	9.59	3.88	4.19	7.26	9.80	2.01	2.57	5.76	7.40	.88	1.22	3.54	5.05
N/A	N/A	9.08	9.55	N/A	N/A	7.24	9.76	N/A	N/A	5.75	7.38	N/A	N/A	3.52	5.03
N/A	N/A	.03	.04	N/A	N/A	.02	.04	N/A	N/A	.01	.02	N/A	N/A	.02	.02
.05	.04	.08	.11	.05	.04	.07	.11	.02	.03	.05	.09	.01	.02	.03	.09

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TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual	21.94	25.00	23.88	14.52	17.81	19.08	19.34	12.70	16.25	18.24	19.16	15.05
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	15.98	20.57	16.36	9.91	12.66	15.82	13.92	8.83	11.98	15.12	14.91	11.24
Millers, flour and grain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	.22	.05	N/A	N/A	.34	.18	N/A	N/A	.25	.28
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	.04	*	N/A	N/A	.05	.01	N/A	N/A	.06	.01
Vulcanizers	—	N/A	*	*	—	N/A	*	*	—	N/A	*	*
Shoemakers and repairers — factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.64	.71	N/A	N/A	.46	.42	N/A	N/A	.39	.39
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	*	*	.01	*	—	*	.01	*	*	*	.01	*
Weavers — textile .....	.74	.58	.38	.08	.55	.40	.33	.08	.49	.39	.28	.09
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.l.f.	—	.44	.34	.20	—	.58	.48	.31	—	.97	.91	.59
Sawyers — wood	—	—	—	.01	—	—	—	.01	—	—	—	.01
Upholsterers .....	.02	.02	.02	.01	.03	.02	.02	.01	.02	.01	.02	.03
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	.18	.14	N/A	N/A	.20	.13	N/A	N/A	.17	.16
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	.09	.05	N/A	N/A	.08	.05	N/A	N/A	.09	.07
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	.06	.06	N/A	N/A	.06	.06	N/A	N/A	.05	.06
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers — metal, n.e.s. ⁶ .....	.07	.68	.16	.05	.07	.72	.22	.09	.05	.45	.34	.18
Blacksmiths, hammemmen, forgemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	—	.01	.01	N/A	—	.01	.01
Fileers, grinders, sharpeners	—	.02	.01	.01	—	.02	.01	.01	—	.01	.02	.01
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶ .....	.03	.21	.17	.05	.02	.15	.17	.10	.01	.09	.20	.15
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*
Mechanics and repairmen, auto	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	*	*
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad — carshop.	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Millwrights	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	.01	—	N/A	N/A	.02	*	N/A	N/A	.03	.01
Patternmakers	—	*	*	*	—	*	*	*	—	*	*	*
Polishers and buffers, metal .....	.01	.05	.02	*	.01	.04	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	.02	.01
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths .....	.02	.10	.04	.03	.02	.07	.04	.03	.01	.05	.05	.06
Toolmakers, die makers and setters	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	*
Welders and flame cutters	—	.05	.05	.04	—	.05	.05	.05	—	.02	.06	.08
Stone cutters and dressers	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	.08	.10	N/A	N/A	.08	.09	N/A	N/A	.08	.09
Boiler firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Power station operators	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Construction .....	.02	.07	.09	.04	.01	.04	.08	.04	.01	.03	.09	.06
Foremen	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Inspectors	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
Brick and stone masons, cement and concrete finishers ⁵	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*
Carpenters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, decorators and glaziers .....	.02	.07	.09	.04	.01	.04	.08	.03	.01	.03	.09	.05
Plasterers and lathers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourers(s)	3.52	3.01	2.98	1.91	1.87	1.65	1.69	1.05	1.23	1.05	1.64	1.19

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TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
15.06	18.00	19.04	13.57	12.75	13.66	17.87	12.36	10.69	10.54	14.93	11.75	8.27	8.46	13.03	9.77
12.51	14.69	15.28	10.50	11.30	11.74	13.97	9.45	9.46	9.47	12.26	8.91	7.52	7.86	11.50	8.16
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	.22	.14	N/A	N/A	.21	.12	N/A	N/A	.11	.10	N/A	N/A	.06	.03
N/A	N/A	.05	.02	N/A	N/A	.04	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	*	—
—	N/A	*	*	—	N/A	—	*	—	N/A	*	*	—	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	.38	.35	N/A	N/A	.39	.31	N/A	N/A	.32	.27	N/A	N/A	.18	.17
*	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.04	.03	.03	.02
.37	.43	.25	.08	.22	.31	.22	.06	.18	.12	.20	.05	.10	.09	.06	.05
—	1.89	1.52	.90	—	2.81	2.12	1.29	—	3.78	3.25	1.90	—	4.38	5.35	3.76
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.02	.03	.02	—	.01	.02	.01	.01	*	.03	.01
N/A	N/A	.21	.13	N/A	N/A	.20	.16	N/A	N/A	.17	.17	N/A	N/A	.16	.14
N/A	N/A	.13	.09	N/A	N/A	.11	.11	N/A	N/A	.09	.10	N/A	N/A	.05	.07
N/A	N/A	.06	.06	N/A	N/A	.10	.05	N/A	N/A	.05	.05	N/A	N/A	.07	.05
.04	.28	.25	.22	.02	.10	.12	.14	.01	.03	.09	.07	.01	—	.04	.03
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	—	.01	.01	N/A	—	*	.01	N/A	—	.01	*	N/A	—	.01	*
—	*	.01	.01	—	*	.01	*	—	*	.01	*	—	—	*	—
.01	.03	.15	.16	.01	.02	.07	.08	—	*	.04	.04	—	*	.01	.01
N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	*
N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	.03	.01	N/A	N/A	.02	.01	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	*	—
—	—	*	—	—	*	*	*	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—
.01	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	—	—	—	*
N/A	N/A	.01	.01	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*	.02	.04	.05	*	.01	.03	.02	—	.01	.01	.01	—	—	*	*
—	—	*	*	—	—	—	*	—	*	*	*	—	—	*	—
—	.01	.03	.05	—	.01	.01	.02	—	*	.01	.01	—	—	—	*
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	.06	.07	N/A	N/A	.05	.05	N/A	N/A	.02	.03	N/A	N/A	.01	.02
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
.01	.02	.07	.05	*	.03	.07	.05	—	.01	.04	.03	—	.03	.06	.03
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.01	.02	.07	.05	*	.02	.07	.04	—	.01	.04	.03	—	.03	.06	.03
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.96	.73	1.50	1.19	.77	.55	1.51	1.02	.77	.39	1.34	.91	.46	.20	.82	.52

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TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (Concl.)

	14-19				20-24				25-34			
	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication.....	2.42	1.35	4.45	2.66	3.27	1.57	3.65	2.78	3.03	2.04	2.52	2.56
Agents - ticket, station, express.....	-	*	.01	.03	-	.01	.04	.10	*	.01	.09	.14
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces).....	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Baggagemen and expressmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen - railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, taxi, bus drivers ⁵	-	*	.01	*	*	*	.02	.01	*	.01	.05	.05
Bus drivers.....	N/A	-	*	*	N/A	-	*	*	N/A	*	.01	.03
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.....	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	.02	.01	N/A	.01	.04	.02
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors - steam railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators - electric street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Sectionmen and trackmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers.....	*	.01	.01	.01	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.03
Radio announcers, broadcasters.....	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	.01	.01	N/A	*	.01	.01
Telegraph operators.....	.04	.03	.09	.01	.14	.04	.11	.03	.16	.07	.09	.03
Telephone operators.....	2.16	1.17	3.96	2.31	3.09	1.47	3.35	2.53	2.85	1.89	2.11	2.18
Service.....	41.61	43.87	22.46	27.31	28.87	31.79	15.64	16.04	28.31	27.80	17.71	18.15
Personal.....	41.47	43.77	22.15	26.87	28.77	31.68	15.53	15.78	28.22	27.71	17.59	17.87
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	.89	.79	.52	2.03	1.26	1.56	.77	1.46	1.28	1.82	1.34	1.33
Charworkers, cleaners, janitors, sextons ⁷...	.10	.09	.23	.55	.12	.09	.19	.41	.40	.29	.60	1.19
Janitors and sextons.....	*	.02	.04	N/A	.02	.03	.03	N/A	.09	.07	.14	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers.....	1.26	1.19	1.51	1.27	.97	1.10	1.17	.94	.96	1.14	1.41	1.29
Elevator tenders.....	.10	.09	.16	.11	.09	.12	.15	.09	.07	.07	.14	.09
Guides.....	N/A	N/A	*	.02	N/A	N/A	*	.01	N/A	N/A	.01	.01
Nurses, practical.....	.12	.32	1.41	3.11	.38	.58	1.43	2.91	.61	.83	1.32	2.53
Porters.....	.01	.01	.01	*	*	.01	.01	*	.01	*	.01	*
Undertakers.....	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Waiters and waitresses ³¹	2.79	4.25	5.36	6.26	2.52	3.94	3.71	3.10	1.92	2.79	3.99	3.89
Cooks.....	.31	.41	.51	.47	.65	.73	.58	.47	1.36	1.30	1.13	.95
Protective and Other.....	.14	.10	.31	.43	.10	.11	.11	.26	.09	.09	.12	.28
Firemen - fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	*	*	.01	.05	.01	-	.01	.03	*	*	.02	.04
Policemen and detectives.....	-	*	*	*	*	*	.01	.02	.01	.01	.03	.02
Motion picture projectionists.....	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Primary.....	1.65	1.69	2.69	2.16	.71	.57	1.42	1.58	1.04	.61	2.24	4.13
Agricultural.....	1.59	1.64	2.66	2.11	.67	.55	1.40	1.55	.99	.58	2.21	4.11
Farm managers.....	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	.01	*
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping ³.....	.06	.04	.02	.04	.04	.02	.02	.02	.05	.02	.02	.01
Logging.....	-	-	*	.01	-	-	*	.01	-	-	*	.01
Forest rangers and timber cruisers.....	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Mining, Quarrying.....	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Prospectors.....	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Not Stated.....	.06	.26	1.82	1.16	.04	.20	1.22	2.01	.04	.23	1.05	3.93

* Less than 0.005 per cent

- None.

N/A Not available.

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE A.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Five-Year Age Group, Percentage Distribution by Occupation Classes, Canada², 1931-1961 (Concl.)

35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
1.58	2.56	2.19	1.83	.68	1.34	2.32	1.84	.46	.67	1.29	1.90	.29	.37	.65	1.06
*	.01	.03	.07	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.02	.02	.03	—	*	.01	.02
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*	.01	.05	.11	.01	.01	.03	.08	—	*	.01	.03	—	*	.01	.01
N/A	*	.01	.07	N/A	—	.01	.04	N/A	—	*	.01	N/A	—	—	*
N/A	.01	.04	.04	N/A	.01	.02	.04	N/A	*	.01	.02	N/A	*	.01	.01
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	.01	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
.01	.02	.04	.06	.02	.03	.03	.05	.03	.03	.04	.06	.01	*	.04	.06
N/A	*	.01	.01	N/A	*	*	.01	N/A	.01	*	*	N/A	—	*	*
.12	.13	.07	.02	.07	.09	.09	.03	.13	.07	.07	.05	.03	.04	.03	.01
1.43	2.33	1.85	1.45	.56	1.16	2.06	1.56	.95	.50	1.08	1.66	.21	.27	.51	.89
34.01	29.77	21.13	21.36	40.72	37.53	25.48	24.38	43.97	46.71	34.35	30.53	43.48	50.55	42.90	40.57
33.91	29.67	21.01	21.11	40.55	37.40	25.30	24.16	43.84	46.59	34.12	30.30	43.36	50.49	42.67	40.30
1.01	1.49	1.36	1.47	.52	.83	.81	1.03	.18	.39	.44	.54	.07	.13	.24	.37
1.59	1.07	1.56	2.23	2.39	2.10	2.98	2.88	2.41	2.58	4.12	4.03	1.80	1.87	4.45	3.70
.35	.24	.38	N/A	.52	.47	.72	N/A	.43	.52	1.04	N/A	.27	.52	1.04	N/A
1.51	1.07	1.77	1.41	1.82	.92	1.64	1.49	1.90	.80	1.47	1.30	1.84	.63	1.14	1.00
.04	.05	.08	.08	.03	.03	.05	.06	.01	.01	.05	.06	.01	.01	.03	.05
N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	.01	*	N/A	N/A	*	*
1.05	1.65	1.44	2.60	1.65	1.79	1.86	2.85	2.26	2.82	2.76	3.04	2.06	2.55	3.40	3.12
.02	.03	.02	*	.02	.05	.05	.01	.04	.10	.10	.01	.06	.15	.31	.01
*	.01	*	*	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.01	.02	.03	.03
1.12	1.32	3.04	3.75	.52	.65	1.87	2.53	.25	.39	1.37	1.62	.09	.19	.76	.95
2.15	1.80	2.00	1.70	2.57	2.21	2.47	2.40	2.08	2.13	2.81	2.56	1.09	1.27	2.21	2.01
.10	.10	.12	.25	.17	.13	.18	.22	.13	.12	.23	.23	.12	.06	.23	.27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.02	.01	.05	.08	.06	.02	.09	.10	.06	.02	.12	.13	.07	*	.14	.15
.02	.03	.03	.03	.04	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.03	.03	—	.01	.02	.01
*	—	*	*	—	—	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	—	—	*
3.92	2.07	3.08	5.58	10.16	5.55	4.18	5.88	17.84	9.96	5.31	6.64	27.07	15.87	7.23	6.38
3.82	2.03	3.05	5.55	10.03	5.50	4.15	5.85	17.65	9.88	5.27	6.61	26.74	15.64	7.21	6.36
.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.01	.03	.01	.02	.01	.02	.01	.03	.01
.10	.04	.03	.02	.13	.05	.03	.02	.19	.08	.03	.03	.33	.23	.02	.01
—	—	*	*	—	—	*	.01	—	—	*	*	—	—	—	*
—	—	—	*	—	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
—	*	*	*	—	—	*	*	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	*	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
.05	.17	.83	3.21	.03	.17	.81	1.81	.01	.16	.86	1.55	.01	.09	.93	1.70

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	3,917,612	4,195,951	5,214,913	6,342,289	11.6	10.5	9.5	8.0	15.8	13.6	14.0	12.2
White-Collar	958,184	1,058,696	1,690,626	2,446,722	8.8	7.0	8.5	8.0	18.7	15.5	15.8	14.2
Managerial	219,753	225,551	392,896	500,911	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8
Professional	238,077	282,242	385,676	634,271	5.0	2.7	4.2	4.5	20.6	16.0	16.3	16.3
Architects	1,298	1,202	1,740	2,940	—	—	0.1	0.1	3.8	2.8	6.0	4.1
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	N/A	1,110	2,278	N/A	N/A	1.7	2.2	N/A	N/A	7.6	6.4
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	3,786	5,161	N/A	N/A	4.0	3.9	N/A	N/A	17.4	14.3
Authors, editors, journalists	3,344	4,147	7,217	13,024	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	14.4	8.3	12.8	11.4
Clergymen and priests	12,678	14,108	16,097	18,832	—	—	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9
Dentists	4,039	3,740	4,608	5,463	—	—	*	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.0
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	2,572	2,995	N/A	N/A	0.1	*	N/A	N/A	10.7	10.5
Civil	N/A	N/A	7,743	11,877	N/A	N/A	0.1	0.2	N/A	N/A	8.4	7.9
Electrical	3,937	4,557	6,349	8,758	—	—	*	0.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7
Mechanical ⁷	2,859	4,518	8,328	12,091	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	7.9	6.6	6.1
Judges and magistrates	544	478	597	831	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Lawyers and notaries	8,058	7,920	9,038	12,068	—	—	—	0.1	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.7
Librarians	1,009	1,556	2,061	3,435	—	0.6	1.6	2.5	11.3	10.9	11.7	10.5
Musicians and music teachers	8,786	7,915	8,033	11,267	5.5	2.3	3.4	5.7	20.6	12.9	11.2	9.2
Nurses — graduate	20,462	26,626	35,138	61,553	*	—	0.1	0.4	23.5	17.9	21.8	19.8
Nurses-in-training	11,436	11,883	15,623	22,993	27.0	16.8	33.0	44.9	60.4	72.4	59.2	49.3
Osteopaths and chiropractors	542	568	832	1,112	—	—	0.1	—	1.8	2.1	3.8	3.0
Physicians and surgeons	10,020	10,723	14,325	21,266	—	—	—	0.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3
Professors and college principals	3,200	4,135	5,422	11,145	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	8.9	4.9	4.3	4.6
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	1,000	2,909	N/A	N/A	—	0.9	N/A	N/A	8.3	9.2
Photographers	2,608	2,706	3,598	3,702	9.5	6.9	3.6	3.9	14.7	12.7	14.0	10.8
Teachers, school	82,983	86,453	103,641	167,694	7.1	3.3	6.1	4.5	31.8	21.1	20.7	22.0
Veterinarians	1,046	1,050	1,205	1,524	—	—	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.5	3.6	3.1
Clerical	260,674	303,655	563,083	818,912	15.3	12.7	14.6	12.7	29.9	23.3	24.6	21.2
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices ...	N/A	N/A	2,626	3,893	N/A	N/A	14.7	13.8	N/A	N/A	29.3	23.1
Office appliance operators	1,742	2,998	11,001	28,371	20.1	14.4	17.1	12.7	42.5	33.4	33.0	28.8
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	48,906	56,240	N/A	N/A	10.4	8.9	N/A	N/A	15.3	14.3
Stenographers, typists and clerk-typists ⁸ ...	68,524	81,213	138,523	216,424	19.8	15.1	17.0	15.3	40.4	34.4	31.0	26.3
Commercial and Financial	239,680	247,248	348,971	492,628	13.4	11.1	12.7	12.4	19.0	17.3	15.1	11.5
Foremen	N/A	N/A	6,848	10,500	N/A	N/A	0.7	1.9	N/A	N/A	6.5	8.3
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	1,777	3,182	N/A	N/A	1.4	2.2	N/A	N/A	13.8	12.3
Auctioneers	N/A	317	301	353	N/A	—	0.3	2.6	N/A	1.6	3.7	7.6
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3,578	5,897	N/A	N/A	0.9	1.2	N/A	N/A	10.2	9.0
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	3,710	4,438	N/A	N/A	8.6	8.1	N/A	N/A	11.5	9.4
Purchasing agents and buyers	6,558	9,496	14,042	14,732	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	5.4	4.0	6.1	6.6
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹ ...	145,457	137,916	180,934	249,564	18.0	15.0	18.6	17.4	24.9	23.9	19.9	14.0
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	173,197	229,528	N/A	N/A	18.4	16.5	N/A	N/A	19.8	13.1
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	7,737	20,036	N/A	N/A	21.5	28.1	N/A	N/A	21.7	24.5
Window decorators and dressers	902	976	2,429	3,988	7.6	4.6	5.2	7.3	22.6	14.6	20.4	15.9

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TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
23.3	24.2	24.3	23.6	19.7	18.9	21.2	23.0	15.9	16.2	15.8	18.6	9.1	11.6	10.6	10.8	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.8
25.1	28.0	25.4	23.5	20.7	19.6	22.3	23.2	15.6	16.1	15.1	18.5	7.8	10.1	9.3	9.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.2
17.6	18.1	19.4	18.9	29.5	24.6	30.8	29.6	27.9	27.1	24.3	28.1	15.1	19.4	15.9	14.9	6.8	8.0	6.3	5.4
29.2	32.0	28.1	27.6	20.3	20.9	23.3	22.4	14.1	15.3	15.4	17.1	7.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.2
20.3	20.7	31.3	36.0	27.3	18.3	22.5	33.5	28.1	25.8	15.8	15.2	14.4	24.1	14.5	6.8	6.1	8.3	9.8	4.3
N/A	N/A	22.8	24.8	N/A	N/A	26.8	24.4	N/A	N/A	19.6	21.3	N/A	N/A	11.9	13.7	N/A	N/A	9.6	7.2
N/A	N/A	33.0	33.8	N/A	N/A	23.8	25.3	N/A	N/A	12.1	14.2	N/A	N/A	6.8	6.5	N/A	N/A	2.9	2.0
27.6	30.2	29.8	28.8	23.4	22.6	25.8	25.3	17.6	19.1	16.0	18.8	9.7	12.8	9.3	9.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.4
20.7	23.3	20.1	22.6	23.6	24.4	28.2	23.6	25.7	20.4	22.5	23.9	18.8	19.1	15.4	16.7	8.9	10.5	10.7	10.1
35.2	14.9	25.6	22.3	31.0	33.1	17.2	30.8	17.5	28.5	28.8	14.7	10.8	14.7	18.3	19.2	3.5	7.9	8.4	10.6
N/A	N/A	50.3	39.7	N/A	N/A	21.7	33.5	N/A	N/A	9.5	12.0	N/A	N/A	5.5	3.9	N/A	N/A	2.2	0.4
N/A	N/A	39.8	38.2	N/A	N/A	19.7	31.9	N/A	N/A	13.7	12.4	N/A	N/A	13.2	6.7	N/A	N/A	5.1	2.7
37.5	30.2	45.6	34.2	27.3	30.0	21.7	36.2	20.1	18.9	15.5	13.6	6.1	11.1	7.5	7.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	0.9
27.9	29.4	42.7	32.6	31.5	24.8	25.6	36.4	24.0	20.3	14.6	16.5	9.8	14.0	7.9	6.9	2.1	3.5	2.5	1.4
1.5	1.5	1.3	2.8	5.1	5.4	10.1	8.5	18.6	16.3	22.3	22.0	35.3	33.7	36.5	32.5	39.5	43.1	29.8	34.1
26.5	23.1	26.6	34.2	30.9	25.0	24.9	27.3	20.0	25.9	19.9	16.6	12.6	15.0	16.5	11.2	7.9	9.6	9.7	8.9
29.8	32.6	25.7	21.6	22.1	20.6	24.7	23.6	16.7	17.4	19.1	22.5	13.5	11.6	11.9	14.1	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.2
29.5	32.0	21.7	22.0	19.2	21.3	25.4	19.2	14.4	16.3	19.4	21.5	7.5	10.3	12.2	13.8	3.3	4.9	6.7	8.6
37.5	42.0	32.8	31.8	19.8	18.8	22.1	20.5	12.7	12.5	13.8	17.5	5.1	6.8	7.2	7.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3
11.9	10.4	6.6	3.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.5	*	*	*	0.2	—	—	—	0.1
19.9	12.0	29.0	33.5	29.5	20.4	17.4	29.6	31.4	28.4	17.1	14.8	13.5	26.4	18.3	8.9	3.9	10.7	14.3	10.2
25.2	23.9	29.3	29.3	24.9	25.3	27.4	32.3	23.7	19.9	20.5	19.0	16.0	17.4	12.0	11.4	8.3	10.8	8.5	5.6
36.1	34.3	31.2	30.4	25.7	29.2	31.2	31.5	15.9	17.0	19.3	20.3	9.3	10.4	10.5	9.6	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.4
N/A	N/A	32.3	33.8	N/A	N/A	28.8	29.0	N/A	N/A	17.5	17.3	N/A	N/A	11.1	8.3	N/A	N/A	2.0	1.5
21.7	28.9	32.7	29.8	22.7	18.5	25.3	28.5	19.0	15.6	12.5	17.7	9.0	12.9	7.3	6.6	3.4	4.5	4.6	2.7
32.8	38.2	23.7	25.0	14.9	19.9	24.3	17.4	8.0	11.1	16.3	19.5	4.0	4.9	7.4	9.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9
9.5	17.9	37.9	30.8	26.5	12.4	21.0	37.7	26.6	27.4	9.7	16.4	20.6	21.6	17.1	5.5	15.7	15.2	10.6	6.2
27.6	30.9	27.2	23.3	14.5	16.1	16.1	19.5	8.0	10.4	10.0	14.0	3.5	5.4	5.7	7.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1
N/A	N/A	25.8	22.4	N/A	N/A	17.4	19.3	N/A	N/A	8.2	14.1	N/A	N/A	3.8	6.5	N/A	N/A	0.8	0.8
27.6	33.2	30.8	30.8	17.8	13.5	12.4	17.0	1.4	4.1	5.2	7.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N/A	N/A	25.9	23.5	N/A	N/A	21.0	22.0	N/A	N/A	15.1	18.0	N/A	N/A	9.2	10.8	N/A	N/A	3.1	2.5
28.6	32.7	28.0	23.4	8.4	12.0	13.5	17.4	2.3	4.5	7.3	11.7	0.4	1.2	2.7	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0
25.3	28.7	26.5	22.9	19.9	17.8	21.6	24.0	13.9	13.8	12.8	18.2	6.2	8.4	7.9	8.2	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.8
N/A	N/A	24.7	25.5	N/A	N/A	32.1	29.5	N/A	N/A	20.7	23.4	N/A	N/A	11.5	9.4	N/A	N/A	3.8	2.0
N/A	N/A	32.6	33.2	N/A	N/A	25.9	26.4	N/A	N/A	13.3	16.1	N/A	N/A	8.8	7.2	N/A	N/A	4.2	2.6
N/A	9.1	13.0	18.4	N/A	15.8	13.3	28.6	N/A	30.9	25.6	17.0	N/A	29.7	25.2	15.3	N/A	12.9	18.9	10.5
N/A	N/A	28.8	28.1	N/A	N/A	24.0	28.1	N/A	N/A	18.3	18.9	N/A	N/A	13.3	10.8	N/A	N/A	4.5	3.9
N/A	N/A	27.6	19.0	N/A	N/A	22.7	27.2	N/A	N/A	16.1	22.0	N/A	N/A	11.2	11.7	N/A	N/A	2.3	2.6
27.1	27.9	26.1	25.1	34.4	28.2	31.5	28.9	23.2	24.7	20.4	24.0	7.6	12.4	12.5	11.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.9
26.5	31.2	25.7	19.1	16.2	14.2	18.3	22.0	9.5	9.2	10.0	17.7	3.7	5.0	5.4	7.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.3
N/A	N/A	25.7	18.8	N/A	N/A	18.4	23.0	N/A	N/A	10.1	18.5	N/A	N/A	5.5	7.8	N/A	N/A	2.1	2.3
N/A	N/A	27.2	22.8	N/A	N/A	15.9	11.1	N/A	N/A	7.9	7.7	N/A	N/A	3.6	4.0	N/A	N/A	2.2	1.8
34.8	38.6	27.7	27.2	18.7	21.2	22.3	22.1	12.4	13.2	14.0	17.6	3.2	6.7	7.4	7.5	0.7	1.1	3.0	2.4

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Both Sexes	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual	1,323,381	1,401,511	1,963,478	2,213,485	9.7	9.6	8.9	6.6	15.0	12.6	14.1	11.9
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	452,256	673,037	907,581	1,036,942	10.6	10.7	8.3	5.6	16.3	14.6	13.9	11.2
Millers - flour, grain	1,628	2,550	2,104	2,244	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.5	8.7	7.1	11.2	12.8
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	3,701	4,071	N/A	N/A	12.9	3.5	N/A	N/A	27.0	16.4
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	4,143	2,728	N/A	N/A	7.1	1.9	N/A	N/A	16.6	8.8
Vulcanizers	879	N/A	1,692	2,410	8.7	N/A	7.6	5.6	18.9	N/A	16.3	17.7
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁵	N/A	N/A	10,165	12,805	N/A	N/A	21.5	21.5	N/A	N/A	19.4	18.0
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory ...	7,454	8,022	6,254	4,873	6.7	3.6	2.7	2.2	7.4	6.0	5.3	4.4
Weavers - textile	7,139	9,490	9,002	4,518	23.1	18.2	17.1	9.3	28.4	21.0	25.2	17.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	N/A	10,881	14,237	16,187	N/A	5.9	4.8	3.0	N/A	11.5	8.6	6.0
Sawyers - wood	4,124	8,234	13,257	13,267	5.4	7.8	8.0	6.9	12.5	12.3	14.3	12.3
Upholsterers	3,369	3,610	5,117	5,723	7.9	8.6	8.6	5.9	18.4	10.3	15.9	13.6
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	3,219	3,978	N/A	N/A	14.6	10.7	N/A	N/A	20.6	14.8
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	1,587	1,911	N/A	N/A	16.7	10.4	N/A	N/A	18.4	11.9
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	15,253	16,316	N/A	N/A	13.4	9.1	N/A	N/A	18.2	17.1
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers-metal, n.e.s. ⁶	4,357	12,399	12,860	14,602	2.8	12.5	4.8	1.8	9.7	22.3	12.7	7.0
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	16,388	15,114	9,587	5,124	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	5.8	4.5	4.4	3.7
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	929	950	N/A	N/A	9.0	6.5	N/A	N/A	16.4	15.5
Files, grinders, sharpeners	2,162	4,802	6,903	5,911	3.0	7.9	3.7	2.0	8.4	12.8	10.2	6.2
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,910	11,845	16,550	17,603	7.2	11.5	7.5	3.3	14.8	19.4	16.7	8.8
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	762	1,042	N/A	N/A	3.3	0.8	N/A	N/A	8.7	6.3
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	64,328	88,979	N/A	N/A	5.9	5.9	N/A	N/A	14.4	15.5
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	3,925	6,787	N/A	N/A	3.7	1.8	N/A	N/A	11.2	9.5
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad-carshop	N/A	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	N/A	4.7	2.1	N/A	N/A	10.7	6.9
Millwrights	3,360	4,744	8,055	9,778	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.6
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	2,089	985	N/A	N/A	7.0	1.5	N/A	N/A	14.0	5.3
Patternmakers	1,342	1,721	2,311	1,975	6.8	7.6	4.9	1.8	12.2	9.0	13.2	7.8
Polishers and buffers, metal	2,033	3,305	3,813	2,797	6.3	11.7	7.5	3.9	13.9	13.8	14.0	9.2
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	2,160	1,401	N/A	N/A	10.3	4.8	N/A	N/A	14.1	8.8
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	900	1,701	2,254	1.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	11.3	11.6	9.3	6.4
Sheet metal workers and tinmiths	7,639	10,645	13,750	17,089	7.6	9.9	7.6	5.3	14.9	13.9	15.6	15.2
Toolmakers, diemakers and setters	2,851	7,049	9,443	10,606	1.2	12.2	3.6	1.8	10.7	17.8	10.8	9.0
Welders and flame cutters	2,481	12,134	23,649	38,674	5.1	8.6	4.0	2.7	19.1	18.2	13.1	10.2
Stone cutters and dressers	2,895	1,893	1,896	1,715	5.9	4.1	6.4	4.2	12.6	6.3	13.9	11.4
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,683	3,056	N/A	N/A	17.8	15.1	N/A	N/A	22.6	21.6
Boiler firemen	6,817	8,186	11,027	6,702	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.0	8.9	7.2	6.7	5.0
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	N/A	4.2	3.0	N/A	N/A	15.5	14.5
Power station operators	N/A	2,328	3,888	4,926	N/A	1.1	1.9	1.1	N/A	4.9	11.7	9.4
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.4	N/A	N/A	4.9	3.7
Construction	183,560	196,082	291,384	335,877	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.1	10.4	6.7	10.5	9.9
Foremen	N/A	4,032	11,569	18,249	N/A	0.1	0.1	0.2	N/A	1.3	3.2	3.4
Inspectors	N/A	449	1,617	3,879	N/A	-	0.6	0.9	N/A	1.1	5.1	6.5
Brick and stonemasons, cement and concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	8,948	18,791	27,049	2.9	2.1	5.1	2.5	9.7	4.3	13.9	10.3
Carpenters	81,773	90,470	129,045	121,799	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	6.2	5.3	7.4	6.9
Painters, decorators and glaziers	35,290	39,349	47,158	51,235	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.3	12.5	8.0	10.2	10.0
Plasterers and lathers	6,222	4,669	9,270	10,042	4.3	2.1	6.7	3.2	13.4	4.6	18.3	12.4
Plumbers and pipefitters	17,469	19,484	29,531	37,481	8.0	5.0	6.6	4.7	16.2	8.7	14.4	13.7
Labourers ⁸	441,746	265,720	351,206	343,843	11.6	12.7	14.9	14.8	15.9	13.9	16.1	15.8

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each OccupationClass, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
25.8	25.7	26.3	26.8	21.3	20.7	21.9	24.2	16.5	16.8	15.6	18.2	8.4	11.3	9.8	10.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.2
25.5	27.4	26.7	26.2	21.1	20.2	23.1	25.2	15.9	15.0	15.8	19.1	7.7	9.2	9.0	10.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.4
22.2	22.7	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.2	24.1	23.2	20.2	19.5	19.6	20.0	16.2	15.6	11.5	11.6	6.1	7.9	5.1	3.2
N/A	N/A	24.0	35.5	N/A	N/A	17.6	20.3	N/A	N/A	12.1	14.6	N/A	N/A	5.1	8.7	N/A	N/A	1.3	1.0
N/A	N/A	31.4	28.4	N/A	N/A	23.5	30.3	N/A	N/A	15.0	18.8	N/A	N/A	5.7	11.2	N/A	N/A	0.7	0.6
33.9	N/A	28.6	32.8	23.0	N/A	24.2	21.2	10.6	N/A	15.9	14.6	4.2	N/A	5.6	6.9	0.7	N/A	1.8	1.2
N/A	N/A	20.4	21.8	N/A	N/A	16.8	16.3	N/A	N/A	12.6	13.7	N/A	N/A	6.9	6.9	N/A	N/A	2.4	1.8
19.5	18.8	16.0	13.7	21.8	26.0	22.6	18.7	19.9	20.6	25.4	24.9	14.1	16.0	18.0	23.2	10.6	9.0	10.0	12.9
25.2	33.5	26.7	26.2	11.5	15.7	16.9	22.7	7.1	7.2	9.0	16.1	3.7	3.2	4.2	6.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
N/A	19.8	17.2	13.9	N/A	19.3	21.4	21.3	N/A	19.3	20.6	25.2	N/A	15.9	17.2	19.0	N/A	8.3	10.2	11.6
26.1	28.2	27.8	26.7	23.7	20.9	21.7	22.0	19.0	15.7	15.7	18.9	9.7	11.4	8.8	10.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.6
31.0	25.9	26.9	28.9	20.0	25.3	20.9	22.7	13.6	15.5	15.4	16.7	6.2	10.7	8.6	9.1	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.1
N/A	N/A	22.2	25.0	N/A	N/A	18.4	18.5	N/A	N/A	12.4	18.3	N/A	N/A	7.6	9.7	N/A	N/A	4.2	3.0
N/A	N/A	20.7	21.9	N/A	N/A	21.4	21.8	N/A	N/A	14.2	20.7	N/A	N/A	6.4	10.8	N/A	N/A	2.2	2.5
N/A	N/A	20.0	29.6	N/A	N/A	21.1	16.4	N/A	N/A	13.8	16.0	N/A	N/A	9.4	8.8	N/A	N/A	4.1	3.0
21.8	28.3	31.1	23.7	27.5	16.7	23.8	32.2	24.7	12.5	15.7	21.7	10.7	6.3	9.1	11.5	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.1
19.0	15.4	15.6	14.9	24.7	20.4	21.1	20.4	24.8	23.7	23.4	26.2	15.6	23.0	21.3	23.6	7.8	10.7	12.6	10.0
N/A	N/A	25.3	27.6	N/A	N/A	20.7	21.7	N/A	N/A	12.8	16.2	N/A	N/A	10.8	8.1	N/A	N/A	5.0	4.4
25.5	26.5	27.4	21.6	23.2	23.4	22.6	29.4	21.7	16.6	19.5	21.8	12.6	9.3	11.6	14.9	5.6	3.5	5.0	4.1
28.7	31.0	32.0	27.9	24.0	18.4	21.9	30.6	16.8	11.9	13.5	18.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	9.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.7
N/A	N/A	24.8	18.1	N/A	N/A	25.8	29.5	N/A	N/A	21.8	28.3	N/A	N/A	11.8	14.0	N/A	N/A	3.8	3.0
N/A	N/A	32.7	31.0	N/A	N/A	27.4	24.1	N/A	N/A	14.0	16.1	N/A	N/A	4.6	6.3	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.1
N/A	N/A	43.7	31.0	N/A	N/A	28.4	33.7	N/A	N/A	9.5	18.5	N/A	N/A	2.9	4.8	N/A	N/A	0.6	0.7
N/A	N/A	25.9	19.7	N/A	N/A	23.0	28.0	N/A	N/A	18.1	24.8	N/A	N/A	16.3	17.9	N/A	N/A	1.3	0.6
16.8	21.2	22.5	19.4	28.8	24.7	31.8	31.0	29.3	25.6	22.4	28.7	16.1	18.3	13.4	14.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	1.9
N/A	N/A	29.0	20.6	N/A	N/A	21.2	28.9	N/A	N/A	15.5	23.9	N/A	N/A	9.6	16.9	N/A	N/A	3.7	2.9
20.0	21.0	25.3	24.9	22.9	17.4	20.0	27.7	23.3	20.5	14.8	20.7	9.7	18.7	13.8	12.9	5.1	5.8	8.0	4.2
28.8	26.9	30.2	25.6	22.8	20.1	21.8	28.8	17.8	16.0	14.8	19.5	8.0	9.0	8.4	10.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.2
N/A	N/A	27.7	25.4	N/A	N/A	22.1	30.2	N/A	N/A	16.0	19.6	N/A	N/A	8.4	10.4	N/A	N/A	1.4	0.8
30.3	34.8	29.1	24.8	28.9	24.9	30.2	32.0	20.7	17.4	19.0	22.5	6.2	7.5	8.0	11.8	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.6
24.1	26.4	28.7	31.7	24.0	19.3	21.9	23.5	16.3	16.8	13.7	14.9	9.1	10.1	9.2	7.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.1
29.1	23.1	35.2	28.0	31.3	19.6	22.8	31.0	20.1	15.7	14.3	18.0	6.1	9.4	9.4	10.1	1.5	2.2	3.9	2.1
37.8	38.5	36.9	32.4	24.2	21.3	28.6	30.5	11.3	9.7	12.9	17.7	2.4	3.3	3.8	5.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
19.6	21.2	23.8	28.5	20.4	18.8	22.4	22.8	23.5	21.8	14.6	19.6	12.6	19.8	11.7	9.5	5.4	8.0	7.2	4.0
N/A	N/A	28.1	27.2	N/A	N/A	17.0	18.5	N/A	N/A	9.3	11.3	N/A	N/A	4.0	4.7	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.6
24.0	22.6	20.5	16.3	27.1	24.4	21.8	23.9	21.8	23.6	22.2	24.9	12.1	15.0	19.3	22.2	3.6	4.6	7.6	6.7
N/A	N/A	34.1	25.4	N/A	N/A	23.0	28.1	N/A	N/A	16.0	18.4	N/A	N/A	6.3	9.7	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.9
N/A	24.1	25.7	31.5	N/A	29.0	24.0	24.6	N/A	24.9	20.5	19.7	N/A	N/A	13.3	14.0	12.3	N/A	2.7	2.2
N/A	N/A	19.8	18.3	N/A	N/A	23.8	26.2	N/A	N/A	23.7	26.1	N/A	N/A	18.8	19.4	N/A	N/A	8.1	5.9
21.7	21.1	24.6	27.1	23.6	22.0	23.9	25.2	22.9	22.2	18.6	20.4	12.5	18.2	12.6	11.4	5.4	6.5	5.6	2.9
N/A	11.3	18.4	24.1	N/A	23.9	27.2	29.8	N/A	31.0	25.8	24.4	N/A	24.0	18.0	14.4	N/A	8.4	7.3	3.7
N/A	14.5	20.2	18.5	N/A	18.9	24.4	26.3	N/A	28.7	21.0	25.8	N/A	28.5	17.6	15.7	N/A	8.3	11.1	6.3
18.2	16.7	28.1	36.2	19.8	19.1	20.4	26.3	26.8	21.6	15.6	15.6	15.4	25.5	10.3	7.5	7.2	10.7	6.6	1.6
17.4	17.9	22.4	21.8	23.6	20.7	24.4	25.5	27.1	23.4	20.4	24.7	16.0	21.9	15.3	14.6	7.8	8.4	7.2	4.2
24.2	24.6	23.1	24.7	22.8	22.5	25.1	23.8	20.4	19.9	19.4	21.7	11.3	15.6	11.9	12.3	4.5	5.4	5.4	3.2
23.4	19.2	28.2	41.2	21.6	23.6	19.3	23.7	22.4	23.4	14.5	12.1	10.5	20.8	8.3	6.1	4.4	6.3	4.7	1.3
24.1	24.8	26.6	30.8	25.6	21.8	23.8	23.8	17.2	22.7	15.3	17.1	7.2	13.3	10.4	8.2	1.7	3.7	2.9	1.7
26.6	23.5	22.9	22.6	19.4	19.1	17.3	19.0	14.8	15.9	14.2	15.2	8.2	11.4	10.3	10.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	2.4

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication	245,819	266,672	413,307	496,823	9.6	8.0	8.5	5.6	14.7	10.7	15.6	12.0
Agents - ticket, station, express	5,339	4,987	6,595	8,549	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.3	5.3	3.3	11.6	12.2
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	335	571	1,141	2,695	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	22.1	20.5	9.0	6.6
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,921	1,460	2,344	1,819	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.2	5.1	9.9	7.6
Brakemen - railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	12,844	11,861	15,265	11,186	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	7.3	12.2	5.7
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁴	7,022	5,937	7,837	8,135	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.1	4.5	9.5	5.3
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁵	15,400	15,311	32,805	40,682	3.9	2.7	1.5	0.8	20.3	11.3	10.9	5.4
Bus drivers	N/A	2,967	11,451	18,611	—	0.6	0.5	0.6	—	7.7	7.2	3.3
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	12,344	21,354	22,071	N/A	3.2	2.0	0.9	N/A	12.1	12.9	7.2
Conductors - steam railway	4,673	4,229	6,364	5,725	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0
Locomotive engineers	7,920	7,088	9,366	7,573	—	*	0.1	*	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.9
Locomotive firemen	5,948	5,235	7,254	3,744	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.3	6.4	5.1	22.3	2.8
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	7,358	10,922	10,634	12,259	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	11.5	8.3	10.1	8.9
Operators - electric, street railway	8,673	6,544	6,226	1,342	*	0.1	*	—	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.4
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	24,422	30,353	23,175	2.3	2.8	5.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	10.2	6.5
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	19,453	28,351	N/A	N/A	5.9	1.8	N/A	N/A	23.0	17.4
Postmen and mail carriers	6,751	7,410	9,043	13,435	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	4.3	3.3	7.5
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	411	1,015	1,634	N/A	3.9	2.6	6.4	N/A	25.6	21.5	30.7
Telegraph operators	6,784	5,360	6,625	4,375	3.5	3.7	10.5	3.4	18.5	6.2	21.5	14.3
Telephone operators	15,744	13,793	30,668	35,392	18.9	12.8	25.7	15.4	38.6	23.6	28.6	21.4
Service	359,569	439,714	446,040	683,933	17.3	15.8	12.0	11.6	18.9	17.8	12.4	10.5
Personal	324,006	391,226	382,179	588,419	18.8	17.5	13.4	12.8	20.1	19.2	13.2	10.8
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	23,109	25,887	24,415	42,114	7.5	5.0	5.0	12.8	19.1	14.9	10.7	15.0
Charworkers and cleaners, janitors and sextons ⁶	20,721	26,981	51,380	100,993	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.8
Janitors and sextons	15,640	20,427	34,471	N/A	0.7	1.1	1.5	N/A	3.0	2.3	1.9	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	17,991	17,856	26,913	31,582	12.1	12.7	14.9	12.0	15.7	16.9	15.7	12.2
Elevator tenders	3,360	3,926	5,266	5,269	12.9	12.0	8.9	8.8	17.8	15.2	11.4	8.9
Guides	N/A	N/A	2,128	2,952	N/A	N/A	6.9	8.7	N/A	N/A	13.1	15.1
Nurses, practical	6,702	11,227	25,468	62,432	3.7	5.6	12.0	12.6	15.4	14.1	17.1	16.4
Porters	5,392	5,114	5,783	5,169	10.5	9.7	10.4	11.7	12.5	11.0	13.6	12.9
Undertakers	1,629	2,147	2,300	2,699	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	9.6	9.4	9.1	10.2
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	23,995	36,679	61,076	87,967	18.8	19.3	19.8	18.6	27.8	27.3	20.0	13.9
Cooks	25,650	27,767	35,176	49,561	3.2	4.2	5.2	4.7	10.9	9.4	8.8	8.2
Protective and Other	35,563	48,488	63,861	95,514	3.5	2.1	3.7	4.6	7.6	6.0	7.1	8.2
Firemen - fire department	4,610	4,975	8,878	14,266	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.8	4.2	6.0	6.2
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	13,512	20,858	25,739	34,895	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8
Policemen and detectives	10,978	16,070	20,074	30,007	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	7.6	7.3	10.7	13.1
Motion picture projectionists	1,363	1,536	1,944	1,392	6.3	2.0	2.7	3.0	15.9	10.2	9.3	5.7
Primary	1,274,824	1,284,617	1,050,091	830,180	14.2	12.7	10.9	9.2	13.4	11.7	11.4	8.8
Agricultural	1,127,682	1,083,816	830,441	648,910	15.0	13.6	11.3	9.6	13.2	11.4	10.3	7.2
Farm managers	3,051	3,071	3,906	3,341	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	7.2	4.8	6.9	5.9
Fishing, Hunting ³	47,704	51,450	53,005	36,977	10.8	9.7	9.3	8.4	13.8	12.4	11.2	11.6
Logging	42,105	78,834	101,354	79,682	8.9	9.6	13.2	11.3	18.0	15.8	18.3	17.1
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	2,923	5,030	7,561	2.3	3.3	7.1	9.2	12.3	8.4	12.6	14.0
Mining, Quarrying	57,333	70,517	65,291	64,611	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	12.6	11.5	13.9	13.0
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	922	807	N/A	N/A	2.2	2.5	N/A	N/A	4.9	7.6
Not Stated	1,654	11,413	64,678	167,969	21.2	10.4	17.4	4.6	18.7	11.2	17.5	10.4

* Less than 0.05 per cent
† Figures in this column are 100.0 per cent
— None
N/A Not available
See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.1. Total Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
27.8	27.0	29.7	30.7	23.3	22.5	21.7	24.9	15.9	18.9	14.1	16.6	6.8	11.2	9.0	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3
20.0	10.1	22.9	31.6	34.8	23.8	16.5	23.7	24.8	37.5	22.6	13.4	12.3	22.3	22.8	15.7	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.1
51.9	52.9	60.7	46.2	21.5	19.3	25.4	36.8	1.5	6.3	3.6	8.9	—	0.1	0.9	1.0	—	—	—	*
18.3	13.4	24.2	16.9	29.7	15.9	19.2	27.8	28.5	35.1	18.2	23.6	15.0	27.8	24.8	20.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
26.9	18.4	36.3	30.1	37.2	26.4	26.0	32.6	20.5	30.2	13.0	21.2	7.1	16.1	10.6	9.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.2
23.8	20.0	23.7	24.9	25.8	26.3	26.3	26.3	23.7	23.7	21.9	24.1	13.7	18.4	13.3	15.7	4.9	6.1	4.4	2.9
40.8	35.0	37.0	26.7	21.6	27.7	28.4	30.7	9.6	15.6	14.4	23.5	3.0	6.4	6.2	10.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.2
—	39.6	42.9	27.3	—	31.6	31.6	34.0	—	15.2	11.8	24.1	—	4.5	5.1	9.3	—	0.8	0.9	1.4
N/A	33.9	33.9	26.1	N/A	26.8	26.7	27.9	N/A	15.7	15.8	23.1	N/A	6.9	6.8	11.9	N/A	1.4	1.9	2.9
4.7	2.4	12.8	9.7	31.7	9.4	20.8	29.2	43.1	44.2	27.1	34.0	18.3	41.5	37.1	25.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
6.8	2.5	13.0	11.1	34.4	10.2	20.8	30.8	41.9	46.0	27.1	30.8	15.0	38.9	35.7	25.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.8
36.4	17.7	44.4	43.2	41.7	37.1	20.1	36.9	12.5	31.3	6.6	12.2	2.5	8.1	4.2	4.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
26.0	26.6	25.0	23.1	25.1	26.0	27.1	25.9	20.4	20.3	19.3	22.2	9.1	12.0	11.1	13.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5
23.3	17.7	31.7	28.8	33.5	19.4	28.2	35.0	27.8	32.1	14.7	21.8	10.6	24.3	17.5	10.3	1.8	4.4	4.5	1.7
31.8	17.3	18.0	18.9	28.2	29.7	20.7	22.5	18.9	27.2	25.1	24.5	8.5	16.7	19.0	24.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7
N/A	N/A	37.3	41.3	N/A	N/A	15.9	23.8	N/A	N/A	10.9	9.8	N/A	N/A	6.1	5.4	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.5
19.0	19.6	28.8	22.0	28.8	20.9	26.3	32.5	22.8	26.2	17.8	20.5	11.3	20.0	15.7	10.7	8.7	7.3	6.4	5.1
N/A	47.7	29.1	38.7	N/A	15.8	7.4	16.7	N/A	4.6	1.7	6.0	N/A	2.2	0.5	1.1	N/A	0.2	0.2	0.4
35.8	22.1	24.6	37.9	25.3	31.6	13.7	18.1	11.2	24.9	16.9	12.7	4.9	10.4	12.0	12.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
30.0	32.2	19.2	23.2	8.6	20.6	12.8	16.2	2.6	7.7	9.9	14.3	1.0	2.5	3.1	8.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5
20.7	20.7	19.0	18.5	16.8	15.2	18.0	19.8	13.8	14.8	16.9	19.0	8.3	11.0	14.3	14.1	4.2	4.7	7.4	6.5
20.5	20.9	18.4	17.4	16.0	14.3	17.8	19.5	13.1	13.5	16.6	19.3	7.7	10.1	13.7	14.0	3.8	4.5	6.9	6.2
30.3	28.6	22.6	20.6	23.5	23.8	25.1	20.9	12.9	16.8	20.1	16.8	5.2	8.2	12.1	9.8	1.5	2.7	4.4	4.1
12.8	11.7	9.7	11.6	22.1	19.0	16.8	20.3	26.4	26.1	24.7	25.1	20.8	25.8	26.3	23.9	12.7	12.4	17.4	11.6
11.5	10.8	8.3	N/A	20.6	17.7	15.0	N/A	26.7	25.8	23.6	N/A	22.7	27.8	28.5	N/A	14.8	14.5	21.2	N/A
18.5	23.7	21.7	22.2	21.8	15.7	20.3	21.9	19.4	15.9	14.1	19.4	9.8	11.6	9.7	9.4	2.7	3.5	3.6	2.9
20.0	18.6	16.5	13.6	16.5	16.2	13.0	16.7	13.5	16.7	16.3	17.5	11.2	14.7	21.0	22.2	8.1	6.6	12.9	12.3
N/A	N/A	24.2	23.4	N/A	N/A	21.7	19.0	N/A	N/A	16.6	17.4	N/A	N/A	10.2	11.5	N/A	N/A	7.3	4.9
22.6	24.0	20.7	19.2	19.8	17.6	17.4	20.3	19.0	18.6	15.5	18.2	13.2	14.7	12.5	10.3	6.3	5.4	4.8	3.0
21.5	20.2	23.0	21.7	29.6	19.5	17.5	21.5	15.1	20.4	15.6	17.2	8.2	15.2	13.8	11.3	2.6	4.0	6.1	3.7
20.5	27.4	25.2	20.2	21.9	19.1	26.1	25.0	23.2	17.2	16.4	23.0	15.9	16.2	12.8	12.4	6.8	9.1	8.7	7.1
26.9	28.4	26.7	24.8	15.7	12.7	17.7	22.3	7.9	7.9	9.7	13.6	2.4	3.7	4.7	5.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.3
24.0	22.2	18.2	21.3	27.9	22.6	23.3	22.2	22.3	23.4	22.8	24.2	9.3	14.5	16.4	15.0	2.4	3.7	5.3	4.4
22.7	18.8	23.2	25.3	24.1	22.8	18.9	21.3	20.3	24.9	18.7	16.8	13.5	18.1	17.7	14.8	8.3	7.3	10.7	9.0
35.1	22.3	42.8	39.7	35.6	31.0	22.4	31.2	17.2	29.7	17.1	14.6	5.1	11.2	10.0	6.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0
12.3	11.5	10.7	10.0	18.5	18.7	14.1	16.6	24.4	26.5	21.5	21.5	23.1	26.1	27.9	27.7	17.0	13.1	21.5	19.8
30.4	25.6	33.2	38.2	29.6	27.4	24.3	24.1	20.1	24.3	17.2	13.8	8.4	12.0	10.3	6.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.7
35.5	30.7	23.4	15.3	28.6	28.8	27.5	20.6	10.1	21.0	20.8	24.6	2.9	6.5	13.1	22.2	0.7	0.8	3.2	8.6
20.2	20.7	20.9	18.5	18.0	17.6	19.9	21.2	16.2	16.3	16.9	20.0	10.9	13.3	12.7	14.6	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.7
19.1	19.3	19.5	16.1	17.6	16.7	19.6	20.9	16.2	16.5	17.3	21.0	11.3	14.1	13.7	16.0	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.2
26.4	27.5	24.0	22.7	29.4	26.4	27.4	26.0	21.9	20.8	21.0	23.5	9.6	15.4	12.5	15.7	4.5	4.1	6.4	5.0
22.8	24.2	22.6	21.7	19.1	19.3	22.2	21.4	16.4	15.4	16.4	19.8	10.5	12.5	12.1	12.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	4.6
31.2	28.4	26.3	27.3	19.8	21.2	18.3	19.9	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.4	6.3	8.3	7.6	8.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.5
28.9	24.3	24.1	22.8	25.0	24.1	19.6	20.1	17.5	22.3	18.1	17.4	9.8	13.6	13.6	13.2	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.3
31.5	31.5	29.3	30.6	24.3	26.6	24.6	25.7	16.8	14.9	17.0	17.2	7.4	8.7	8.4	9.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.2
N/A	N/A	9.8	17.7	N/A	N/A	18.4	20.0	N/A	N/A	28.1	26.6	N/A	N/A	20.8	17.8	N/A	N/A	15.8	7.8
18.9	30.5	22.6	30.2	16.8	19.8	15.5	27.8	15.4	16.4	13.4	15.7	6.2	9.6	9.0	9.4	2.8	2.1	4.6	1.9

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	3,252,310	3,363,111	4,051,020	4,581,839	9.9	8.9	7.4	6.0	13.3	10.6	11.6	10.5
White-Collar	656,639	687,301	1,045,876	1,436,821	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.8	12.1	8.8	10.1	10.4
Managerial	209,101	209,246	357,893	449,191	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.8
Professional	120,293	152,166	217,902	360,478	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	9.5	8.2	9.8	10.8
Architects	1,296	1,186	1,697	2,874	—	—	*	0.1	3.9	2.4	5.7	4.0
Artists (except comm.) art teachers	N/A	N/A	631	1,446	N/A	N/A	1.6	1.9	N/A	N/A	6.8	6.0
Artists, commercial	N/A	N/A	3,040	4,293	N/A	N/A	3.1	3.1	N/A	N/A	15.2	12.7
Authors, editors, journalists	2,880	3,434	5,596	9,717	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	14.4	7.0	11.5	10.9
Clergymen and priests	12,662	14,077	15,825	18,531	—	—	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7
Dentists	4,007	3,695	4,540	5,228	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.3
Engineers												
Chemical	N/A	N/A	2,569	2,981	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	N/A	10.7	10.3
Civil	N/A	N/A	7,743	11,848	N/A	N/A	0.1	0.2	N/A	N/A	8.4	7.9
Electrical	3,937	4,557	6,338	8,718	—	—	*	0.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6
Mechanical	2,859	4,518	8,319	12,074	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	7.9	6.7	6.1
Judges and magistrates	539	477	592	814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Lawyers and notaries	8,004	7,791	8,841	11,759	—	—	—	*	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.6
Librarians	203	226	274	630	—	0.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	5.8	4.7	7.5
Musicians and music teachers	4,145	3,891	3,435	4,468	3.5	1.8	3.8	6.8	16.8	11.1	11.9	12.5
Nurses — graduate	—	153	868	2,352	—	—	0.1	0.9	—	14.4	11.7	10.9
Nurses-in-training	—	73	42	326	—	21.9	23.8	23.3	—	53.4	47.6	50.0
Osteopaths and chiropractors	452	467	742	1,019	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.9
Physicians and surgeons	9,817	10,339	13,665	19,814	—	—	—	*	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0
Professors and college principals	2,941	3,858	4,610	8,779	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	8.3	5.1	3.6	3.9
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	855	2,479	N/A	N/A	—	0.6	N/A	N/A	7.8	8.8
Photographers	2,162	2,239	3,119	3,335	8.2	5.7	2.8	3.8	11.5	10.2	13.2	10.5
Teachers, school	18,274	21,988	29,322	49,100	3.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	23.4	14.0	14.0	15.8
Veterinarians	1,046	1,050	1,178	1,498	—	—	—	0.3	1.1	5.5	3.0	2.9
Clerical	143,037	151,439	243,900	315,252	13.0	10.9	10.0	9.2	24.2	15.5	18.7	19.2
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	—	137	N/A	N/A	—	9.5	N/A	N/A	—	32.9
Office appliance operators	239	365	1,237	6,004	27.2	10.4	13.4	8.1	30.1	17.0	26.2	31.4
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	45,710	52,460	N/A	N/A	9.7	8.6	N/A	N/A	14.8	14.2
Stenographers, typists and clerk-typists ³ ..	3,531	3,331	5,038	7,014	24.4	18.8	9.5	8.2	39.6	31.4	21.5	20.3
Commercial and Financial	184,208	174,450	226,181	311,900	9.1	7.4	8.2	10.3	14.9	11.2	12.5	12.1
Foremen	N/A	N/A	5,871	8,076	N/A	N/A	0.4	1.8	N/A	N/A	5.3	9.5
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	1,579	2,811	N/A	N/A	1.3	1.9	N/A	N/A	13.5	12.3
Auctioneers	N/A	317	301	346	N/A	—	0.3	2.6	N/A	1.6	3.7	6.9
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁴	N/A	N/A	3,363	5,309	N/A	N/A	0.7	1.0	N/A	N/A	9.5	8.5
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁴	N/A	N/A	2,671	3,063	N/A	N/A	5.1	6.3	N/A	N/A	6.9	7.9
Purchasing agents and buyers	6,298	9,002	12,900	13,064	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	5.3	3.7	5.7	5.7
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁵ ..	100,480	81,270	85,264	115,791	14.3	13.1	15.8	18.1	20.9	17.7	19.8	19.4
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	77,754	96,294	N/A	N/A	15.2	16.0	N/A	N/A	19.6	18.3
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	7,510	19,497	N/A	N/A	21.7	28.5	N/A	N/A	21.8	24.9
Window decorators and dressers	733	755	1,705	2,382	8.1	4.1	4.4	6.4	22.8	12.7	19.2	17.2

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
23.3	23.7	24.6	24.9	21.2	20.2	22.4	23.8	17.4	18.0	16.9	19.0	9.9	13.1	11.9	11.6	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.2
23.8	26.0	25.8	25.3	24.4	22.0	25.3	25.1	19.6	20.1	17.6	19.7	10.1	13.4	11.8	10.7	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.0
17.6	18.0	19.5	19.6	29.7	24.7	30.9	29.7	28.0	27.3	24.2	27.6	15.0	19.5	16.0	14.7	6.7	7.9	6.3	5.3
28.0	30.3	31.6	31.9	25.8	23.8	25.9	26.7	19.4	18.7	16.3	16.8	10.7	12.4	10.3	8.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.4
20.2	20.3	30.9	35.9	27.2	18.5	22.6	33.5	28.2	26.0	16.0	15.3	14.4	24.4	14.7	6.9	6.1	8.4	10.1	4.3
N/A	N/A	26.2	28.2	N/A	N/A	27.7	26.6	N/A	N/A	18.1	20.4	N/A	N/A	11.4	11.2	N/A	N/A	8.2	5.7
N/A	N/A	33.7	34.5	N/A	N/A	24.6	25.7	N/A	N/A	12.9	14.8	N/A	N/A	7.3	6.9	N/A	N/A	3.2	2.3
27.9	30.9	30.4	29.7	23.0	23.1	26.7	25.2	17.5	19.0	15.9	18.9	10.0	13.1	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.5
20.7	23.3	19.9	22.6	23.6	24.3	28.3	23.6	25.7	20.4	22.7	24.0	18.9	19.2	15.5	16.8	8.9	10.5	10.7	10.1
35.0	14.7	25.6	22.3	31.1	33.1	17.2	31.1	17.6	28.6	28.8	14.6	10.8	14.8	18.5	19.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	11.0
N/A	N/A	50.3	39.8	N/A	N/A	21.7	33.6	N/A	N/A	9.5	12.0	N/A	N/A	5.6	4.0	N/A	N/A	2.2	0.3
N/A	N/A	39.7	38.2	N/A	N/A	19.7	31.9	N/A	N/A	13.7	12.4	N/A	N/A	13.3	6.7	N/A	N/A	5.1	2.7
37.5	30.2	45.6	34.2	27.3	30.0	21.7	36.3	20.1	18.8	15.5	13.6	6.1	11.1	7.6	7.2	1.0	2.0	1.9	0.9
27.9	29.5	42.6	32.6	31.5	24.8	25.6	36.4	24.0	20.2	14.6	16.5	9.8	14.0	7.9	6.9	2.1	3.5	2.5	1.4
1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7	5.2	5.5	9.5	8.2	18.4	16.3	22.5	21.8	35.4	33.5	36.6	32.7	39.5	43.2	30.1	34.5
26.3	22.8	26.6	34.1	30.9	25.0	24.9	27.3	20.1	25.9	19.9	16.7	12.7	15.2	16.5	11.3	7.9	9.8	9.9	9.0
17.7	20.8	31.4	23.3	21.7	18.6	25.2	31.4	18.7	24.8	16.8	19.7	23.7	16.8	13.5	11.4	17.7	12.8	7.3	4.8
29.9	33.8	25.1	27.7	20.0	21.2	26.6	19.9	17.0	15.6	17.7	18.3	8.9	11.1	9.2	9.1	3.9	5.4	5.7	5.7
—	36.6	30.9	30.7	—	18.3	27.9	26.0	—	15.0	15.2	19.9	—	11.1	12.8	9.9	—	4.6	1.4	1.7
—	20.5	19.0	19.0	—	1.4	2.4	4.6	—	1.4	4.8	1.6	—	1.4	2.4	0.3	—	—	—	1.2
21.0	12.6	31.1	34.5	29.0	21.4	18.1	30.1	31.2	29.3	17.0	14.5	13.3	25.3	16.7	8.0	4.0	10.1	13.6	10.0
24.9	23.4	28.8	28.9	24.9	25.3	27.5	32.3	23.9	20.1	20.7	19.2	16.2	17.6	12.3	11.7	8.3	11.0	8.8	5.9
36.1	35.1	31.8	32.2	25.5	29.0	31.8	32.3	16.2	16.4	18.7	19.2	9.6	10.2	10.7	8.9	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.4
N/A	N/A	32.4	34.4	N/A	N/A	29.4	29.8	N/A	N/A	17.4	16.7	N/A	N/A	10.9	8.1	N/A	N/A	2.1	1.6
20.6	28.4	33.5	31.0	24.3	18.9	25.6	28.0	21.4	16.8	12.3	17.5	10.0	14.8	7.6	6.6	4.0	5.2	5.0	2.6
33.9	41.5	28.1	34.4	19.0	22.8	29.8	21.0	11.4	12.2	16.4	17.7	6.6	6.3	7.7	8.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
9.5	17.9	38.1	30.6	26.5	12.4	20.9	37.9	26.6	27.3	9.8	16.6	20.6	21.6	17.3	5.4	15.7	15.3	10.9	6.3
26.1	29.8	27.6	24.3	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.0	11.5	14.6	12.6	15.0	5.5	8.8	9.0	9.7	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.6
N/A	N/A	—	23.4	N/A	N/A	—	15.3	N/A	N/A	—	13.1	N/A	N/A	—	5.8	N/A	N/A	—	—
21.8	32.3	30.1	36.5	14.2	20.6	17.6	13.9	4.2	12.3	7.4	6.5	2.1	5.5	4.1	2.9	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.7
N/A	N/A	25.9	23.8	N/A	N/A	21.2	21.7	N/A	N/A	15.6	17.9	N/A	N/A	9.6	11.2	N/A	N/A	3.2	2.6
21.5	31.9	30.1	25.6	8.8	9.3	17.9	17.3	3.8	5.2	10.4	14.0	1.4	2.8	7.0	8.3	0.5	0.6	3.6	6.3
26.2	28.5	28.0	26.8	22.9	20.8	23.1	22.7	16.4	17.3	14.0	16.3	7.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.5
N/A	N/A	23.9	28.5	N/A	N/A	32.6	27.8	N/A	N/A	21.0	21.0	N/A	N/A	12.5	9.2	N/A	N/A	4.3	2.2
N/A	N/A	32.8	34.0	N/A	N/A	25.5	25.8	N/A	N/A	13.6	15.9	N/A	N/A	8.7	7.3	N/A	N/A	4.6	2.8
N/A	9.1	13.0	17.9	N/A	15.8	13.3	28.9	N/A	30.9	25.6	17.8	N/A	N/A	29.7	25.2	15.6	N/A	12.9	18.9
N/A	N/A	28.8	28.8	N/A	N/A	24.2	28.0	N/A	N/A	18.3	18.8	N/A	N/A	13.7	10.8	N/A	N/A	4.8	4.1
N/A	N/A	27.2	18.6	N/A	N/A	24.8	26.2	N/A	N/A	18.8	23.1	N/A	N/A	14.4	14.7	N/A	N/A	2.8	3.2
27.0	27.8	26.2	25.6	34.1	28.0	31.4	29.7	23.4	25.0	20.4	24.4	7.8	12.7	12.8	11.4	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.6
28.0	31.6	27.7	24.4	18.9	16.5	17.6	16.8	11.6	11.7	9.5	12.1	4.7	7.1	6.3	6.3	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.9
N/A	N/A	27.7	24.7	N/A	N/A	17.2	18.0	N/A	N/A	9.3	13.1	N/A	N/A	6.6	6.8	N/A	N/A	3.4	3.1
N/A	N/A	27.3	22.9	N/A	N/A	15.7	10.7	N/A	N/A	7.7	7.3	N/A	N/A	3.6	3.9	N/A	N/A	2.2	1.8
35.8	40.0	27.8	31.1	18.0	22.0	22.0	20.3	11.7	13.5	14.5	15.9	3.1	6.8	8.4	6.9	0.5	0.9	3.7	2.2

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TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

Males	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual	1,210,875	1,247,252	1,737,608	1,977,945	8.2	7.8	7.3	5.7	13.7	10.9	13.1	11.5
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	367,496	544,810	737,238	862,417	7.2	7.9	5.8	4.0	13.6	11.8	12.2	10.5
Millers - flour, grain.....	1,628	2,550	2,104	2,233	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.5	8.7	7.1	11.2	12.8
Other occupations in tobacco products.....	N/A	N/A	916	1,397	N/A	N/A	4.6	2.8	N/A	N/A	14.7	10.5
Tire and tube builders.....	N/A	N/A	3,627	2,546	N/A	N/A	6.1	1.9	N/A	N/A	15.4	8.8
Vulcanizers.....	879	N/A	1,669	2,390	8.8	N/A	7.4	5.6	18.9	N/A	16.1	17.6
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	5,088	5,768	N/A	N/A	18.1	19.5	N/A	N/A	15.5	18.6
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory....	7,429	7,974	6,093	4,772	6.6	3.5	2.6	2.1	7.5	5.9	5.1	4.4
Weavers - textile.....	3,861	6,146	5,715	3,225	17.2	14.4	13.9	7.6	25.7	18.5	24.8	17.7
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.....	N/A	N/A	—	683	N/A	N/A	—	4.4	N/A	N/A	—	8.7
Sawyers - wood.....	4,124	8,234	13,257	13,170	5.4	7.8	8.0	6.7	12.5	12.3	14.3	12.2
Upholsterers.....	3,210	3,462	4,840	5,389	7.5	8.1	8.2	5.8	17.3	9.7	15.9	13.7
Bookbinders.....	N/A	N/A	1,050	1,363	N/A	N/A	11.5	7.7	N/A	N/A	15.3	14.8
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶ ...	N/A	N/A	457	549	N/A	N/A	17.1	13.3	N/A	N/A	18.2	17.5
Compositors and typesetters.....	N/A	N/A	14,521	15,313	N/A	N/A	13.2	8.8	N/A	N/A	18.0	17.1
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	4,016	8,456	10,344	12,197	0.8	6.7	3.0	1.2	7.2	14.4	10.3	6.3
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen.....	16,388	15,114	9,587	5,124	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	5.8	4.6	4.4	3.7
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	N/A	N/A	846	817	N/A	N/A	8.9	5.5	N/A	N/A	15.4	14.7
Files, grinders, sharpeners.....	2,162	4,684	6,746	5,799	3.0	7.3	3.4	1.8	8.4	12.1	10.0	6.0
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	3,801	10,945	14,780	15,727	6.3	9.6	6.1	3.1	14.1	17.9	15.7	8.0
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers.....	N/A	N/A	762	1,027	N/A	N/A	3.3	0.7	N/A	N/A	8.7	6.3
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	N/A	N/A	64,199	88,830	N/A	N/A	5.9	5.9	N/A	N/A	14.3	15.5
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	N/A	N/A	3,913	6,763	N/A	N/A	3.6	1.7	N/A	N/A	11.2	9.5
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	9,306	7,088	N/A	N/A	4.7	2.1	N/A	N/A	10.7	6.9
Millwrights.....	3,360	4,744	8,055	9,778	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	4.0	3.9	4.8	3.6
Coremakers.....	N/A	N/A	1,885	916	N/A	N/A	6.9	1.6	N/A	N/A	13.4	5.6
Patternmakers.....	1,342	1,711	2,287	1,927	6.8	7.5	4.8	1.6	12.2	8.9	13.1	7.5
Polishers and buffers, metal.....	1,969	3,095	3,673	2,671	5.6	10.2	6.8	3.6	13.1	12.0	13.8	9.0
Riveters and rivet heaters.....	N/A	N/A	2,041	1,305	N/A	N/A	9.6	4.5	N/A	N/A	14.0	8.7
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	468	900	1,701	2,254	1.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	11.3	11.5	9.3	6.4
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths.....	7,522	10,207	13,299	16,447	7.3	8.9	7.3	5.2	14.7	13.0	15.3	15.2
Toolmakers, die makers and setters.....	2,851	7,049	9,429	10,559	1.2	12.2	3.6	1.8	10.7	17.7	10.8	8.9
Welders and flame cutters.....	2,481	16,895	23,162	37,904	5.1	8.2	3.7	2.5	19.1	17.7	12.8	10.1
Stone cutters and dressers.....	2,895	1,893	1,896	1,695	5.9	4.1	6.4	4.1	12.6	6.3	13.9	11.3
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	922	1,733	N/A	N/A	16.4	12.8	N/A	N/A	20.1	22.2
Boiler firemen.....	6,817	8,186	11,027	6,702	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.0	8.9	7.2	6.7	4.9
Motormen (vehicle) except railway.....	N/A	N/A	2,091	2,380	N/A	N/A	4.2	3.0	N/A	N/A	15.5	14.5
Power station operators.....	N/A	2,328	3,888	4,926	N/A	1.1	1.9	1.1	N/A	4.9	11.7	9.4
Stationary engineers.....	N/A	N/A	25,586	29,302	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.4	N/A	N/A	4.9	3.7
Construction.....	183,497	195,770	290,486	335,078	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.1	10.4	6.6	10.4	9.9
Foremen.....	N/A	4,032	11,569	18,249	N/A	0.1	0.1	0.2	N/A	1.3	3.2	3.4
Inspectors.....	N/A	449	1,617	3,879	N/A	—	0.6	0.9	N/A	1.1	5.1	6.5
Brick and stonemasons, cement and concrete finishers ¹⁰	12,102	8,948	18,791	27,026	2.9	2.1	5.1	2.5	9.7	4.2	13.9	10.3
Carpenters.....	81,773	90,470	129,045	121,799	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	6.2	5.3	7.4	6.9
Painters, decorators and glaziers.....	35,227	39,058	46,273	50,498	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.2	12.4	7.8	10.0	10.0
Plasterers and lathers.....	6,222	4,669	9,270	10,042	4.3	2.1	6.7	3.2	13.4	4.6	18.3	12.4
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	17,469	19,484	29,531	37,481	8.0	5.0	6.6	4.7	16.2	8.7	14.4	13.7
Labourers ⁵	430,057	254,065	330,267	322,918	10.8	11.6	14.0	14.4	15.5	13.2	15.8	15.9

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+				
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	
26.1	25.7	26.8	27.3	22.3	21.6	22.6	24.5	17.4	18.1	16.2	18.4	8.9	12.3	10.4	10.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	
26.3	27.7	27.4	26.9	23.2	22.0	24.4	25.8	17.8	16.7	16.9	19.6	8.7	10.6	9.8	10.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.4	
22.2	22.7	24.9	24.6	23.8	24.2	24.1	23.1	20.2	19.5	19.6	20.1	16.2	15.6	11.5	11.7	6.1	7.9	5.1	3.2	
N/A	N/A	24.0	32.3	N/A	N/A	24.1	22.5	N/A	N/A	17.5	16.1	N/A	N/A	11.5	13.9	N/A	N/A	3.6	1.9	
N/A	N/A	31.8	28.7	N/A	N/A	23.9	29.7	N/A	N/A	15.7	18.7	N/A	N/A	6.3	11.5	N/A	N/A	0.8	0.7	
33.9	N/A	28.8	32.9	23.0	N/A	24.2	21.2	10.6	N/A	16.1	14.6	4.2	N/A	5.6	6.9	0.6	N/A	1.9	1.2	
N/A	N/A	20.5	23.7	N/A	N/A	18.5	13.6	N/A	N/A	14.5	14.0	N/A	N/A	9.1	8.1	N/A	N/A	3.8	2.5	
19.5	18.8	15.8	13.7	21.8	26.1	22.6	18.6	19.9	20.6	25.5	24.8	14.1	16.1	18.2	23.4	10.6	9.0	10.2	13.0	
26.9	37.7	29.2	27.1	13.5	16.4	18.1	22.4	9.9	7.4	8.9	17.1	5.3	4.1	4.0	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	
N/A	N/A	—	17.1	N/A	N/A	—	19.0	N/A	N/A	—	21.2	N/A	N/A	—	18.5	N/A	N/A	—	11.1	
26.1	28.2	27.8	26.7	23.7	20.9	21.7	22.0	19.0	15.7	15.7	19.0	9.7	11.4	8.8	10.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.7	
31.6	26.0	27.0	29.0	20.2	25.6	21.1	22.4	13.8	15.8	15.4	16.6	6.5	11.0	8.7	9.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	
N/A	N/A	24.2	29.9	N/A	N/A	17.2	18.3	N/A	N/A	12.2	16.9	N/A	N/A	10.9	8.6	N/A	N/A	8.7	3.8	
N/A	N/A	20.3	27.3	N/A	N/A	16.6	18.0	N/A	N/A	15.1	11.7	N/A	N/A	7.9	9.5	N/A	N/A	4.8	2.7	
N/A	N/A	20.1	30.2	N/A	N/A	21.3	16.1	N/A	N/A	13.6	16.0	N/A	N/A	9.6	8.8	N/A	N/A	4.2	3.0	
21.8	29.7	30.0	23.0	29.1	20.7	24.8	31.8	26.5	17.5	17.8	22.5	11.6	9.0	10.7	12.8	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	
19.0	15.4	15.6	14.9	24.7	20.4	21.1	20.4	24.8	23.7	23.4	26.2	15.6	22.9	21.3	23.6	7.8	10.7	12.6	10.0	
N/A	N/A	24.9	28.4	N/A	N/A	20.9	21.2	N/A	N/A	13.5	16.0	N/A	N/A	11.2	9.2	N/A	N/A	5.2	5.0	
25.5	26.6	27.4	21.4	23.2	23.9	22.6	29.4	21.7	17.1	19.8	22.0	12.6	9.5	11.7	15.2	5.6	3.5	5.1	4.2	
29.1	31.7	32.1	27.7	24.6	19.6	22.4	30.3	17.2	12.7	14.5	18.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	10.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.9	
N/A	N/A	24.8	18.0	N/A	N/A	25.8	29.5	N/A	N/A	21.8	28.4	N/A	N/A	11.8	14.1	N/A	N/A	3.8	3.0	
N/A	N/A	32.7	31.0	N/A	N/A	27.5	24.1	N/A	N/A	14.0	16.1	N/A	N/A	4.6	6.3	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.1	
N/A	N/A	43.7	31.0	N/A	N/A	28.4	33.7	N/A	N/A	9.5	18.6	N/A	N/A	2.9	4.8	N/A	N/A	0.7	0.7	
N/A	N/A	25.9	19.7	N/A	N/A	23.0	28.0	N/A	N/A	18.1	24.8	N/A	N/A	16.3	17.9	N/A	N/A	1.3	0.6	
16.8	21.2	22.5	19.4	28.8	24.6	31.8	31.0	29.3	25.6	22.4	28.7	16.1	18.3	13.4	14.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	1.9	
N/A	N/A	28.4	20.2	N/A	N/A	20.7	28.9	N/A	N/A	16.0	23.3	N/A	N/A	10.6	17.2	N/A	N/A	4.0	3.2	
20.0	20.9	25.4	24.9	22.9	17.5	20.0	27.8	23.3	20.6	14.8	20.7	9.7	18.8	13.9	13.2	5.1	5.8	8.0	4.3	
29.1	27.4	30.4	26.0	23.3	21.2	21.9	28.8	18.3	17.0	15.1	19.4	8.2	9.5	8.5	10.9	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.3	
N/A	N/A	27.3	25.3	N/A	N/A	22.0	29.7	N/A	N/A	16.8	20.0	N/A	N/A	8.9	11.0	N/A	N/A	1.4	0.8	
30.3	34.8	29.1	24.8	28.9	24.9	30.2	32.0	20.7	17.4	19.0	22.5	6.2	7.6	8.0	11.8	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.6	
24.2	26.5	28.6	31.5	24.2	19.9	22.0	23.3	16.4	17.5	14.0	15.1	9.2	10.5	9.4	7.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.2	
29.1	23.1	35.2	28.0	31.3	19.6	22.8	31.0	20.1	15.7	14.3	18.0	6.1	9.5	9.4	10.1	1.5	2.2	3.9	2.2	
37.8	38.9	36.9	32.3	24.2	21.7	28.9	30.7	11.3	9.9	13.1	17.8	2.4	3.3	3.9	5.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	
19.6	21.2	23.8	28.8	20.4	18.9	22.4	22.7	23.5	21.8	14.6	19.5	12.6	19.7	11.7	9.6	5.4	8.0	7.2	4.0	
N/A	N/A	27.9	28.5	N/A	N/A	18.1	16.8	N/A	N/A	10.1	11.7	N/A	N/A	5.6	5.8	N/A	N/A	1.8	2.2	
24.0	22.6	20.5	16.3	27.1	24.4	21.8	23.9	21.8	23.6	22.2	24.9	12.1	15.0	19.3	22.3	3.6	4.6	7.6	6.7	
N/A	N/A	34.1	25.4	N/A	N/A	23.0	28.1	N/A	N/A	16.0	18.4	N/A	N/A	6.3	9.7	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.9	
N/A	N/A	24.1	25.7	31.5	N/A	29.0	24.0	24.6	N/A	24.9	20.5	19.7	N/A	13.3	14.0	12.3	N/A	2.7	2.2	1.4
N/A	N/A	19.8	18.3	N/A	N/A	23.8	26.2	N/A	N/A	23.7	26.1	N/A	N/A	18.8	19.4	N/A	N/A	8.1	5.9	
21.7	21.1	24.6	27.1	23.6	22.1	24.0	25.2	22.9	22.2	18.7	20.4	12.5	18.2	12.5	11.4	5.4	6.5	5.6	2.9	
N/A	11.3	18.4	24.1	N/A	23.9	27.2	29.8	N/A	31.0	25.8	24.4	N/A	24.0	18.0	14.4	N/A	8.4	7.3	3.7	
N/A	14.5	20.2	18.5	N/A	18.9	24.4	26.3	N/A	28.7	21.0	25.8	N/A	28.5	17.6	15.7	N/A	8.3	11.1	6.3	
18.2	16.7	28.1	36.2	19.8	19.2	20.4	26.3	26.8	21.6	15.6	15.6	15.4	25.5	10.3	7.5	7.2	10.7	6.6	1.6	
17.4	17.9	22.4	21.8	23.6	20.7	24.4	25.5	27.1	23.4	20.4	24.7	16.0	21.9	15.3	14.6	7.8	8.4	7.2	4.2	
24.3	24.6	23.0	24.7	22.9	22.7	25.3	23.8	20.4	19.9	19.6	21.7	11.3	15.8	12.1	12.4	4.5	5.5	5.4	3.2	
23.4	19.2	28.2	41.2	21.6	23.6	19.3	23.7	22.4	23.4	14.5	12.1	10.5	20.8	8.3	6.1	4.4	6.3	4.7	1.3	
24.1	24.8	26.6	30.8	25.6	21.8	23.8	23.7	17.2	22.7	15.3	17.1	7.2	13.3	10.4	8.3	1.7	3.7	2.9	1.7	
26.8	23.6	23.0	22.7	19.8	19.7	17.5	18.9	15.1	16.5	14.5	15.2	8.4	11.8	10.6	10.4	3.6	3.6	4.6	2.5	

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931+	1941+	1951+	1961+	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication.....	229,825	252,607	379,617	457,532	8.8	7.7	6.9	4.7	13.0	9.9	14.4	11.3
Agents — ticket, station, express	5,323	4,904	6,092	7,231	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	5.3	3.0	10.9	10.3
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	335	566	1,135	2,688	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	22.1	20.1	8.7	6.6
Baggagemen and expressmen	1,921	1,460	2,344	1,819	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.1	5.1	9.9	7.6
Brakemen — railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	12,844	11,861	15,265	11,186	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	7.4	12.2	5.7
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ⁴	7,022	5,937	7,837	8,135	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	7.1	4.5	9.5	5.3
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ⁵	15,388	15,242	32,458	39,760	3.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	20.3	11.3	10.9	5.4
Bus drivers	N/A	2,961	11,379	18,083	N/A	0.6	0.5	0.6	N/A	7.7	7.2	3.4
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	12,281	21,079	21,677	N/A	3.1	2.0	0.9	N/A	12.1	12.8	7.2
Conductors — steam railway	4,673	4,229	6,364	5,725	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0
Locomotive engineers	7,920	7,088	9,366	7,573	—	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.9
Locomotive firemen	5,948	5,235	7,254	3,744	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.3	6.4	5.1	22.3	2.8
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	7,358	10,922	10,634	12,259	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	11.5	8.3	10.1	8.9
Operators — electric, street railway	8,673	6,544	6,195	1,342	*	0.1	*	—	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.4
Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	24,422	30,353	23,175	2.3	2.8	5.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	10.2	6.5
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	19,459	28,351	N/A	N/A	5.9	1.8	N/A	N/A	23.0	17.4
Postmen and mail carriers	6,700	7,310	8,786	12,792	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.0	4.2	3.2	7.6
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	386	948	1,531	N/A	3.9	4.2	6.1	N/A	26.4	34.6	31.4
Telegraph operators	6,035	4,812	5,604	3,922	2.9	3.2	9.1	2.9	16.5	5.2	20.4	14.0
Telephone operators	960	1,020	1,081	1,710	11.4	7.2	7.9	7.2	22.5	9.9	14.1	10.8
Service	133,155	153,555	198,868	288,642	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.7	10.0	6.4	7.5	8.6
Personal	98,344	105,934	136,955	197,972	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.6	10.9	6.7	7.7	8.9
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	16,368	14,889	13,561	18,825	3.3	1.0	1.3	3.9	12.4	3.5	4.7	10.8
Charworkers and cleaners, janitors and sextons ⁶	16,017	21,675	37,263	69,167	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.8
Janitors and sextons	14,691	19,221	31,120	N/A	0.7	1.0	1.5	N/A	2.9	2.2	1.9	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	9,789	8,888	9,928	9,035	5.0	6.0	10.2	9.6	10.0	7.5	12.4	12.1
Elevator tenders	2,901	3,309	3,898	3,855	10.3	10.5	3.8	5.5	14.8	10.4	5.3	5.7
Guides	N/A	N/A	2,063	2,808	N/A	N/A	6.8	7.5	N/A	N/A	13.0	14.5
Nurses, practical	2,004	3,254	7,017	13,165	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.4	15.7	10.3	9.4	13.5
Porters	5,303	4,895	5,461	5,090	11.6	10.0	10.7	11.7	14.0	11.2	14.0	13.0
Undertakers	1,612	2,111	2,248	2,631	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	9.7	9.4	9.3	10.3
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	11,203	13,735	20,341	25,914	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.3	17.0	11.3	13.2	12.3
Cooks	17,832	17,847	19,513	25,033	2.3	3.2	4.2	5.0	8.8	5.7	8.2	10.9
Protective and Other	34,811	47,621	61,913	90,670	3.1	1.8	2.8	3.7	7.2	5.7	6.9	7.8
Firemen — fire department	4,610	4,975	8,878	14,266	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.8	4.2	6.0	6.2
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ⁶	13,411	20,815	25,298	33,666	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7
Policemen and detectives	10,900	15,960	19,874	29,634	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	7.6	7.3	10.8	13.1
Motion picture projectionists	1,358	1,531	1,933	1,376	6.3	2.0	2.6	3.0	15.7	10.1	9.2	5.5
Primary	1,250,284	1,265,308	1,017,220	753,770	14.3	12.7	10.8	9.5	13.6	11.8	11.3	9.1
Agricultural	1,103,638	1,064,847	797,874	573,042	15.1	13.7	11.0	10.1	13.4	11.5	10.3	7.4
Farm managers	3,022	3,036	3,816	3,240	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	7.3	4.9	6.9	6.0
Fishing, Hunting ³	47,208	51,126	52,742	36,581	10.7	9.6	9.2	8.2	13.8	12.4	11.2	11.5
Logging	42,105	78,834	101,331	79,557	8.9	9.6	13.2	11.3	18.0	15.8	18.3	17.1
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	3,182	2,923	5,030	7,545	2.4	3.3	7.1	9.2	12.3	8.4	12.6	14.0
Mining, Quarrying	57,333	70,501	65,273	64,590	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	12.6	11.5	13.9	12.9
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	922	805	N/A	N/A	2.2	2.5	N/A	N/A	4.9	7.6
Not Stated	1,357	9,695	51,448	124,661	19.4	8.3	14.9	4.0	16.9	8.7	16.0	9.3

* Less than 0.05 per cent

¹ Figures in this column are 100.00 per cent

- None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.2. Male Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
27.7	26.7	30.6	31.3	24.4	22.6	22.5	25.6	16.8	19.6	14.5	16.8	7.3	11.7	9.6	9.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
20.0	9.8	20.7	30.2	34.8	23.9	16.7	24.3	24.7	37.8	23.9	14.4	12.3	22.5	24.4	17.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.2
51.9	53.0	60.8	46.2	21.5	19.4	25.6	36.8	1.5	6.4	3.6	8.9	—	0.2	0.9	1.0	—	—	—	*
18.3	13.4	24.2	16.9	29.7	15.9	19.2	27.8	28.5	35.1	18.2	23.6	15.0	27.8	24.8	20.3	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0
26.9	18.4	36.3	30.1	37.2	26.4	26.0	32.6	20.5	30.1	13.0	21.2	7.1	16.1	10.6	9.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.2
23.8	20.0	23.7	24.9	25.8	26.3	26.3	26.3	23.7	23.7	21.9	24.1	13.7	18.4	13.3	15.7	4.9	6.1	4.4	2.9
40.8	35.0	37.0	26.8	21.6	27.8	28.4	30.4	9.5	15.6	14.4	23.5	3.1	6.4	6.2	10.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.2
N/A	39.6	43.0	27.5	N/A	31.6	31.5	33.5	N/A	15.2	11.8	24.1	N/A	4.5	5.1	9.5	N/A	0.8	0.9	1.4
N/A	33.9	33.9	26.2	N/A	26.8	26.7	27.8	N/A	15.7	15.8	23.0	N/A	6.9	6.9	12.0	N/A	1.5	1.9	2.9
4.7	2.4	12.8	9.7	31.7	9.4	20.8	29.2	43.1	44.2	27.1	34.0	18.3	41.5	37.1	25.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
6.8	2.5	13.0	11.1	34.4	10.2	20.8	30.8	41.9	46.0	27.1	30.7	15.0	38.9	35.7	25.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.8
36.4	17.7	44.3	43.2	41.7	37.1	20.2	36.9	12.5	31.3	6.6	12.2	2.5	8.1	4.2	4.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
26.0	26.7	25.0	23.1	25.1	26.0	27.1	25.9	20.4	20.3	19.3	22.2	9.1	12.0	11.1	13.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5
23.3	17.7	31.7	28.8	33.5	19.4	28.0	35.0	27.8	32.1	14.8	21.8	10.6	24.3	17.6	10.3	1.8	4.4	4.5	1.7
31.8	17.3	18.0	18.9	28.2	29.7	20.7	22.5	18.9	27.2	25.1	24.5	8.5	16.7	19.0	24.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7
N/A	N/A	37.3	41.3	N/A	N/A	15.9	23.8	N/A	N/A	10.9	9.8	N/A	N/A	6.1	5.4	N/A	N/A	0.9	0.5
19.0	19.6	29.0	22.2	28.9	20.9	26.2	32.5	22.8	26.3	17.7	20.4	11.2	20.1	15.8	10.6	8.7	7.3	6.5	5.1
N/A	48.4	46.9	39.3	N/A	14.8	10.9	16.5	N/A	4.7	2.4	5.4	N/A	1.6	0.8	0.9	N/A	0.2	0.2	0.4
36.0	21.2	24.9	39.7	26.8	32.1	13.8	18.3	12.0	26.3	17.7	11.9	5.0	11.0	13.2	12.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
30.3	26.7	22.7	22.2	20.2	23.4	19.0	22.3	9.2	19.0	17.0	16.4	5.0	11.2	13.9	15.8	1.4	2.6	5.4	5.3
22.9	19.3	18.9	21.2	24.7	22.1	19.1	19.5	20.1	24.0	20.1	19.1	11.5	17.5	19.0	17.1	5.8	6.7	10.7	8.8
22.9	19.6	16.8	19.3	24.8	21.8	19.1	18.6	20.0	23.5	20.8	20.1	10.8	17.2	19.4	17.9	4.8	6.3	10.6	8.6
30.6	22.6	14.1	20.7	28.2	30.2	25.1	17.9	16.5	25.1	28.0	20.9	7.0	13.0	19.3	17.6	2.0	4.6	7.5	8.2
12.6	11.6	9.1	10.8	20.6	18.1	14.7	17.7	25.9	25.3	22.9	23.9	22.0	26.7	28.0	25.9	14.4	13.7	20.7	14.4
11.3	10.7	7.9	N/A	20.0	17.4	14.1	N/A	26.4	25.6	22.9	N/A	23.2	28.3	29.1	N/A	15.5	14.8	22.6	N/A
18.7	19.4	20.9	26.2	27.6	18.1	19.4	18.9	25.3	24.2	15.4	17.6	11.7	19.1	15.1	10.6	1.7	5.7	6.6	5.0
19.6	17.4	12.5	9.9	18.1	17.5	13.6	15.6	15.1	19.2	20.2	19.4	12.8	17.3	27.4	27.7	9.3	7.7	17.2	16.2
N/A	N/A	23.9	23.8	N/A	N/A	21.8	19.5	N/A	N/A	16.8	17.8	N/A	N/A	10.2	11.9	N/A	N/A	7.5	5.0
28.4	26.5	24.9	22.1	23.3	21.3	22.4	23.3	17.6	23.1	19.5	20.0	7.3	11.0	15.6	13.0	3.2	2.5	4.2	2.7
23.9	20.2	23.8	21.8	21.9	19.7	17.9	21.5	16.9	20.5	15.3	17.1	9.0	14.9	13.3	11.3	2.7	3.5	5.0	3.6
20.7	27.7	25.6	20.6	21.8	19.0	26.3	25.1	23.2	17.2	16.1	23.0	15.7	16.2	12.4	12.1	6.7	9.0	8.5	6.7
31.0	30.9	27.5	30.3	25.4	23.4	23.4	22.1	14.4	17.5	16.2	16.4	4.3	8.5	9.1	9.0	0.8	1.6	3.1	2.6
22.7	18.6	17.3	28.2	30.3	23.9	21.6	18.7	24.0	27.2	23.5	18.6	9.5	17.1	18.8	13.8	2.4	4.3	6.4	4.8
22.8	18.7	23.4	25.5	24.3	22.9	19.1	21.4	20.5	25.2	18.8	16.9	13.6	18.3	18.0	15.3	8.5	7.4	11.0	9.4
35.1	22.3	42.8	39.7	35.6	31.0	22.4	31.2	17.2	29.7	17.1	14.6	5.1	11.2	10.0	6.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0
12.3	11.5	10.7	9.9	18.5	18.7	14.0	16.4	24.3	26.5	21.4	21.3	23.2	26.1	28.0	28.1	17.0	13.1	21.8	20.3
30.4	25.6	33.2	38.4	29.7	27.4	24.2	24.1	20.0	24.3	17.3	13.6	8.4	12.0	10.2	6.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.7
35.6	30.6	23.4	15.3	28.6	28.9	27.5	20.6	10.2	21.1	20.9	24.6	2.9	6.5	13.2	22.3	0.7	0.8	3.2	8.7
20.4	20.9	21.0	18.5	18.1	17.7	20.0	20.6	16.0	16.2	16.9	19.6	10.7	13.2	12.7	14.7	6.9	7.5	7.3	8.0
19.4	19.5	19.5	15.6	17.7	16.7	19.7	20.0	16.1	16.4	17.3	20.6	11.0	13.9	13.8	16.4	7.3	8.3	8.4	9.9
26.7	27.5	24.1	23.0	29.4	26.5	27.6	25.9	21.8	20.7	20.8	23.2	9.4	15.4	12.5	15.8	4.4	4.0	6.3	4.9
22.9	24.3	22.6	21.8	19.1	19.3	22.2	21.5	16.4	15.5	16.4	19.9	10.5	12.5	12.1	12.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.6
31.2	28.4	26.3	27.3	19.8	21.2	18.3	19.9	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.4	6.3	8.3	7.6	8.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.5
28.9	24.3	24.1	22.8	25.0	24.1	19.6	20.1	17.4	22.3	18.1	17.4	9.8	13.6	13.6	13.3	4.2	4.0	4.9	3.2
31.5	31.5	29.3	30.7	24.3	26.6	24.6	25.7	16.8	14.9	17.0	17.2	7.4	8.7	8.4	9.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.2
N/A	N/A	9.8	17.7	N/A	N/A	18.4	19.9	N/A	N/A	28.1	26.6	N/A	N/A	20.8	17.9	N/A	N/A	15.8	7.8
17.9	30.9	22.9	29.4	17.7	21.2	16.2	27.9	17.5	18.0	14.7	16.7	7.3	10.6	10.1	10.8	3.3	2.3	5.2	1.9

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TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
All Occupations	665,302	832,840	1,163,893	1,760,450	20.0	17.3	17.0	13.1	28.5	25.8	22.1	16.6
White-collar	301,545	371,395	644,750	1,009,901	15.3	11.3	15.0	12.5	33.0	28.0	24.9	19.5
Managerial	10,652	16,305	35,003	51,720	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	4.8	5.6	4.2	2.4
Professional.....	117,784	130,076	167,774	273,793	7.9	4.1	7.7	8.2	31.9	25.0	24.8	23.5
Architects.....	2	16	43	66	—	—	—	1.5	—	31.3	18.6	4.6
Artists (except comm.) art teachers.....	N/A	N/A	479	832	N/A	N/A	1.9	2.8	N/A	N/A	8.5	7.0
Artists, commercial.....	N/A	N/A	746	868	N/A	N/A	7.6	7.8	N/A	N/A	26.3	22.0
Authors, editors, journalists.....	464	713	1,621	3,307	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.3	14.4	14.6	17.4	12.9
Clergymen and priests	16	31	272	301	—	—	0.7	1.0	6.2	12.9	15.1	11.6
Dentists.....	32	45	68	235	—	—	1.5	8.1	—	8.9	13.2	16.6
Engineers												
Chemical.....	N/A	N/A	3	14	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	35.7
Civil	N/A	N/A	—	29	N/A	N/A	—	3.5	N/A	N/A	—	10.3
Electrical	—	—	11	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	32.5
Mechanical ⁷	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Judges and magistrates	5	1	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and notaries	54	129	197	309	—	—	—	1.3	3.7	6.2	11.7	6.5
Librarians.....	806	1,330	1,787	2,805	—	0.6	1.7	2.6	14.0	11.8	12.7	11.2
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,641	4,024	4,598	6,799	7.2	2.9	3.1	4.9	24.0	14.6	10.8	7.0
Nurses — graduate	20,462	26,473	34,270	59,201	*	—	0.1	0.4	23.5	17.9	22.0	20.1
Nurses-in-training	11,436	11,810	15,581	22,667	27.0	16.8	33.0	45.2	60.4	72.5	59.3	49.3
Osteopaths and chiropractors	90	101	90	93	—	—	1.1	—	3.3	6.0	6.7	3.2
Physicians and surgeons	203	384	660	1,452	—	—	—	1.5	3.9	5.5	10.0	6.1
Professors and college principals.....	259	277	812	2,366	—	—	0.6	0.6	16.2	3.2	8.7	7.1
Actuaries and statisticians	N/A	N/A	145	430	N/A	N/A	—	2.6	N/A	N/A	11.1	11.6
Photographers.....	446	467	479	367	15.7	13.1	8.6	5.2	30.5	24.6	19.8	12.5
Teachers, school	64,709	64,465	74,319	118,594	8.1	4.0	7.7	5.8	34.2	23.5	23.3	24.5
Veterinarians	—	—	27	26	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	25.9	11.5
Clerical.....	117,637	152,216	319,183	503,660	18.1	14.4	18.2	14.9	36.8	31.1	29.2	22.4
Attendants, doctors' and dentists' offices ..	N/A	N/A	2,626	3,756	N/A	N/A	14.7	14.0	N/A	N/A	29.3	22.8
Office appliance operators	1,503	2,633	9,764	22,367	19.0	15.0	17.6	14.0	44.5	35.7	33.8	28.1
Shipping and receiving clerks	N/A	N/A	3,196	3,780	N/A	N/A	20.1	13.1	N/A	N/A	22.7	14.9
Stenographers, typists and clerk-typists ⁸ ...	64,993	77,882	133,485	209,410	19.5	15.0	17.3	15.5	40.5	34.5	31.4	26.5
Commercial and Financial	55,472	72,798	122,790	180,728	27.9	20.1	21.0	15.9	32.8	32.0	19.8	10.4
Foremen	N/A	N/A	977	2,424	N/A	N/A	2.3	1.9	N/A	N/A	13.8	4.3
Advertising agents	N/A	N/A	198	371	N/A	N/A	2.0	4.9	N/A	N/A	16.7	12.7
Auctioneers	N/A	—	—	7	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	42.9
Brokers, agents, appraisers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	215	588	N/A	N/A	3.2	4.1	N/A	N/A	21.9	12.6
Inspectors, graders, samplers, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	1,039	1,375	N/A	N/A	17.6	12.3	N/A	N/A	23.6	12.7
Purchasing agents and buyers	260	494	1,142	1,668	—	1.8	0.6	4.6	7.3	10.1	10.8	13.7
Sales clerks and service station attendants ⁹	44,977	56,646	95,670	133,773	26.0	17.7	21.0	16.8	33.8	32.8	19.9	9.4
Sales clerks	N/A	N/A	95,443	133,234	N/A	N/A	21.1	16.8	N/A	N/A	19.9	9.4
Service station attendants	N/A	N/A	227	539	N/A	N/A	15.4	13.0	N/A	N/A	16.7	9.1
Window decorators and dressers	169	221	724	1,606	5.3	6.3	6.9	8.7	21.9	20.8	23.3	14.0

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
23.4	26.5	23.0	20.4	12.2	13.4	17.2	21.0	8.4	9.0	11.9	17.4	4.9	5.5	6.5	8.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
28.1	31.6	24.9	20.9	12.7	15.0	17.4	20.6	6.7	8.7	11.1	16.9	3.0	4.0	5.2	7.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0
16.6	19.1	18.3	13.2	26.4	23.3	29.7	29.1	26.2	24.4	25.4	31.6	16.7	17.8	15.6	17.1	8.6	8.6	6.4	6.0
30.5	34.1	23.4	22.0	14.6	17.6	19.8	16.7	8.7	11.2	14.3	17.5	4.4	5.7	7.4	9.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0
50.0	43.8	46.5	37.8	50.0	6.2	20.9	33.3	—	12.5	7.0	15.2	—	6.2	7.0	4.6	—	—	—	3.0
N/A	N/A	18.4	18.9	N/A	N/A	25.5	20.4	N/A	N/A	21.7	23.0	N/A	N/A	12.5	18.1	N/A	N/A	11.5	9.8
N/A	N/A	29.9	30.3	N/A	N/A	20.8	23.4	N/A	N/A	8.7	11.4	N/A	N/A	4.7	4.5	N/A	N/A	2.0	0.6
25.4	27.1	27.9	26.3	25.7	20.3	22.4	25.5	18.3	19.8	15.9	18.5	8.2	11.2	8.8	9.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.0
50.0	32.3	33.1	20.9	18.8	25.8	23.2	23.3	18.6	6.4	13.6	21.9	—	12.9	9.5	12.0	6.2	9.7	4.8	9.3
59.4	28.9	27.9	22.6	18.8	31.1	17.7	25.5	12.5	20.0	25.0	17.0	6.2	11.1	10.3	8.1	3.1	—	4.4	2.1
N/A	N/A	66.7	35.7	N/A	N/A	33.3	14.2	N/A	N/A	—	7.2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	7.2
N/A	N/A	—	51.7	N/A	N/A	—	20.7	N/A	N/A	—	6.9	N/A	N/A	—	6.9	N/A	N/A	—	—
—	—	54.5	35.0	—	—	18.2	22.5	—	—	9.1	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	66.7	41.2	—	—	33.3	41.2	—	—	—	11.7	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	5.9	—	—	80.0	23.5	40.0	—	—	35.3	20.0	100.0	20.0	23.5	40.0	—	—	11.8
46.3	37.2	28.4	34.9	42.6	26.4	24.4	24.3	5.6	23.3	19.3	15.2	1.8	4.6	13.2	11.0	—	2.3	3.0	6.8
32.9	34.6	24.8	21.2	22.2	21.0	24.7	21.9	16.1	16.1	19.4	23.1	10.9	10.7	11.7	14.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	5.3
29.1	30.4	19.1	18.2	18.6	21.4	24.5	18.6	12.1	16.9	20.6	23.7	6.2	9.5	14.4	17.0	2.8	4.3	7.5	10.6
37.5	42.0	32.8	31.8	19.8	18.8	22.0	20.3	12.7	12.5	13.8	17.4	5.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3
11.9	10.3	6.6	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1
14.5	8.9	11.1	22.6	32.2	15.9	12.2	23.7	32.2	23.8	17.8	18.3	14.5	31.7	31.1	19.3	3.3	13.7	20.0	12.9
37.9	38.8	38.9	34.6	26.1	24.7	25.9	31.5	16.3	16.7	16.4	16.9	9.4	9.1	5.8	7.4	6.4	5.2	3.0	2.0
35.9	22.7	27.8	23.8	28.2	31.8	28.1	28.6	12.7	25.3	22.4	24.4	5.8	12.3	9.4	12.1	1.2	4.7	3.0	3.4
N/A	N/A	31.7	30.0	N/A	N/A	25.5	24.4	N/A	N/A	17.9	20.7	N/A	N/A	12.4	9.8	N/A	N/A	1.4	0.9
26.9	31.3	27.5	19.4	14.8	16.5	23.6	32.7	7.4	9.6	13.6	19.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.8	0.7	0.8	1.9	3.5
32.4	37.1	22.0	21.1	13.7	18.9	22.1	15.9	7.0	10.7	16.3	20.2	3.3	4.4	7.2	10.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.1
—	—	29.7	42.3	—	—	25.9	30.8	—	—	7.4	7.7	—	—	7.4	7.7	—	—	—	—
29.4	31.9	26.8	22.7	10.7	14.0	14.1	19.9	3.8	6.3	8.1	13.4	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1
N/A	N/A	25.8	22.4	N/A	N/A	17.4	19.4	N/A	N/A	8.3	14.1	N/A	N/A	3.8	6.5	N/A	N/A	0.7	0.8
28.6	33.3	30.9	29.2	6.8	12.5	11.8	17.8	0.9	2.9	4.9	8.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
N/A	N/A	27.1	20.6	N/A	N/A	18.1	25.5	N/A	N/A	8.3	18.7	N/A	N/A	3.1	6.1	N/A	N/A	0.6	1.1
28.9	32.7	27.9	23.3	8.4	12.1	13.3	17.4	2.2	4.5	7.2	11.6	0.4	1.1	2.5	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9
22.3	29.2	23.7	16.2	10.0	10.6	19.0	26.2	5.0	5.5	10.7	21.3	1.6	2.1	4.7	8.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.8
N/A	N/A	29.1	15.7	N/A	N/A	29.2	35.0	N/A	N/A	19.1	31.2	N/A	N/A	5.5	10.4	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.5
N/A	N/A	30.8	27.2	N/A	N/A	29.3	30.7	N/A	N/A	11.1	17.5	N/A	N/A	9.1	5.9	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.1
N/A	—	—	42.9	N/A	—	—	14.2	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—	N/A	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	29.3	22.1	N/A	N/A	20.9	29.1	N/A	N/A	17.2	19.5	N/A	N/A	7.0	10.7	N/A	N/A	0.5	1.9
N/A	N/A	28.9	19.8	N/A	N/A	17.1	29.4	N/A	N/A	8.9	19.6	N/A	N/A	2.8	5.1	N/A	N/A	1.1	1.1
30.4	29.4	24.4	21.5	40.4	31.0	33.1	23.0	17.7	20.2	20.5	20.3	4.2	6.5	8.7	11.1	—	1.0	1.9	5.8
23.4	30.6	24.0	14.5	10.2	10.8	19.1	26.5	4.8	5.5	10.5	22.4	1.5	2.1	4.5	8.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.8
N/A	N/A	24.0	14.4	N/A	N/A	19.0	26.5	N/A	N/A	10.5	22.5	N/A	N/A	4.5	8.6	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.8
N/A	N/A	24.7	22.1	N/A	N/A	22.9	25.6	N/A	N/A	13.7	21.9	N/A	N/A	4.4	6.8	N/A	N/A	2.2	1.5
30.8	34.0	27.4	21.5	21.9	18.6	23.1	24.8	15.4	12.2	13.0	20.1	3.5	6.3	5.1	8.4	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.5

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Manual	112,506	154,259	225,870	235,540	25.9	23.4	20.8	14.2	30.0	26.6	22.0	15.7
Manufacturing and Mechanical ⁴	84,760	128,227	170,343	174,525	25.1	23.2	18.9	13.1	28.3	26.5	21.0	14.8
Millers - flour, grain	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2
Other occupations in tobacco products	N/A	N/A	2,785	2,674	N/A	N/A	15.6	4.0	N/A	N/A	31.0	19.5
Tire and tube builders	N/A	N/A	516	182	N/A	N/A	13.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	24.6	8.8
Vulcanizers	-	N/A	23	20	-	N/A	21.7	5.0	-	N/A	26.1	25.0
Shoemakers and repairers - factory, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	5,077	7,037	N/A	N/A	25.0	23.2	N/A	N/A	23.3	17.6
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory	25	48	161	101	8.0	12.5	8.7	6.9	-	14.6	9.9	4.0
Weavers - textile	3,278	3,344	3,287	1,293	30.1	25.0	22.7	13.7	31.5	25.7	25.8	17.3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, n.i.f.	-	10,881	14,237	15,504	-	5.9	4.8	2.9	-	11.5	8.6	5.9
Sawyers - wood	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	22.7	-	-	-	18.6
Upholsterers	159	148	277	334	16.4	20.3	15.9	7.8	40.3	26.3	17.7	10.8
Bookbinders	N/A	N/A	2,169	2,615	N/A	N/A	16.1	12.2	N/A	N/A	23.2	14.8
Other occupations in bookbinding, n.e.s. ⁶ ..	N/A	N/A	1,130	1,362	N/A	N/A	16.5	9.2	N/A	N/A	18.5	9.7
Compositors and typesetters	N/A	N/A	732	1,003	N/A	N/A	15.8	13.8	N/A	N/A	22.3	17.3
Inspectors, examiners, gaugers - metal, n.e.s. ⁶	341	3,943	2,516	2,405	25.5	25.1	12.3	5.2	38.4	39.2	22.1	10.9
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	N/A	N/A	83	133	N/A	N/A	10.9	12.8	N/A	N/A	26.5	20.3
Filers, grinders, sharpeners	-	118	157	112	-	30.5	17.2	11.6	-	38.1	21.7	15.2
Fitters and assemblers, metal, n.e.s. ⁶	109	900	1,770	1,876	35.8	33.7	19.1	5.6	39.4	37.0	25.0	15.1
Heat treaters, annealers, temperers	N/A	N/A	-	15	N/A	N/A	-	6.6	N/A	N/A	-	6.7
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	N/A	N/A	129	149	N/A	N/A	12.4	17.4	N/A	N/A	27.9	20.8
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	N/A	N/A	12	24	N/A	N/A	8.4	8.3	N/A	N/A	25.0	20.8
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad - carshop	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Millwrights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coremakers	N/A	N/A	204	69	N/A	N/A	7.8	-	N/A	N/A	20.1	1.4
Patternmakers	-	10	24	48	-	20.0	12.5	8.3	-	30.0	29.2	22.9
Polishers and buffers, metal	64	210	140	126	28.1	33.8	25.7	8.7	39.1	40.0	17.9	12.7
Riveters and rivet heaters	N/A	N/A	119	96	N/A	N/A	21.8	9.4	N/A	N/A	16.0	9.4
Rolling mill men, n.e.s. ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	87	438	451	642	35.6	31.7	18.9	9.6	36.8	35.4	22.8	15.1
Toolmakers, die makers and setters	-	-	14	47	-	-	14.3	8.5	-	-	42.9	19.1
Welders and flame cutters	-	239	487	770	-	31.0	21.4	11.7	-	43.9	28.7	19.1
Stone cutters and dressers	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	25.0
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. ⁶	N/A	N/A	761	1,323	N/A	N/A	19.6	18.1	N/A	N/A	25.6	20.9
Boiler firemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen (vehicle) except railway	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Power station operators	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Stationary engineers	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
Construction	63	312	898	799	36.5	31.7	19.4	11.3	38.1	31.7	22.4	13.4
Foremen	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Inspectors	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
Brick and stonemasons, cement and concrete finishers ¹⁰	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	8.7	-	-	-	21.7
Carpenters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, decorators and glaziers	63	291	885	737	36.5	32.7	19.7	11.7	38.1	32.3	22.5	13.1
Plasterers and lathers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers and pipefitters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labourers ³	11,689	11,655	20,939	20,925	40.1	37.3	28.0	21.1	30.3	30.4	20.8	14.7

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
22.5	26.1	22.7	23.0	10.9	13.0	16.9	21.3	6.3	6.6	11.0	16.1	3.1	3.1	5.0	7.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.0
22.0	26.0	23.5	23.1	12.0	12.8	18.0	22.3	7.5	6.8	11.4	16.6	3.6	3.4	5.4	7.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2
-	-	-	36.3	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	23.9	37.1	N/A	N/A	15.5	19.1	N/A	N/A	10.4	13.8	N/A	N/A	3.1	6.0	N/A	N/A	0.5	0.5
N/A	N/A	29.1	23.6	N/A	N/A	20.9	37.9	N/A	N/A	10.1	19.8	N/A	N/A	1.3	7.1	N/A	N/A	0.2	-
-	N/A	17.4	20.0	-	N/A	26.1	30.0	-	N/A	-	15.0	-	N/A	8.7	5.0	-	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	20.3	20.1	N/A	N/A	15.0	18.5	N/A	N/A	10.7	13.5	N/A	N/A	4.8	5.9	N/A	N/A	0.9	1.2
12.0	12.5	21.1	12.9	16.0	22.9	24.9	23.8	20.0	16.7	20.5	27.7	16.0	6.2	9.9	14.8	28.0	14.6	5.0	9.9
23.2	25.9	22.4	23.9	9.2	14.2	15.0	23.2	3.7	6.9	9.1	13.6	1.8	1.7	4.5	6.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0
-	19.8	17.2	13.8	-	19.3	21.4	21.4	-	19.3	20.6	25.4	-	15.9	17.2	19.0	-	8.3	10.2	11.6
-	-	-	23.7	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	-	13.4	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
20.1	22.3	23.8	27.5	13.8	18.9	18.8	27.8	8.8	8.8	15.2	18.9	-	2.7	6.1	5.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.1
N/A	N/A	21.2	22.5	N/A	N/A	19.0	18.7	N/A	N/A	12.5	19.0	N/A	N/A	6.0	10.2	N/A	N/A	2.0	2.6
N/A	N/A	20.9	19.7	N/A	N/A	23.3	23.3	N/A	N/A	13.8	24.3	N/A	N/A	5.8	11.4	N/A	N/A	1.2	2.4
N/A	N/A	18.4	21.2	N/A	N/A	17.8	21.2	N/A	N/A	18.0	15.9	N/A	N/A	5.2	8.2	N/A	N/A	2.5	2.4
22.6	25.4	35.8	27.0	9.1	8.0	19.8	34.2	3.5	2.0	6.9	17.6	0.6	0.3	2.7	4.6	0.3	-	0.4	0.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	28.9	22.6	N/A	N/A	18.1	24.8	N/A	N/A	6.0	17.3	N/A	N/A	6.0	1.5	N/A	N/A	3.6	0.7
-	25.4	29.9	33.0	-	3.4	18.5	26.8	-	0.9	5.7	10.7	-	1.7	6.4	2.7	-	-	0.6	-
15.6	23.2	30.8	29.6	5.5	4.2	17.4	32.2	3.7	1.7	5.7	13.6	-	0.1	1.8	3.6	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
N/A	N/A	-	26.7	N/A	N/A	-	26.7	N/A	N/A	-	26.7	N/A	N/A	-	6.6	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	27.1	25.5	N/A	N/A	17.8	17.4	N/A	N/A	10.9	12.8	N/A	N/A	2.3	5.4	N/A	N/A	1.6	0.7
N/A	N/A	33.3	25.0	N/A	N/A	33.3	33.4	N/A	N/A	-	8.3	N/A	N/A	-	4.2	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	34.3	26.1	N/A	N/A	25.5	29.0	N/A	N/A	10.8	31.9	N/A	N/A	1.0	11.6	N/A	N/A	0.5	-
-	40.0	16.6	22.9	-	-	20.8	25.0	-	10.0	12.5	20.9	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	4.2	-
18.8	19.5	25.7	19.1	7.8	3.4	17.9	27.8	3.1	1.9	7.8	21.4	3.1	1.4	5.0	8.7	-	-	-	1.6
N/A	N/A	34.4	27.1	N/A	N/A	24.4	37.5	N/A	N/A	3.4	13.5	N/A	N/A	-	3.1	N/A	N/A	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.8	24.0	30.8	34.3	4.6	5.7	17.5	29.0	1.2	2.1	8.0	10.3	-	1.1	1.8	1.6	-	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	14.3	31.9	-	-	14.3	27.7	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	7.1	4.3	-	-	7.1	-
-	19.2	33.5	35.4	-	3.8	12.3	22.5	-	1.7	3.3	9.2	-	0.4	0.8	1.8	-	-	-	0.3
-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	30.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	28.3	25.5	N/A	N/A	15.6	20.8	N/A	N/A	8.4	10.7	N/A	N/A	2.1	3.2	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-
12.7	19.6	26.6	24.9	11.1	6.4	16.6	24.8	1.6	6.1	10.0	18.1	-	2.6	3.3	5.6	-	1.9	1.7	1.9
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
-	-	-	47.8	-	-	-	13.1	-	-	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.7	19.2	26.2	24.3	11.1	5.8	16.5	24.8	1.6	5.8	10.0	18.3	-	2.1	3.4	6.0	-	2.1	1.7	1.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.4	19.9	21.0	20.4	6.7	7.0	14.3	21.0	3.7	3.5	10.0	14.9	2.1	1.5	4.8	6.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (cont'd)

	1931†	1941†	1951†	1961†	14-19				20-24			
					1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
Transportation and Communication	15,994	14,065	33,690	39,291	20.2	13.9	26.1	15.6	38.7	24.0	27.9	20.6
Agents — ticket, station, express	16	83	503	1,318	—	3.6	5.8	5.5	—	22.9	20.3	22.6
Air pilots and navigators (except armed forces)	—	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	50.0	28.6
Baggagemen and expressmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brakemen — railway and switchmen, signalmen, flagmen ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Captains, mates, pilots and engineering officers on ships ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, taxi and bus drivers ³	12	69	347	922	—	8.7	3.2	1.0	8.3	21.7	13.8	3.7
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	N/A	63	275	394	N/A	9.5	3.3	1.8	N/A	23.8	14.5	5.3
Bus drivers	N/A	6	72	528	N/A	—	2.8	0.4	N/A	—	11.1	2.4
Conductors — steam railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen, stevedores, dock labourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators — electric, street railway	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—
Sectionmen and trackmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Postmen and mail carriers	51	100	257	643	9.8	8.0	4.7	2.0	11.8	11.0	6.2	4.7
Radio announcers, broadcasters	N/A	25	67	103	N/A	4.0	3.0	9.7	N/A	12.0	26.8	20.4
Telegraph operators	749	548	1,021	453	7.9	8.8	18.2	7.5	35.1	15.1	27.5	17.2
Telephone operators	14,784	12,773	29,587	33,682	19.5	13.3	26.4	15.8	39.6	24.7	29.1	21.9
Service	226,414	286,159	247,172	395,291	24.5	22.2	17.9	15.9	24.1	23.9	16.3	11.8
Personal	225,662	285,292	245,224	390,447	24.5	22.2	17.8	15.9	24.2	23.9	16.3	11.8
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	6,741	10,998	10,854	23,289	17.5	10.4	9.5	20.1	35.3	30.4	18.3	18.3
Charworkers and cleaners, janitors and sextons ³	4,704	5,306	14,117	31,826	2.7	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.8
Janitors and sextons	949	1,206	3,351	N/A	0.5	2.9	2.2	N/A	4.8	4.8	2.1	N/A
Cleaners, dyers, launderers	8,202	8,958	16,985	22,547	20.5	19.3	17.6	13.0	22.5	26.3	17.7	12.1
Elevator tenders	459	617	1,368	1,414	29.6	23.3	23.4	18.1	37.1	40.8	28.8	17.8
Guides	N/A	N/A	65	144	N/A	N/A	9.2	31.9	N/A	N/A	16.9	28.5
Nurses, practical	4,698	7,973	18,451	49,267	3.4	5.8	15.0	14.6	15.2	15.6	20.0	17.2
Porters	89	219	322	79	13.5	5.0	4.0	12.7	9.0	7.8	6.8	6.3
Undertakers	17	36	52	68	—	5.5	—	—	—	13.9	1.9	4.4
Waiters and waitresses ¹¹	12,792	22,944	40,735	62,053	29.1	26.8	25.9	23.3	37.4	36.9	23.4	14.6
Cooks	7,818	9,920	15,663	24,528	5.3	6.0	6.4	4.4	15.8	15.9	9.5	5.6
Protective and Other	752	867	1,948	4,844	24.5	17.3	31.8	20.6	26.1	26.4	14.4	15.7
Firemen — fire department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s. ³	101	43	441	1,229	2.0	4.7	5.0	10.2	9.9	—	5.0	6.6
Policemen and detectives	78	110	200	373	—	2.7	0.5	0.8	10.2	5.4	6.5	15.0
Motion picture projectionists	5	5	11	16	20.0	—	18.2	6.2	40.0	20.0	36.3	18.8
Primary	24,540	19,309	32,871	76,410	8.9	12.6	16.1	6.5	5.5	6.4	11.2	6.0
Agricultural	24,044	18,969	32,567	75,868	8.8	12.5	16.1	6.4	5.3	6.2	11.1	6.0
Farm managers	29	35	90	101	—	—	2.2	3.0	—	5.7	4.4	3.0
Fishing, Hunting ³	496	324	263	396	16.3	19.1	16.7	24.0	13.7	14.0	16.0	18.7
Logging	—	—	23	125	—	—	8.7	20.8	—	—	13.0	16.0
Forest rangers and timber cruisers	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	12.5
Mining, Quarrying	—	16	18	21	—	25.0	5.5	—	—	37.5	27.8	33.3
Prospectors	N/A	N/A	—	2	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
Not Stated	297	1,718	13,230	43,308	29.6	22.2	27.2	6.2	26.9	24.9	23.6	13.6

* Less than 0.05 per cent

† Figures in this column are 100.00 per cent

— None

N/A Not available

See footnotes on page 288

TABLE B.3. Female Labour Force¹ in Each Occupation Class, Numerical and Percentage Distribution by Five-Year Age Groups, Canada², 1931-1961 (concl.)

25-34				35-44				45-54				55-64				65+			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961	1931	1941	1951	1961
29.5	32.0	20.0	23.4	8.0	20.2	13.0	17.3	2.4	7.1	9.6	14.3	0.9	2.3	2.9	7.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3
12.5	27.7	48.5	39.4	25.0	16.9	13.9	20.3	37.5	19.3	7.3	8.1	25.0	8.4	3.6	3.3	—	1.2	0.6	0.8
—	40.0	50.0	28.6	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50.0	33.3	36.3	21.3	16.7	21.7	29.7	42.9	25.0	10.2	13.0	25.3	—	2.9	3.2	5.2	—	1.5	0.8	0.6
N/A	30.2	37.8	21.3	N/A	20.6	27.3	36.5	N/A	11.1	12.4	27.2	N/A	3.2	3.6	6.9	N/A	1.6	1.1	1.0
N/A	66.7	30.5	21.2	N/A	33.3	38.9	47.7	N/A	—	15.3	23.9	N/A	—	1.4	4.0	N/A	—	—	0.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	35.5	—	—	—	58.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
19.6	20.0	23.7	18.0	19.6	26.0	30.3	33.3	21.6	19.0	18.7	23.9	13.7	15.0	11.7	13.4	3.9	1.0	4.7	4.7
N/A	36.0	37.3	29.1	N/A	32.0	23.9	19.4	N/A	4.0	6.0	15.5	N/A	12.0	1.5	4.9	N/A	—	1.5	1.0
34.0	29.4	23.3	22.3	12.6	27.0	12.9	16.1	5.5	12.6	12.1	19.2	4.1	5.6	5.3	16.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3
30.0	32.7	19.1	23.3	7.9	20.3	12.5	15.9	2.1	6.8	9.6	14.2	0.7	1.8	2.8	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3
19.5	21.4	19.2	16.5	12.2	11.6	17.1	20.0	10.1	9.8	14.3	18.9	6.3	7.4	10.5	12.0	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.9
19.5	21.4	19.2	16.4	12.2	11.6	17.2	20.0	10.0	9.8	14.3	19.0	6.3	7.4	10.5	12.0	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.9
29.6	36.6	33.1	20.4	12.2	15.1	25.1	23.3	4.3	5.7	10.4	13.5	0.9	1.6	3.0	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
13.3	12.2	11.4	13.4	27.6	22.5	22.1	25.9	28.4	29.6	29.3	27.7	16.7	22.2	22.0	19.6	6.6	7.3	8.6	5.6
14.6	12.4	11.4	N/A	29.8	22.2	22.7	N/A	30.7	28.9	29.8	N/A	14.6	19.8	23.4	N/A	5.0	9.0	8.4	N/A
18.2	28.0	22.2	20.5	14.9	13.3	20.8	23.1	12.4	7.6	13.4	20.2	7.6	4.1	6.5	9.0	3.9	1.4	1.8	2.1
22.2	25.1	27.7	23.5	6.3	9.1	11.4	19.7	3.5	3.4	5.4	12.2	0.9	0.8	2.6	7.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.7
N/A	N/A	32.3	14.6	N/A	N/A	18.5	10.4	N/A	N/A	10.8	9.0	N/A	N/A	10.8	4.2	N/A	N/A	1.5	1.4
20.1	23.0	19.1	18.4	18.3	16.1	15.6	19.5	19.7	16.8	14.0	17.7	15.7	16.1	11.3	9.6	7.6	6.6	5.0	3.0
23.6	18.7	9.3	15.2	16.8	15.1	11.2	22.8	12.4	18.3	19.9	22.8	13.5	20.5	23.0	13.9	11.2	14.6	25.8	6.3
5.9	8.3	7.7	1.5	23.5	27.8	17.3	23.5	23.5	13.9	26.9	26.5	35.3	16.7	28.9	23.5	11.8	13.9	17.3	20.6
23.4	26.8	26.3	22.5	7.1	6.4	15.0	22.4	2.3	2.1	6.4	12.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
27.0	28.8	19.3	14.2	22.4	20.2	25.6	25.7	18.4	16.6	21.9	30.0	8.7	9.8	13.5	16.2	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.9
17.4	23.9	16.7	21.0	11.3	13.5	12.1	18.8	12.5	11.5	12.9	14.0	5.4	6.0	8.9	7.2	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.9	7.0	10.2	12.7	19.8	30.2	21.1	22.9	30.7	34.9	28.8	25.5	19.8	20.9	21.3	16.3	11.9	2.3	8.6	5.8
17.9	28.2	34.5	23.9	24.4	28.2	25.5	26.8	32.1	18.2	20.0	20.9	15.4	15.5	10.3	11.0	—	1.8	2.5	1.6
20.0	60.0	27.3	18.8	20.0	—	18.2	12.5	—	—	—	25.0	—	20.0	—	12.5	—	—	—	6.2
6.6	7.0	18.2	19.4	13.0	11.9	18.7	27.0	23.2	21.5	17.6	23.6	23.7	23.6	12.2	13.5	19.1	17.0	6.0	4.0
6.4	6.8	18.2	19.4	12.9	11.9	18.7	27.1	23.3	21.7	17.7	23.6	24.0	23.8	12.2	13.5	19.3	17.1	6.0	4.0
—	25.7	22.2	15.8	27.6	17.2	17.8	29.7	27.6	25.7	27.8	30.7	31.0	17.1	15.6	12.9	13.8	8.6	10.0	4.9
14.5	15.7	21.3	12.6	16.1	14.8	19.0	15.4	15.3	10.5	14.4	17.7	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.9	11.5	14.8	2.7	1.7
—	—	26.1	26.4	—	—	26.1	14.4	—	—	17.4	16.0	—	—	8.7	4.8	—	—	—	1.6
—	—	—	31.3	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.2
—	31.3	27.8	9.6	—	6.2	16.7	33.3	—	—	11.1	23.8	—	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—
N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	50.0	N/A	N/A	—	50.0	N/A	N/A	—	—	N/A	N/A	—	—
23.7	28.8	21.3	32.6	12.1	11.4	12.6	27.4	5.7	7.5	8.5	12.8	1.3	4.2	4.9	5.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.9

See footnotes on page 288

FOOTNOTES

Sources:

Dominion Bureau of Statistics:

SP-8, Occupation and Industry Trends in Canada, 1954

1961 Census of Canada, Bulletin 3.1-3

1961 Census of Canada, Bulletin 3.2-1

1951 Census of Canada, Volumes IV and V

1941 Census of Canada, Volumes VI and VII

1931 Census of Canada, Volumes V and VII

Unpublished D.B.S. data

* Includes products of petroleum and coal, 1931 and 1941

— None N/A Not available N/C Not classified

¹ 10 years of age and over for 1901 and 1911

14 years of age and over for 1921, 1931, 1941 and 1951

15 years of age and over for 1961

² Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories but including Newfoundland in 1951 and 1961

Persons on active service are excluded from 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961.

³ Fishing, hunting and trapping in 1921 and 1951 does not include Indians in these occupations living on reserves.

⁴ The total for Manufacturing and Mechanical includes stationary enginemen and occupations associated with electric power production.

⁵ Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging or mining occupations are included in this group.

⁶ n.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

⁷ Includes industrial engineers.

⁸ These occupations have been combined for comparability.

⁹ Prior to 1951, data are only available on sales clerks and service station attendants combined.

¹⁰ Brick and stonemasons only. No figure is available for cement and concrete finishers in 1941.

¹¹ Includes bartenders who were listed separately in 1961.

¹² Separate figures for Forestry and Fishing, Community and Business Services not available.

Occupations for 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931, 1941 and 1961 were rearranged on the basis of the 1951 classification, though some adjustment of the 1951 occupations was necessary.

NOTE: The "Gainfully Occupied" rather than the "Labour Force" concept was used prior to 1951 for determining the labour force status. See introduction to Occupation and Industry Trends in Canada, D.B.S., 1954.

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